



**AGENDA REGULAR MEETING 457  
DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN,  
401(a) DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN,  
AND RETIREMENT HEALTH SAVINGS  
PROGRAM COMMITTEE**

**CITY COUNCIL CHAMBERS  
April 24, 2023 9:00 A.M.**

**COMMITTEE MEMBERS**  
James Olson, Chair  
Kevin Brown, Vice Chair  
Michael Nichelini  
Mike Malone  
Rekha Nayar  
Brisa Long  
Terrance Davis

**NOTICE: Members of the Public will be able to participate in-person or remotely via Zoom. City Hall and the Council Chambers will be open to members of the public 30 minutes prior to the start of the meeting.**

**IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING APRIL 24, 2023 457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION  
PLAN, 401(a) DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN, AND RETIREMENT HEALTH SAVINGS  
PROGRAM COMMITTEE MEETING**

This AGENDA contains a brief general description of each item to be considered. The posting of the recommended actions does not indicate what action may be taken. If comments come to the Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee without prior notice and are not listed on the AGENDA, no specific answers or response should be expected at this meeting per State law.

Pursuant to Government Code Section 5495.3 (The Brown Act), members of the public shall be afforded the opportunity to speak on any agenda item of interest to them provided they are first recognized by the presiding officer. Members of the public wishing to be so recognized are requested to submit a completed speaker card to the Executive Secretary of the Committee prior to the consideration of the item.

Those wishing to address the Committee on any matter for which another opportunity to speak is not provided on the AGENDA but which is within the jurisdiction of the Committee to resolve may come forward to the podium during the "COMMUNITY FORUM" portion of the AGENDA.

**PUBLIC COMMENT: Members of the Public may provide public comments during the Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee Meeting in person or via ZOOM (<https://ZoomRegular.Cityofvallejo.net>), or via phone, by dialing (669) 900-6833.**

**For additional instructions on how to speak remotely during public comment, please visit,  
[www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment](http://www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment)**

**VIEW THE MEETING:**

**There are four different ways you can view this public meeting:**

- **In Person**
- **Watch Vallejo local channel 28**
- **Stream from the City website: [www.cityofvallejo.net/Streaming](http://www.cityofvallejo.net/Streaming)**
- **Join the Zoom webinar: <https://ZoomRegular.Cityofvallejo.net>**

Notice of Availability of Public Records: All public records relating to an open session item, which are not exempt from disclosure pursuant to the Public Records Act, that are distributed to a majority of the Committee will be available for public inspection at the City Clerk's Office, 555 Santa Clara Street, Vallejo, CA at the same time that the public records are distributed or made available to the Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee. Such documents may also be available on the City of Vallejo website subject to staff's ability to post the documents prior to the meeting. Information may be obtained by calling (707) 648-4527, TDD (707) 649-3562.



In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, if you need special assistance to participate in this meeting, please contact the Human Resources Department at [Human.Resources@cityofvallejo.net](mailto:Human.Resources@cityofvallejo.net). Notification at least 48 hours prior to a meeting will enable the City to make reasonable arrangements to ensure accessibility to that meeting. [28 CFR.35.102.35.104 ADA Title II]

1. **CALL TO ORDER**
2. **PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE**
3. **ROLL CALL**
4. **REPORTS**
5. **COMMUNITY FORUM**

*The Community Forum is an opportunity to address the Committee on any matter for which another opportunity to speak is not provided on the agenda, and which is within the jurisdiction of the Committee to resolve. Any interested members of the public desiring to communicate with the Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee as part of the Community Forum may do so in person by submitting a completed speaker's card to the Committee's Executive Secretary or via ZOOM: (<https://ZoomRegular.Cityofvallejo.net>), Option to join by phone: Dial (669) 900-6833. Enter Meeting ID: 914 0075 0676#. Press \* 9 to digitally raise your hand from the phone. For additional instructions on how to speak remotely during public comment, please visit, [www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment](http://www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment). In person speakers will be recognized first. When called upon, each speaker should step to the podium, state his/her name for the record. The conduct of the community forum shall be limited to a maximum of fifteen (15) minutes, with each speaker limited to a maximum of three minutes pursuant to Vallejo Municipal Code Section 2.02.300.*

6. **CONSENT CALENDAR AND APPROVAL OF AGENDA**

A. **Approval of Minutes**

Recommendation: Approval of the minutes from the January 30, 2023 meeting.

7. **PRESENTATION**

A. **Presentation by Shawn Baker and Timothy Oster, MissionSquare**

Presentation: Timothy Oster to present:

- Q1 Update
- Introduce Ryan Bertrand, Retirement Plans Specialist

B. **Presentation by Vincent Galindo, Hyas Group**

Presentation: Vincent Galindo to present:

- First Quarter 2023 Performance Review
- Review Investment Policy Statement Basics presentation
- Review updated Investment Policy Statement
- Legal and regulatory updates

8. **ACTION ITEM(S)**

*NOTICE: Members of the public wishing to address the Committee on Action Calendar Items may do so in person by submitting a completed speakers card to the Executive Secretary or via ZOOM (<https://ZoomRegular.Cityofvallejo.net>), or via phone, by dialing (669) 900-6833. Enter Meeting ID: 914 0075 0676#. Press \*9 to digitally raise your hand*

from the phone. For additional instructions on how to speak remotely during public comment, please visit, [www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment](http://www.cityofvallejo.net/publiccomment). Each speaker is limited to five minutes pursuant to Vallejo Municipal Code Section 2.02.420. In person speakers will be recognized first.

**A. Consider Fund Watch Removal**

Recommendation: Approve the removal of the PLUS Fund from watch status.

**B. Consider Fund Watch Addition**

Recommendation: Approve placement of the MFS Mid Cap Growth Fund on watch status.

**C. Consider Investment Policy Statement**

Recommendation: Approve updates to 457 Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plans, and Retirement Health Saving Program – Statement of Investment Policies and Guidelines.

**9. FUTURE AGENDA ITEMS**

- A. IPS and other governance documents
- B. Fiduciary education
- C. Goals and objectives
- D. Education Policy Review – 3Q23

**10. ADJOURNMENT**

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**ADDITIONAL CITY INFORMATION**

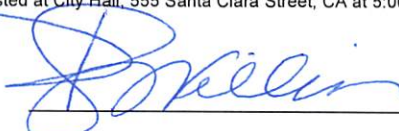
Members of the public can:

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Sign up to receive City Communications via e-mail ( [www.cityofvallejo.net/living/connect](http://www.cityofvallejo.net/living/connect))

Sign up to receive City updates and get connected with your neighbors on Nextdoor ([www.nextdoor.com](http://www.nextdoor.com))

I, Deborah Williams, Executive Secretary, do hereby certify that we have caused a true copy of the above notice and agenda to be delivered to each of the members of the *Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(1) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee*, at the time and in the manner prescribed by law and that this agenda was posted at City Hall, 555 Santa Clara Street, CA at 5:00 p.m., Thursday, April 20, 2023.



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Deborah Williams, Executive Secretary

**457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION  
PLAN, 401(a) DEFINED  
CONTRIBUTION PLAN, AND  
RETIREMENT HEALTH SAVINGS  
PROGRAM COMMITTEE  
REGULAR MEETING  
MINUTES  
9:00 A.M.  
JANUARY 30, 2023**

**1. CALL TO ORDER**

The meeting was called to order by Committee Chair Olsen at 9:00 a.m.

**2. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE**

**3. ROLL CALL**

**Committee Members Present:**

James Olson  
Kevin Brown  
Mike Nichelini  
Brisa Long  
Allen French  
Natalie Peterson

**4. REPORTS**

**A. Report from Secretary to the Committee – None**

**5. COMMUNITY FORUM**

**Speakers:** None. Note: 2-minute timer to allow for signups during the meeting.

**6. CONSENT CALENDAR AND APPROVAL OF AGENDA**

**A. Approval of Minutes**

Recommendation: Approval of the minutes from the July 18, 2022, meeting.

**Action:** Motioned by Kevin Brown to approve the last minutes and James Olson second to that motion. In a roll call vote, carried unanimously to approve the minutes as submitted. (Note Mike Nichelini noted a typo in the date of the meeting previous meeting. Acknowledged to correct in records).

**7. PRESENTATION**

**A. Presentation by Timothy Oster with Mission Square**

Recommendation: Presentation by Timothy Oster to present data analytics updates, 2023 strategy, new technology and status of call center updates, and Secure Act 2.0.

**B. Presentation by Vincent Galindo, Hyas Group**

Recommendation: Presentation by Vincent Galindo on the Q4 performance review, review Investment Policy Statement Basics, review updated Investment Policy Statement, and legal and regulatory updates.

Discussed three documents for last year and the previous quarter

- Market Overview
- Plan Reviews – 457B, 401A and Retirement Health Savings Plan
- Investment Performance Review
- Plan Fee/Revenue Reviews
- Fund Attributions

Presenter requested approval to discuss the Watch List as defined in the IPS, the process and best practices. The Committee agreed to move forward with an overview presentation of the Watch process.

Committee agreed to place Approve Fund Watch Removal, Approve Fund Watch Addition and Approve Investment Policy Statement to the upcoming Agenda.

**8. ACTION ITEM(S)**

**A. Approve New Members to the Committee -**

- Jason Lacey to replace Jason Ackley as CAMP alternate
- Pleshetta Dauzart to replace Terrance Davis as HR alternate
- Deborah Williams to replace Rachel Ferguson as Executive Secretary
- Kimberly Gates to act as alternate to Executive Secretary

**Action:** In a roll call vote, carried unanimously to approve the minutes as submitted.  
In a roll call vote, carried unanimously to approve new committee members.

**B. Move meetings to last Monday of April, July, and October to accommodate quarterly data collection for Hyas and Mission Square.**

**Action:** In a roll call vote, carried unanimously to approve the minutes as submitted.  
In a roll call vote, carried unanimously to approve new committee members.

**9. FUTURE AGENDA ITEMS**

- A.** IPS and other governance documents
- B.** Fiduciary education
- C.** Goals and objectives
- D.** Updated Deferred Compensation presentation

**10. ADJOURNMENT**

Action: Moved by Rachel Ferguson, and seconded by James Olson, and carried unanimously by Committee Members to adjourn the meeting.

The meeting was adjourned at 10:20 a.m.

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JAMES OLSON, CHAIRPERSON

ATTEST:

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DEBORAH WILLIAMS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY



City of  
**VALLEJO**  
California

# Deferred Compensation Meeting

Monday, April 24<sup>th</sup>, 2023

**MissionSquare**  
RETIREMENT





# Your Team



## **Plan Oversight & Strategy**

Timothy Oster | Vice President, Relationship Management  
toster@missionsq.org | 202.962.6938

Your contact for strategic planning and results.



## **Employee Outreach & Education**

Ryan Bertrand | Retirement Plan Specialist  
rbertrand@missionsq.org | 202.759.7187

Your contact for the participant experience.



## **Employee Outreach & Education Oversight**

Tom Axline | Regional Director  
taxline@missionsq.org | 202.759.7012

Your contact for the participant experience oversight.



# Agenda



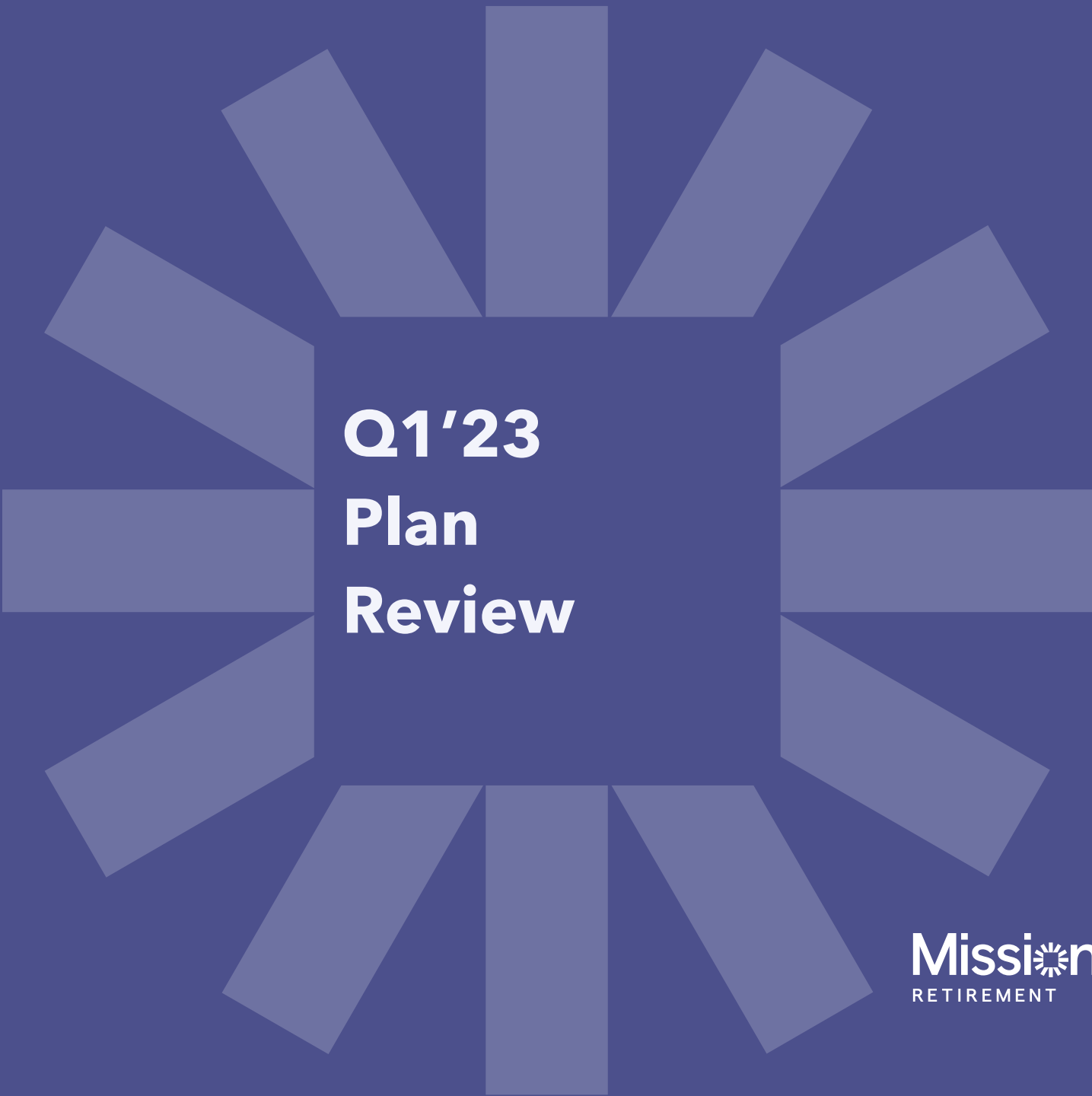
## **Q1'23 Plan Review**

Accomplishments & Results



## **2023 Strategy**

Participant Engagement

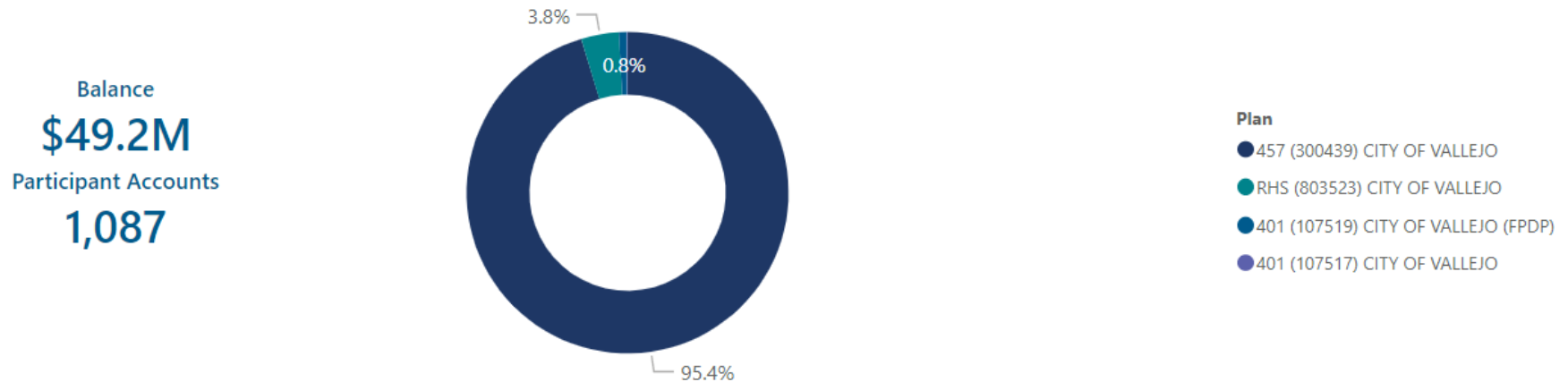


# **Q1'23 Plan Review**



# Plan Results

## Visual Analytics for Your Plan



### Balance Summary

| Plan                                | Balance             | Participant Accounts |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 457 (300439) CITY OF VALLEJO        | \$46,875,979        | 508                  |
| RHS (803523) CITY OF VALLEJO        | \$1,859,777         | 546                  |
| 401 (107519) CITY OF VALLEJO (FPDP) | \$388,694           | 32                   |
| 401 (107517) CITY OF VALLEJO        | \$35,915            | 1                    |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>\$49,160,366</b> | <b>1,087</b>         |

-5.47% vs. 03/31/2022

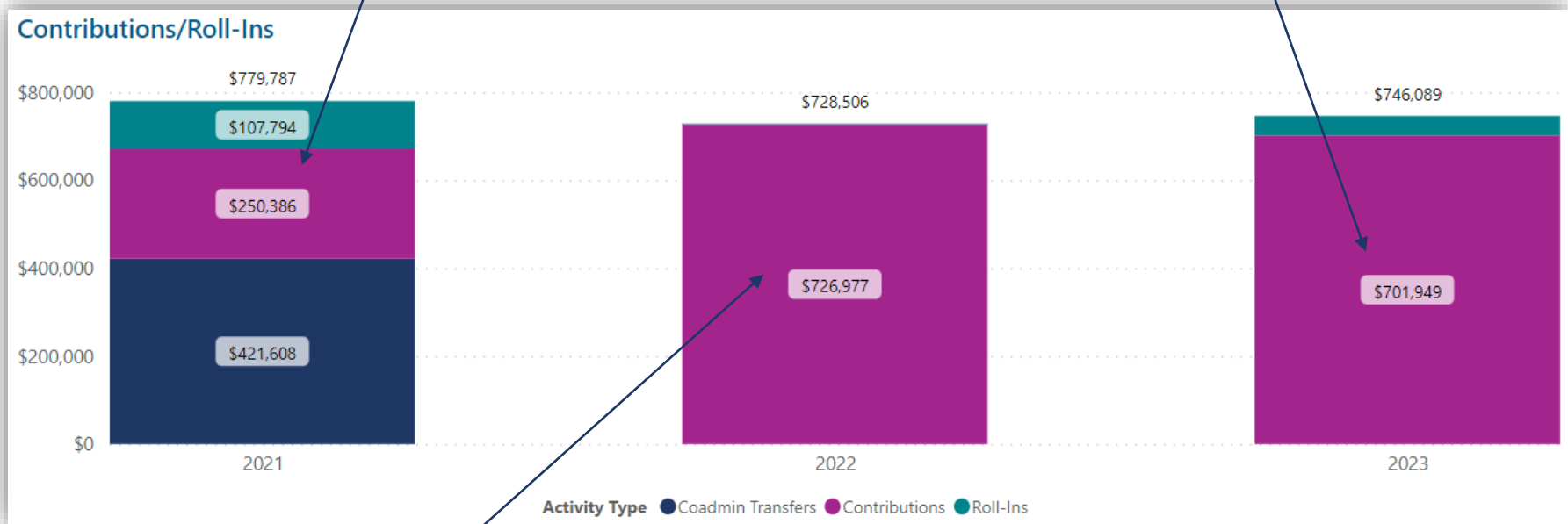


# Contributions and Rollins - 457(b)

2021-2023

104 employees contributing

236 employees contributing

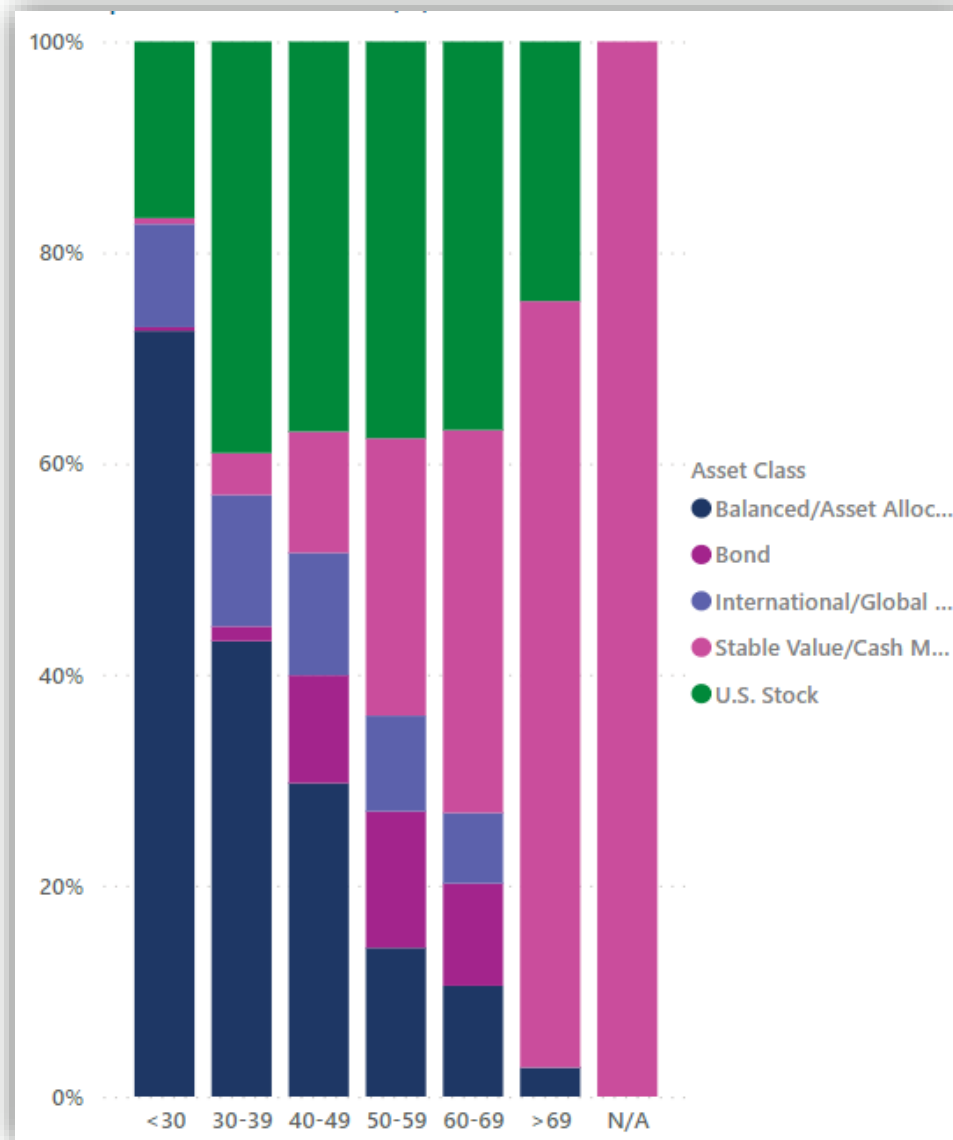


256 employees contributing



# Participant Asset Allocation by Age

(03/31/2023)

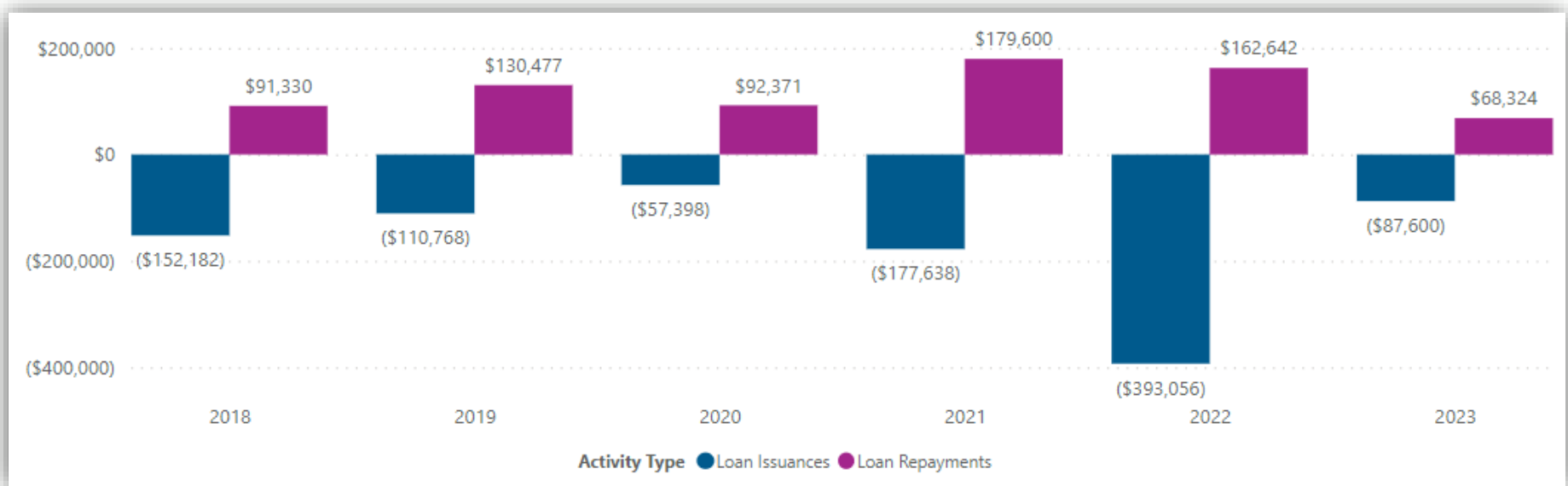




# Loan Activity

2018-2023

Outstanding Balance \$955,551





# Plan Education and Outreach (Q1'23)

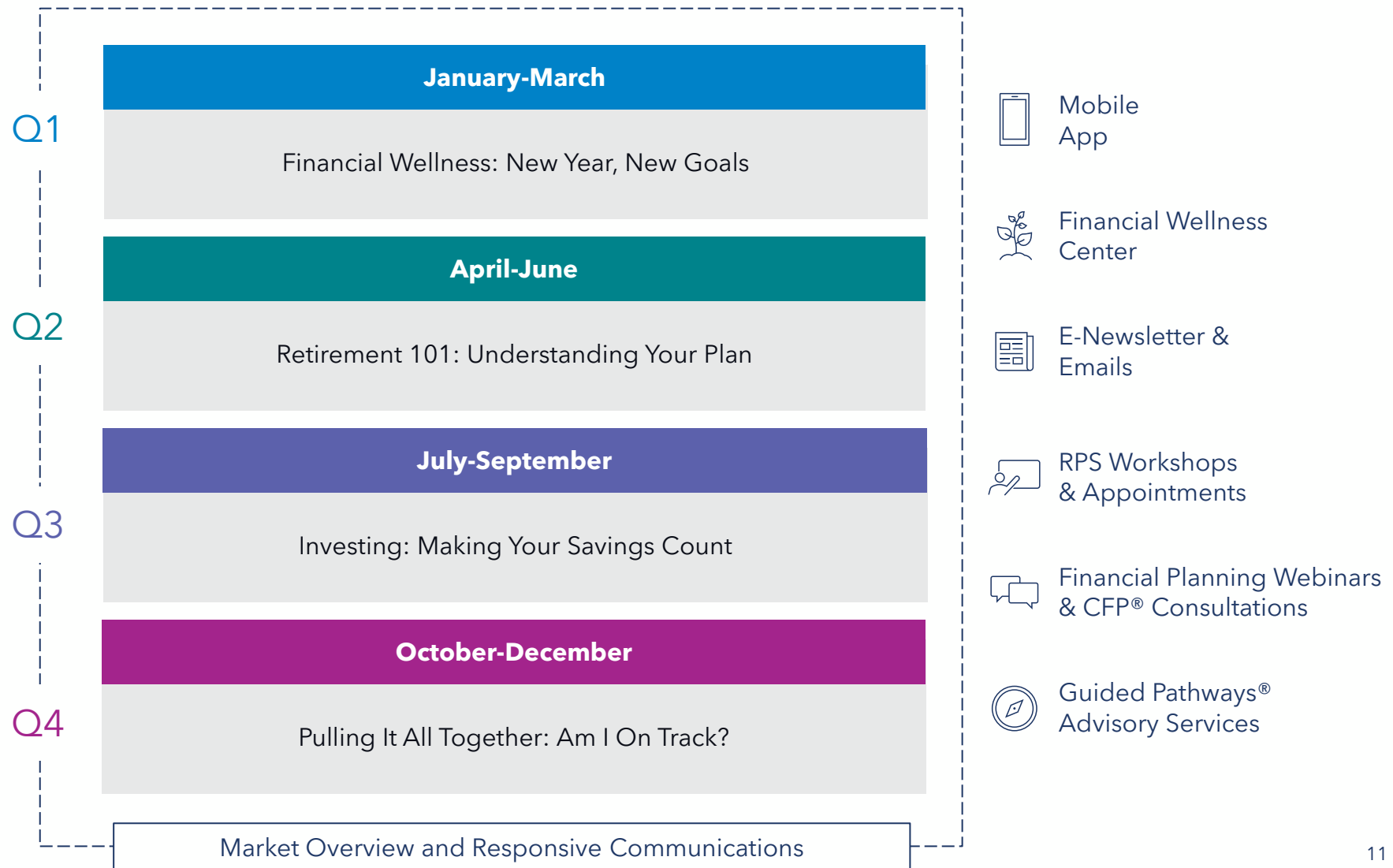
|                                        |                                          |                                               |                                                       |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Education</b>                       | <b>29</b> (-12%)<br>RPS<br>Consultations | <b>6</b> (up from 0)<br>CFP®<br>Consultations | <b>12</b><br>CFP® Webinars<br>with <b>9</b> Attendees |
| <b>Participation<br/>&amp; Savings</b> | <b>23</b><br>Enrollments                 | <b>\$702K</b><br>Plan Contributions           |                                                       |
| <b>Retention</b>                       | <b>\$44K</b><br>In Rollins (2)           | <b>\$992K</b><br>in Roll Outs (6)             |                                                       |



# **2023 Strategy**



# Goal Based Programs





# Financial Planning Webinars

Help participants journey to and through retirement.

CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER™ professionals provide participants with clear and personalized guidance toward a more secure and confident financial future.

View the schedule:

[2023 Schedule \(Pacific\)](#)

Sign up for webinars: [www.missionsq.org/cfpwebinars](http://www.missionsq.org/cfpwebinars)

## New Topics:

- How Health Can Affect Your Wealth in Retirement
- Medicare
- Quarterly Economic Overview
- Tax Planning



# 2023 CFP® Webinars

New

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| JAN | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Financial Planning Basics: How to Set and Achieve Your Goals</li> <li>Effective Estate Planning: Protecting Your Assets for the Future</li> <li><a href="#">Quarterly Economic Overview</a></li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                           |
| FEB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Planning for the Future: The Fundamentals of Retirement Investing</li> <li>10 Questions for Successful Retirement: a Guide for the Retiree</li> <li>Navigating the Next Chapter: Preparing for Your Retirement</li> <li>Social Security: Understanding Your Retirement Benefit Options</li> </ul>                                                                |
| MAR | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maximizing Your Investments: Ensuring Your Retirement is on Track</li> <li>The Importance of Long Term Care Planning in Retirement</li> <li>Saving for College: Tips and Strategies to Plan Your Child's Future</li> <li><a href="#">How Health Can Affect Wealth in Retirement</a></li> <li>The Medicare Puzzle: Understanding Your Medicare Options</li> </ul> |
| APR | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retirement 101: A Comprehensive Overview</li> <li>Maximizing Your Retirement Through Tax Planning</li> <li>Taking Your Estate Planning to the Next Level</li> <li><a href="#">Quarterly Economic Overview</a></li> </ul>                                                                                                                                         |
| MAY | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retirement Income Planning: Tips to Help Make Your Money Last</li> <li>10 Questions for Successful Retirement: a Guide for the Retiree</li> <li><a href="#">An Introduction to Annuities</a></li> <li><a href="#">Making the Most of Social Security: Retirement Income Enhancing Strategies</a></li> </ul>                                                      |
| JUN | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Financial Planning Basics: How to Set and Achieve Your Goals</li> <li>College Funding: Investing in Your Child's Future</li> <li>Navigating the Next Chapter: Preparing for Your Retirement</li> <li><a href="#">The Medicare Puzzle: Understanding Your Medicare Options</a></li> </ul>                                                                         |

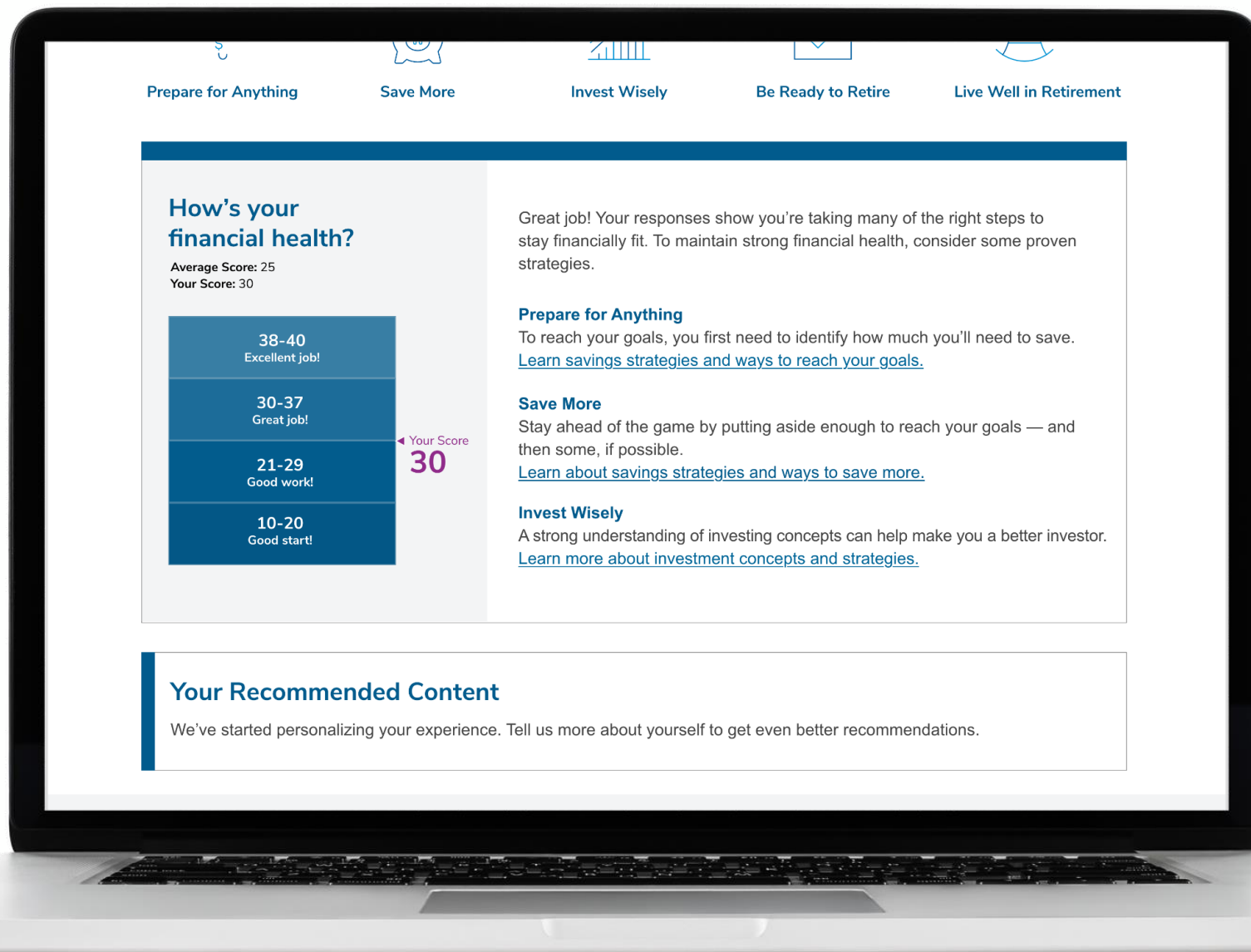


# 2023 CFP® Webinars

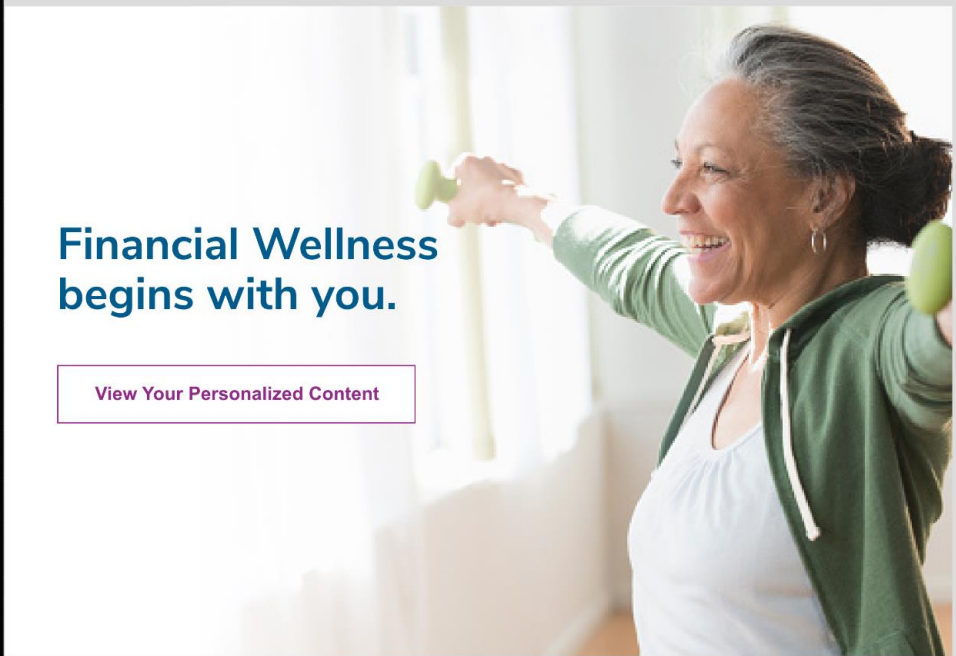
New

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| JUL  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Maximizing Your Investments: Ensuring Your Retirement is on Track</li> <li>▪ Effective Estate Planning: Protecting Your Assets for the Future</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Quarterly Economic Overview</a></li> </ul>                                                                               |
| AUG  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Retirement 101: A Comprehensive Overview</a></li> <li>▪ Women and Money: Preparing for Future Finances</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">How Health Can Affect Wealth in Retirement</a></li> <li>▪ Social Security: Understanding Your Retirement Benefit Options</li> </ul>                 |
| SEPT | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The Importance of Long Term Care Planning in Retirement</li> <li>▪ Retirement Income Planning: Tips to Help Make Your Money Last</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">The Medicare Puzzle: Understanding Your Medicare Options</a></li> </ul>                                                               |
| OCT  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Making Every Dollar Count: Tips for Smart Spending</a></li> <li>▪ Maximizing Your Retirement Through Tax Planning</li> <li>▪ Taking Your Estate Planning to the Next Level</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Quarterly Economic Overview</a></li> </ul>                                      |
| NOV  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Financial Planning Basics: How to Set and Achieve Your Goals</li> <li>▪ Navigating the Next Chapter: Preparing for Your Retirement</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">How Health Can Affect Wealth in Retirement</a></li> <li>▪ Social Security: Understanding Your Retirement Benefit Options</li> </ul> |
| DEC  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Maximizing Your Investments: Ensuring Your Retirement is on Track</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">The Medicare Puzzle: Understanding Your Medicare Options</a></li> </ul>                                                                                                                              |

# Financial Wellness Center Tailored for Government Employees



We are here to serve your employees  
**We work around their schedules.**



**Financial Wellness  
begins with you.**

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#### MissionSquare Representative



**Amaya Fine**  
MissionSquare Retirement  
Plans Specialist  
(202) 759-7192

Contact your Retirement Plans Specialist if you need assistance with:

- Enrolling in your plan

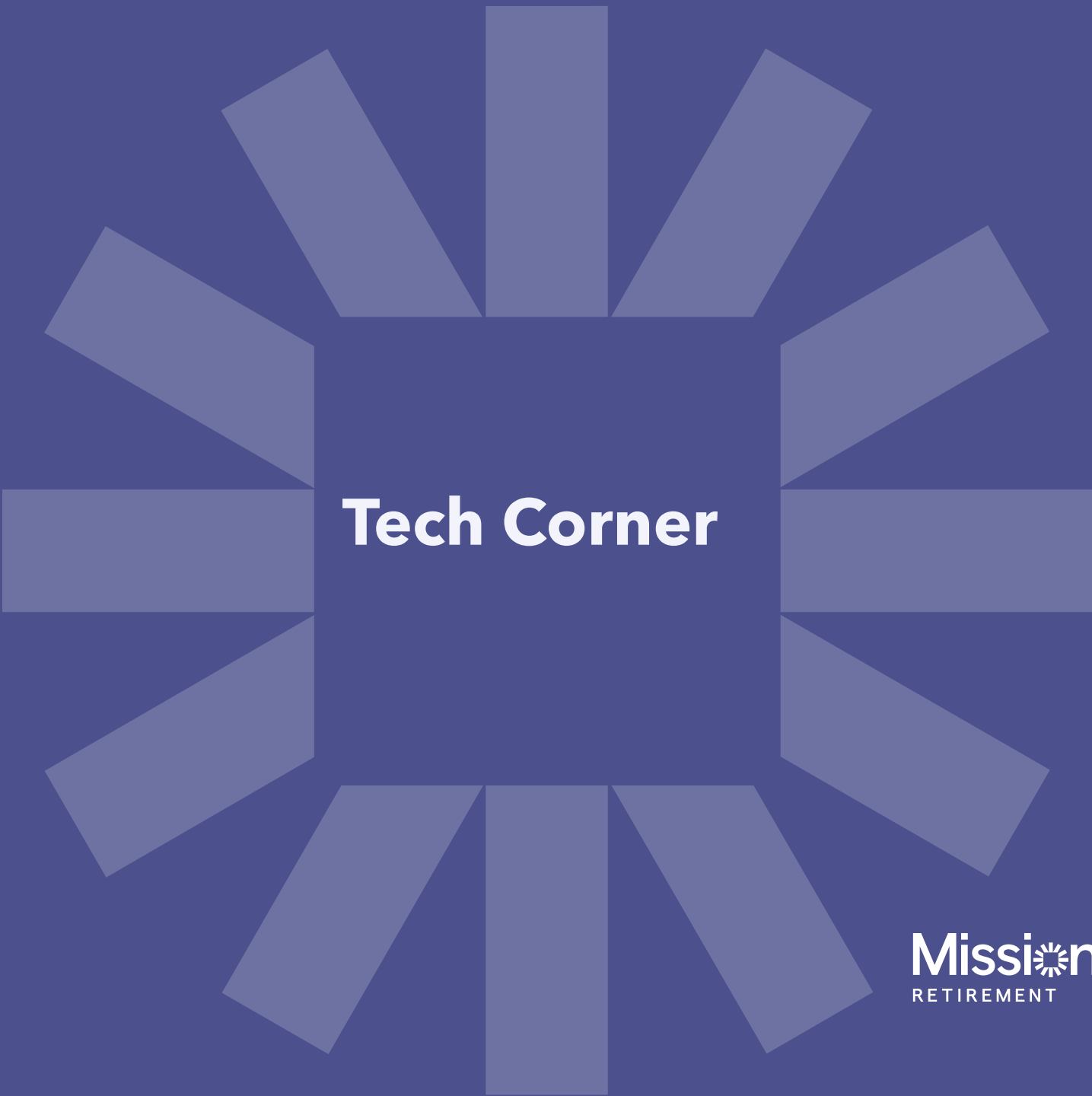


# Questions?





# Appendix



# Tech Corner



# Transition and New Experience Update

## Answering Your Frequently Asked Questions

### **Why did you transition to a new system?**

- Changes were made to upgrade our technology and keep MissionSquare well-positioned to serve you for the next 50 years.

### **When did the transition occur?**

- We transitioned your accounts to our new recordkeeping system in early October 2022.

### **What have you learned?**

- Call Center volumes were higher than anticipated due to enhanced security features.
- Retirees would have benefited from additional outreach to answer questions and provide support.
- Payroll challenges occurred due to customization of data formats and bank changes.



# Transition and New Experience Update

## Answering Your Frequently Asked Questions

### What is the path forward?

- **Call Center staffing** increased, and new hires have received additional training.
- **Secure account features** now include the ability to reset credentials online, reducing the need to call for support.
- Our **Plan Health Dashboard** will help you measure success and health of your plan, with benchmark comparisons. MissionSquare will recommend solutions to help you improve plan outcomes.
- The **Financial Wellness Center** provides your participants a personalized experience, interactive education resources, and gamification, to help your employees reach their retirement goals.



# Employer Resource Center

Your Guide to the Technology, Processes, and Services Here to Help You and Your Employees

[www.missionsq.org/EmployerResourceCenter](http://www.missionsq.org/EmployerResourceCenter) 



Welcome!

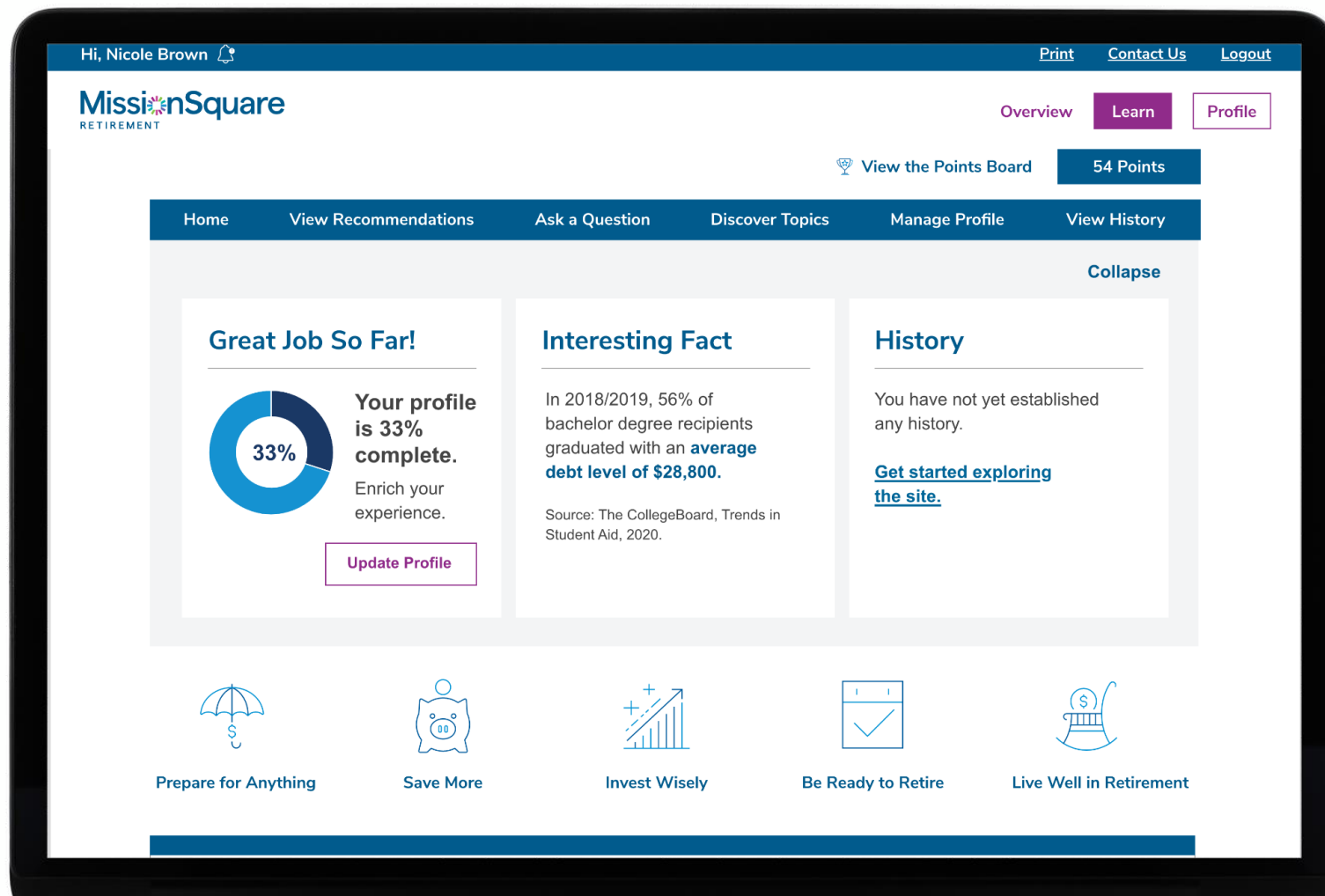
## Employer Resource Center

The MissionSquare Retirement Employer Resource Center is a guide to the technology, processes, and services that are here to help you and your employees.

**New!** CEO and President Lynne Ford provides an update regarding our transition to a new, modern, and scalable technology. [Read the Update](#)



# Financial Wellness Center Tailored for Government Employees





# Quarterly Insights

**MissionSquare**  
RETIREMENT



# Washington Perspective

MissionSquare Advocacy and Thought Leadership

[www.missionsq.org/washingtonperspective](http://www.missionsq.org/washingtonperspective) 

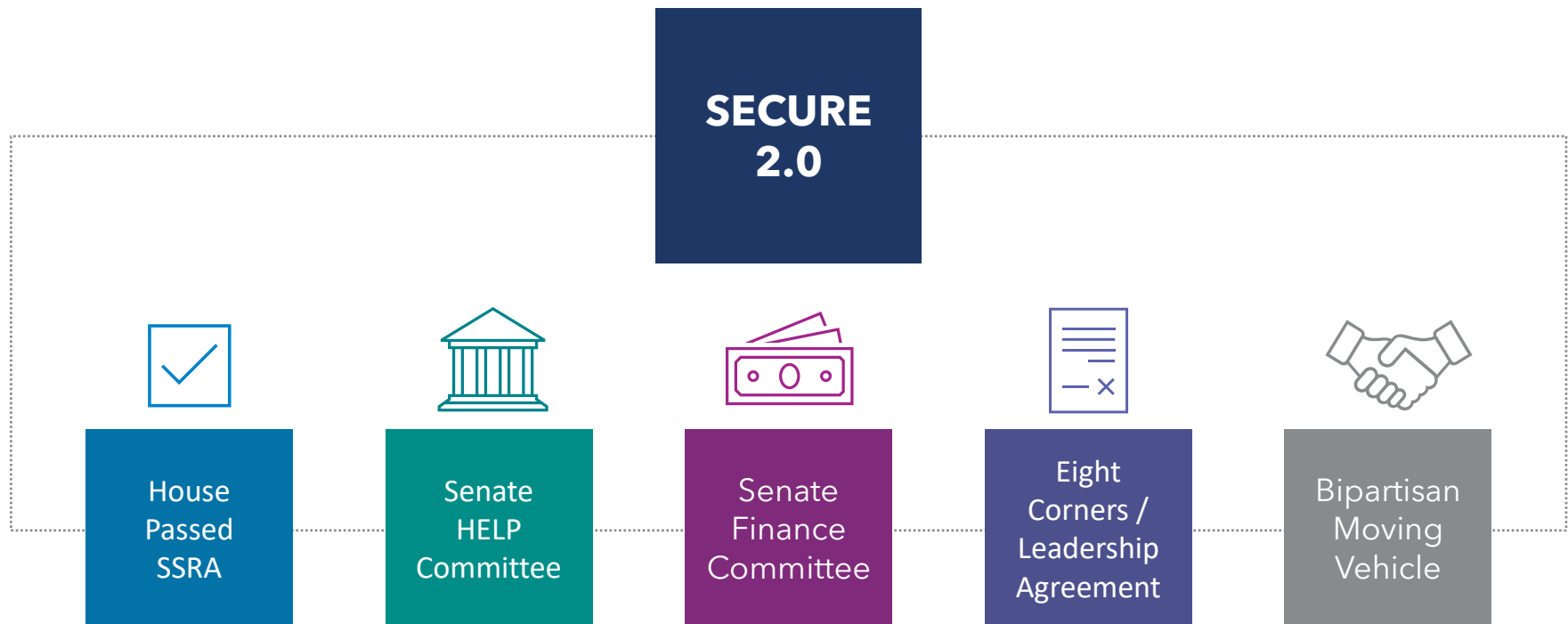


Washington  
Perspective



# SECURE 2.0

## Getting to Implementation





# Secure 2.0

## Provisions Requiring Immediate Attention

### Increase in RMD Age

- Increased to age 73 effective 2023
- Those attaining age 72 in 2022 or earlier unaffected
- Increases to age 75 in 2033

### Catch-up Contributions Must be Roth

- Age-based catch-up contributions must be Roth, starting in 2024
- Employees with wages of less than \$145k (indexed) in prior year exempt
- 457(b), 401(k) and 403(b) plans will need to add designated Roth account feature (or prohibit catch-up contributions)
- Special catch-up contribution rules for 457(b) and 403(b) plans exempt



# Secure 2.0

## Provisions Affecting Many Governmental Plans

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Optional? | Effective |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Self-certification for unforeseeable emergency withdrawal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May rely on certification that the emergency meets a type described in regulations</li> <li>May rely on certification withdrawal is not in excess of need</li> <li>Also available for 401(k) and 403(b) hardship distributions (safe-harbor)</li> </ul> | Yes       | 2023      |
| Eliminate “first day of the month” rule for 457(b) plans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Any pay after election can be contributed</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes       | 2023      |
| RMDs for designated Roth accounts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No longer required while participant is still alive</li> <li>Aligns with rules for Roth IRAs</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                         | *         | 2024      |

\*While not technically required, we expect most/all plans will adopt.



# Secure 2.0

## Provisions Affecting Many Governmental Plans

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Optional? | Effective   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Higher catch-up contribution limit <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>For those age 60, 61, 62, and 63</li><li>Catch up is greater of \$10,000 (indexed) or 150% of the regular catch-up</li><li>Available for 401(k), 403(b), and 457(b) plans</li></ul> | *         | <b>2025</b> |
| Long-term part-time coverage rule <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Reduced from three years to two years</li><li>Impacts grandfathered government 401(k) plans only</li></ul>                                                                           | <b>No</b> | <b>2025</b> |

\*While not technically required, we expect most/all plans will adopt.



# Secure 2.0

## Key New Plan Design Options

Both available in 2024

### **Emergency savings withdrawal feature**

- Optional feature is structured similar to the qualified birth or adoption distribution ("QBAD") for DC plans and IRAs
- One emergency distribution per year up to \$1,000 and requires replenishment before subsequent withdrawal
- Participant self-certifies need
- 10% penalty waived
- Bill contains additional 10% penalty waivers for terminal illness and victims of domestic abuse

### **In-plan dedicated emergency savings account**

- Up to \$2,500 emergency savings account inside the DC plan
- Contributions are Roth and must be invested in principal preservation investments. Counts against contribution limits. No employer contributions
- Generally, amounts may be withdrawn at anytime, penalty free. No certification from participant required
- HCEs may not participate
- Must ensure state law allows



# Secure 2.0

## Key New Plan Design Options

### Matching contributions on student loan repayments

- Plan may “match” in the plan amounts paid for student loans as if contributed to the plan
- Available for 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), and SIMPLE IRA
- Employer contribution is treated similar to regular matching contributions for nondiscrimination
- Employee may self-certify loan repayment
- Effective in 2024

### Employer contributions as Roth

- 401(k), 403(b) and 457(b) can allow employee to elect to have employer contributions made as Roth (taxable now)
- Available for matching and nonelective employer contributions
- Contribution must be vested
- Effective on enactment



# Secure 2.0

## Government Worker Specific Provisions

### **Partial income exclusion for plan payments to disabled police, firefighters, EMTs**

- Annual limit is the amount of workmen's compensation payments received by the individual during the 12-month period immediately preceding the date on which the individual attains retirement age
- Applies in 2027

### **Expansion of 10% additional tax exception for public safety officers at age 50**

- Also available for an individual with 25 years of service under the plan
- Available for corrections and forensic security officers
- Firefighters (even if privately employed)
- Effective immediately

### **Exclusion (up to \$3000) for health insurance payments for retired public safety**

- No longer required to be paid directed to health plan (employee would attest on tax return)
- Effective immediately



# Current Industry Focus



## Emergency Savings

Growth in popularity due to the pandemic and inflation pressure



## Financial Wellness and Digital Experience

Increased demand for tools and improved digital interfaces



## Cybersecurity

Continued focus on cybersecurity for both plan sponsors and participants



## Advice

In- and out-of-plan advice, digital, and in-person advice



## Retirement Income

Regulatory change has increased product and service development



## Student Loan Programs

Demand has plateaued, but continues to be developed



# Cryptocurrency

## DOL Urges Caution

- SEC cautions that investments in crypto are “highly speculative”
- Crypto is very different from typical retirement plan investments
- It can be extraordinarily difficult, even for expert investors, to evaluate these assets and separate the facts from the hype
- Crypto is not held like traditional plan assets in trust or custodian accounts
- Reliability and accuracy of crypto valuation is a concern
- Rules and regulations are evolving that govern cryptocurrency markets



# 2023 Contribution Limits

Elective deferral limits for 457 and 401(k) plans increase

| Limitations (457)               | 2023                      | 2022                      | 2021                      |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Annual Deferral Limit           | \$22,500                  | \$20,500                  | \$19,500                  |
| "Pre-Retirement" Catch-Up Limit | \$22,500 (\$45,000 total) | \$20,500 (\$41,000 total) | \$19,500 (\$39,000 total) |
| "Age 50" Catch-Up Limit         | \$7,500 (\$30,000 total)  | \$6,500 (\$27,000 total)  | \$6,500 (\$26,000 total)  |

| Limitations (401(k))                                                           | 2023                      | 2022                     | 2021                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 401 Defined Contribution Plans – Annual (\$415(c)(1)(a))                       | \$66,000                  | \$61,000                 | \$58,000                 |
| 401 Defined Benefit Plans – Maximum Annual Benefit* (\$415(b)(1)(a))           | \$265,000                 | \$245,000                | \$230,000                |
| 401 Annual Compensation Limit** (non-grandfather / grandfather) (\$401(a)(17)) | \$330,000 / \$490,000     | \$305,000 / \$450,000    | \$290,000 / \$430,000    |
| Annual Deferral Limit for 401(k) Plans (\$402(g))                              | \$22,500                  | \$20,500                 | \$19,500                 |
| 401(k) "Age 50" Catch-Up Limit (\$414(v))                                      | \$7,500 ( \$30,000 total) | \$6,500 (\$27,000 total) | \$6,500 (\$26,000 total) |

[More details on the retirement plan limits are available from the IRS](#)

\* Special limitations apply to defined benefit plans. Please contact your defined benefit plan administrator should you require additional information.

\*\* OBRA 1993 provided a governmental exception for the maximum compensation limit that grandfathers certain employees under the 1993 compensation limit of \$235,840. Employees eligible to participate in a governmental plan, utilizing the ICMA-RC plan document, prior to January 1, 1994, are subject to the maximum compensation limit of \$235,840 as indexed and shown above as the "grandfather" limit. Employees eligible to participate in a governmental plan, utilizing the ICMA-RC plan document, after January 1, 1994, are subject to the maximum compensation limit of \$150,000 as indexed and shown above as "non-grandfather" limit.



**CITY OF VALLEJO**  
**457(b), 401(a), and RHS Plans**  
March 31, 2023 Performance Report

Vincent Galindo  
Senior Consultant  
vgalindo@hyasgroup.com

Geoff Hildreth  
Performance Analyst  
ghildreth@hyasgroup.com

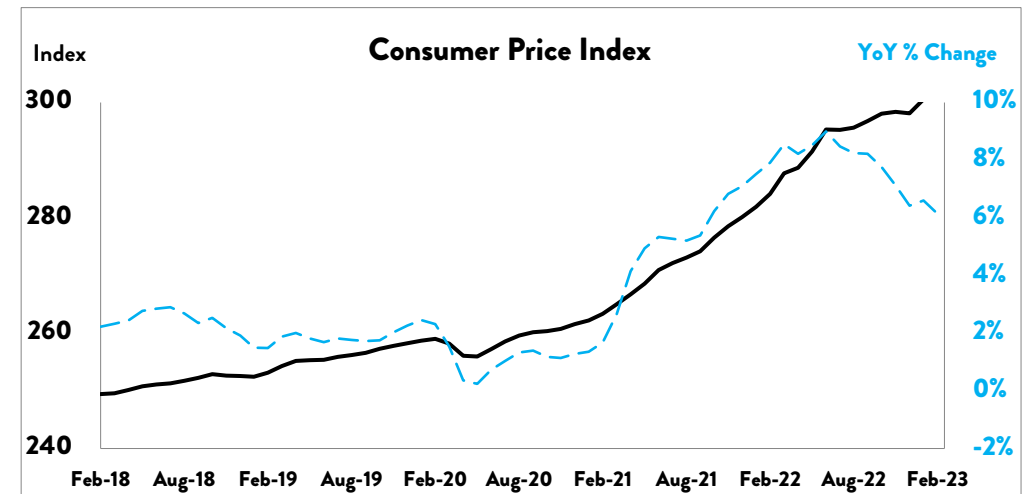
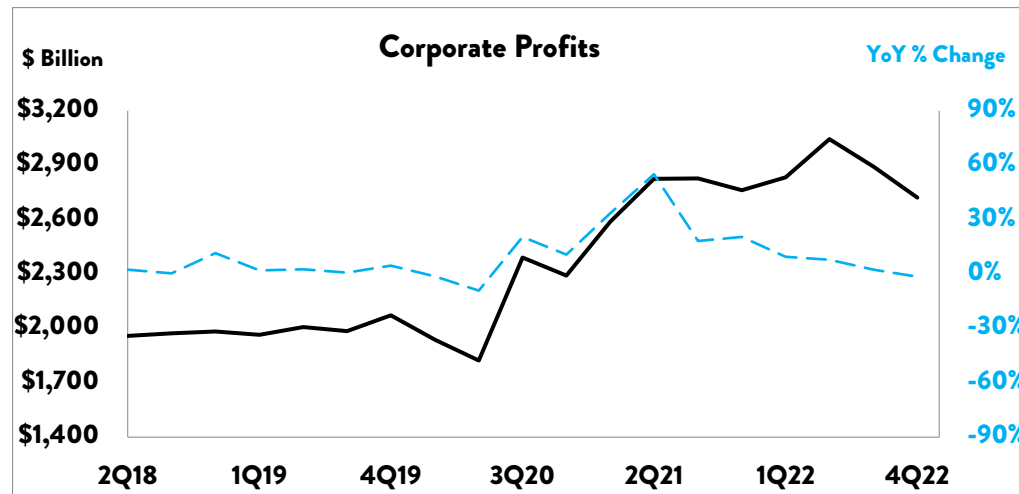
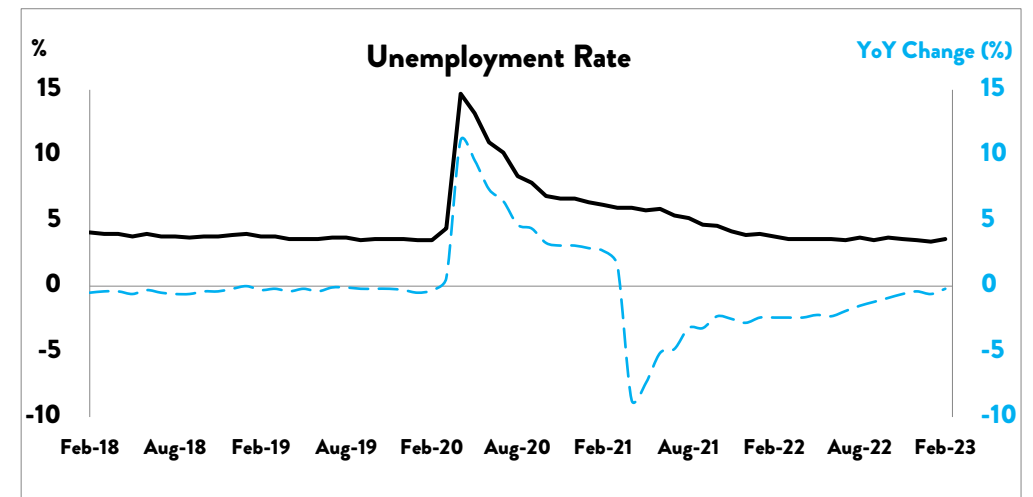
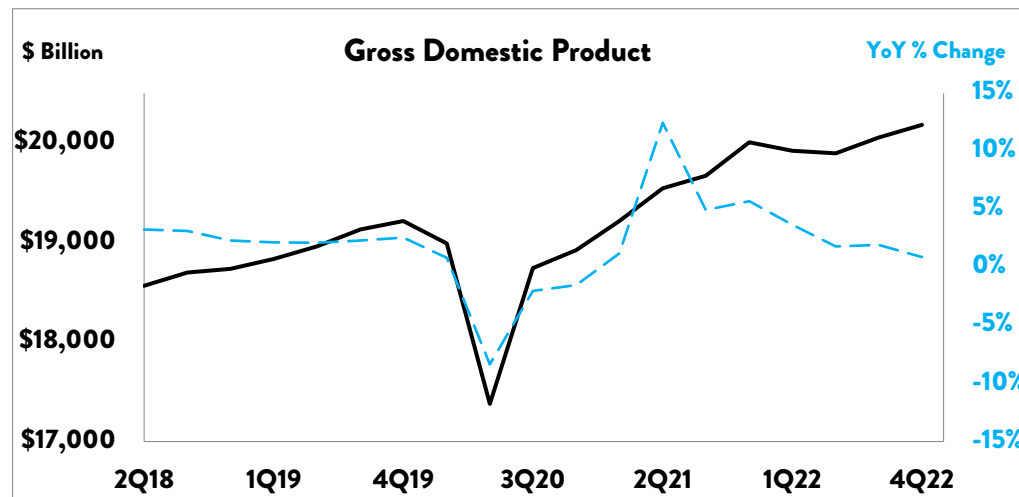
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# Section 1

# 1Q2023 Economic Data



Key: — Economic Series

- - - Year-Over-Year Change

| Labor Market Statistics (Monthly)  |         |           |             |           |        |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|
| Category                           | Recent  | 5-Yr High | 5-Yr Low    | 5-Yr Avg. | Date   |
| Jobs Added/Lost Monthly            | 311,000 | 4,505,000 | -20,493,000 | 112,433   | Feb-23 |
| Unemployment Rate                  | 3.6%    | 14.7%     | 3.4%        | 4.9%      | Feb-23 |
| Median Unemployment Length (Weeks) | 8.9     | 22.2      | 4.0         | 11.2      | Feb-23 |
| Average Hourly Earnings            | 33/09   | \$33.01   | \$26.85     | \$29.60   | Feb-23 |

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis and Bureau of Labor Statistics

| Other Prices and Indexes (Monthly) |         |           |          |            |        |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|------------|--------|
| Category                           | Recent  | 5-Yr High | 5-Yr Low | % Off Peak | Date   |
| Gas: Price per Gallon              | \$3.40  | \$4.84    | \$1.80   | -29.7%     | Mar-23 |
| Spot Oil                           | \$73.28 | \$114.84  | \$16.55  | -36.2%     | Mar-23 |
| Case-Shiller Home Price Index      | 300.4   | 316.2     | 208.7    | 43.9%*     | Jan-23 |
| Medical Care CPI                   | 548.6   | 557.4     | 483.1    | 13.6%*     | Feb-23 |

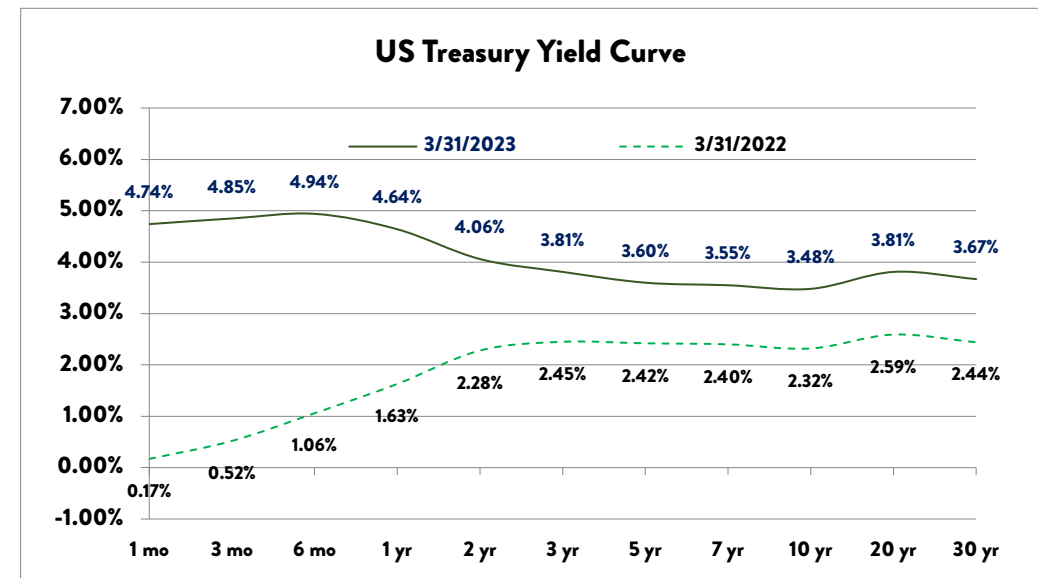
\*% Off Low

Morningstar data as of 3/31/2023

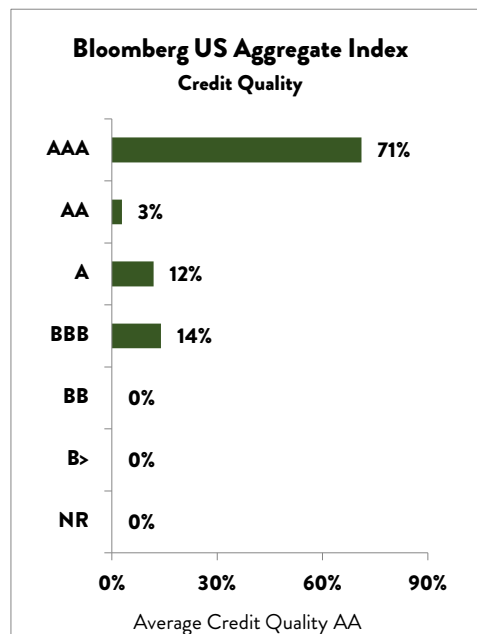
# 1Q2023 Bond Market Data

| Index                        | QTR   | YTD   | 1 yr.   | 3 yrs.  | 5 yrs. | 10 yrs. |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| 90-Day T-Bill                | 1.16% | 1.16% | 3.17%   | 1.12%   | 1.46%  | 0.91%   |
| Bloomberg US Aggregate       | 2.96% | 2.96% | -4.78%  | -2.77%  | 0.91%  | 1.36%   |
| Bloomberg Short US Treasury  | 1.15% | 1.15% | 2.27%   | 0.76%   | 1.43%  | 0.91%   |
| Bloomberg Int. US Treasury   | 2.27% | 2.27% | -1.54%  | -2.33%  | 1.06%  | 0.90%   |
| Bloomberg Long US Treasury   | 6.17% | 6.17% | -16.00% | -11.33% | -0.35% | 1.45%   |
| Bloomberg US TIPS            | 3.34% | 3.34% | -6.06%  | 1.75%   | 2.94%  | 1.49%   |
| Bloomberg US Credit          | 3.45% | 3.45% | -5.31%  | -0.70%  | 1.54%  | 2.18%   |
| Bloomberg US Mortgage-Backed | 2.53% | 2.53% | -4.85%  | -3.31%  | 0.20%  | 1.00%   |
| Bloomberg US Asset-Backed    | 1.86% | 1.86% | 0.37%   | 0.58%   | 1.63%  | 1.41%   |
| Bloomberg US 20-Yr Municipal | 3.22% | 3.22% | -1.02%  | 0.16%   | 2.32%  | 2.97%   |
| Bloomberg US High Yield      | 3.57% | 3.57% | -3.34%  | 5.91%   | 3.21%  | 4.10%   |
| Bloomberg Global             | 3.01% | 3.01% | -8.07%  | -3.43%  | -1.34% | 0.07%   |
| Bloomberg International      | 3.06% | 3.06% | -10.72% | -4.13%  | -3.17% | -0.99%  |
| Bloomberg Emerging Market    | 2.15% | 2.15% | -4.64%  | 0.06%   | 0.31%  | 2.07%   |

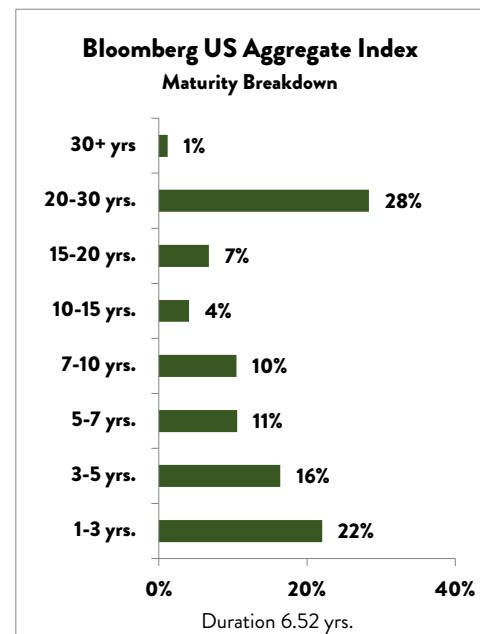
Source: Morningstar



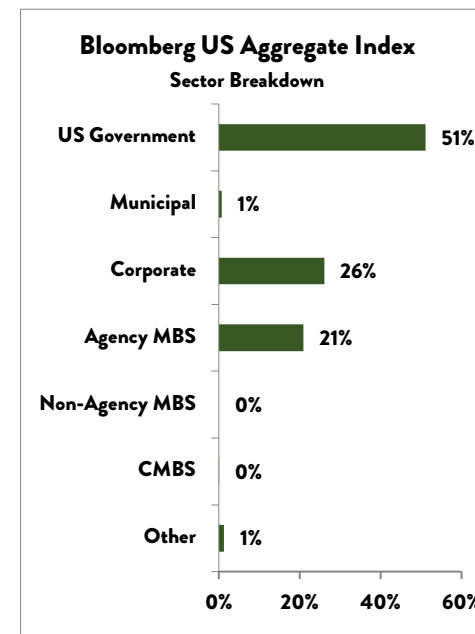
Source: Department of US Treasury



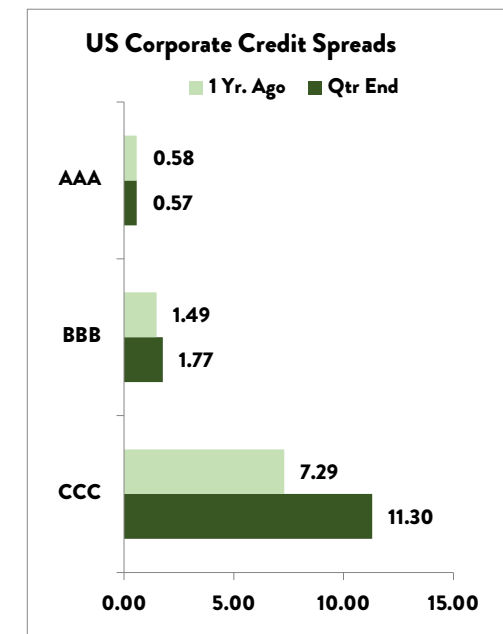
Source: Morningstar



Source: Morningstar



Source: Morningstar



Source: Federal Reserve / Bank of America

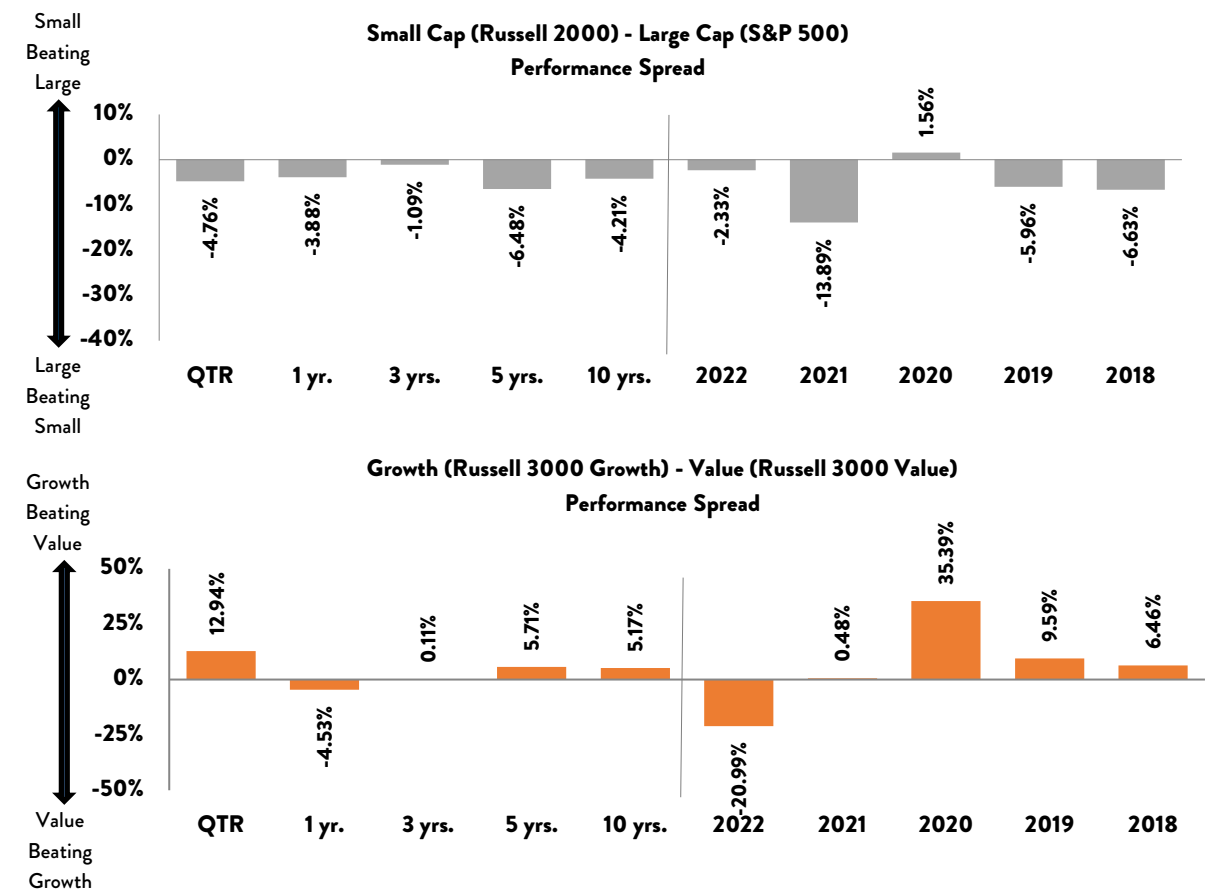
# 1Q2023 US Equity Market Data

## Sectors Weights/Returns (ranked by quarter performance)

| S&P 500 Index          | Wgt. | Sector                 | QTR     | YTD     | 1 yr.   |
|------------------------|------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                        | 26%  | Information Technology | 21.82%  | 21.82%  | -4.55%  |
|                        | 8%   | Communication Services | 20.50%  | 20.50%  | -17.76% |
|                        | 10%  | Consumer Discretionary | 16.13%  | 16.13%  | -19.62% |
|                        | 3%   | Materials              | 4.29%   | 4.29%   | -6.28%  |
|                        | 9%   | Industrials            | 3.47%   | 3.47%   | 0.17%   |
|                        | 3%   | Real Estate            | 1.95%   | 1.95%   | -19.69% |
|                        | 7%   | Consumer Staples       | 0.83%   | 0.83%   | 1.22%   |
|                        | 3%   | Utilities              | -3.24%  | -3.24%  | -6.21%  |
|                        | 14%  | Health Care            | -4.31%  | -4.31%  | -3.70%  |
| S&P Midcap 400 Index   | Wgt. | Sector                 | QTR     | YTD     | 1 yr.   |
|                        | 10%  | Information Technology | 14.62%  | 14.62%  | -0.83%  |
|                        | 22%  | Industrials            | 8.55%   | 8.55%   | 4.07%   |
|                        | 15%  | Consumer Discretionary | 8.00%   | 8.00%   | -0.23%  |
|                        | 7%   | Materials              | 7.16%   | 7.16%   | -3.49%  |
|                        | 2%   | Communication Services | 4.42%   | 4.42%   | -13.64% |
|                        | 4%   | Consumer Staples       | 3.78%   | 3.78%   | 5.56%   |
|                        | 8%   | Real Estate            | 0.98%   | 0.98%   | -23.48% |
|                        | 9%   | Health Care            | 0.42%   | 0.42%   | -12.95% |
|                        | 4%   | Utilities              | -2.44%  | -2.44%  | -4.12%  |
| S&P Smallcap 600 Index | Wgt. | Sector                 | QTR     | YTD     | 1 yr.   |
|                        | 14%  | Consumer Discretionary | 12.73%  | 12.73%  | -2.73%  |
|                        | 2%   | Communication Services | 11.10%  | 11.10%  | -20.63% |
|                        | 13%  | Information Technology | 10.10%  | 10.10%  | -5.12%  |
|                        | 6%   | Materials              | 8.97%   | 8.97%   | 1.39%   |
|                        | 5%   | Consumer Staples       | 8.49%   | 8.49%   | 11.03%  |
|                        | 18%  | Industrials            | 7.74%   | 7.74%   | 4.67%   |
|                        | 11%  | Health Care            | -0.45%  | -0.45%  | -18.25% |
|                        | 2%   | Utilities              | -0.86%  | -0.86%  | -1.84%  |
|                        | 7%   | Real Estate            | -3.61%  | -3.61%  | -29.55% |
|                        | Wgt. | Sector                 | QTR     | YTD     | 1 yr.   |
|                        | 5%   | Energy                 | -8.46%  | -8.46%  | -5.68%  |
|                        | 16%  | Financials             | -11.51% | -11.51% | -19.75% |

## Index Performance Data

| Index                  | QTR    | YTD    | 1 yr.   | Annualized |        |         |
|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
|                        |        |        |         | 3 yrs.     | 5 yrs. | 10 yrs. |
| S&P 500                | 7.50%  | 7.50%  | -7.73%  | 18.60%     | 11.19% | 12.24%  |
| Russell 1000 Value     | 1.01%  | 1.01%  | -5.91%  | 17.93%     | 7.50%  | 9.13%   |
| Russell 1000 Growth    | 14.37% | 14.37% | -10.90% | 18.58%     | 13.66% | 14.59%  |
| Russell Mid Cap        | 4.06%  | 4.06%  | -8.78%  | 19.20%     | 8.05%  | 10.05%  |
| Russell Mid Cap Value  | 1.32%  | 1.32%  | -9.22%  | 20.69%     | 6.54%  | 8.80%   |
| Russell Mid Cap Growth | 9.14%  | 9.14%  | -8.52%  | 15.20%     | 9.07%  | 11.17%  |
| Russell 2000           | 2.74%  | 2.74%  | -11.61% | 17.51%     | 4.71%  | 8.04%   |
| Russell 2000 Value     | -0.66% | -0.66% | -12.96% | 21.01%     | 4.55%  | 7.22%   |
| Russell 2000 Growth    | 6.07%  | 6.07%  | -10.60% | 13.36%     | 4.26%  | 8.49%   |
| Russell 3000           | 7.18%  | 7.18%  | -8.58%  | 18.48%     | 10.45% | 11.73%  |
| DJ US Select REIT      | 2.77%  | 2.77%  | -20.98% | 11.32%     | 4.66%  | 5.31%   |



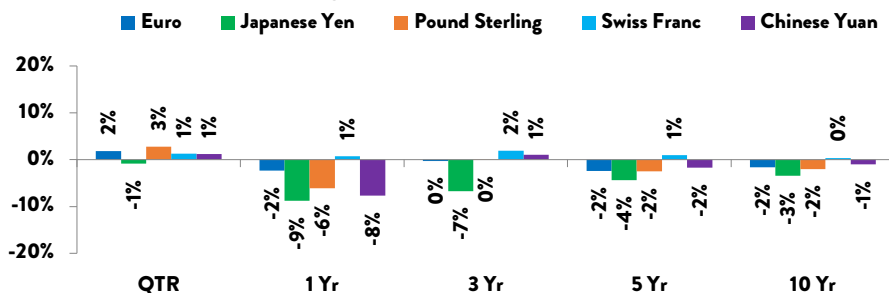
Source: Morningstar

# 1Q2023 International Market Data

## Index Performance Data (net)

| Index (US\$)           | QTR    | YTD    | 1 yr.   | 3 yrs. | 5 yrs. | 10 yrs. |
|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| MSCI ACWI ex-US        | 6.87%  | 6.87%  | -5.07%  | 11.80% | 2.47%  | 4.17%   |
| MSCI EAFE              | 8.47%  | 8.47%  | -1.38%  | 12.99% | 3.52%  | 5.00%   |
| Europe                 | 10.56% | 10.56% | 1.38%   | 15.00% | 4.35%  | 5.36%   |
| United Kingdom         | 6.11%  | 6.11%  | -0.84%  | 14.59% | 2.98%  | 3.43%   |
| Germany                | 14.69% | 14.69% | 2.24%   | 12.76% | 0.40%  | 4.06%   |
| France                 | 14.62% | 14.62% | 8.79%   | 19.48% | 6.20%  | 7.54%   |
| Pacific                | 4.71%  | 4.71%  | -6.01%  | 9.49%  | 2.02%  | 4.40%   |
| Japan                  | 6.19%  | 6.19%  | -5.23%  | 7.39%  | 1.27%  | 5.03%   |
| Hong Kong              | -2.39% | -2.39% | -5.27%  | 4.59%  | -0.50% | 4.16%   |
| Australia              | 2.79%  | 2.79%  | -9.19%  | 20.18% | 5.96%  | 3.36%   |
| Canada                 | 4.31%  | 4.31%  | -13.09% | 18.50% | 6.56%  | 4.02%   |
| MSCI EM                | 3.96%  | 3.96%  | -10.70% | 7.83%  | -0.91% | 2.00%   |
| MSCI EM Latin America  | 3.93%  | 3.93%  | -11.05% | 18.15% | -1.84% | -1.86%  |
| MSCI EM Asia           | 4.81%  | 4.81%  | -9.44%  | 7.15%  | 0.15%  | 4.18%   |
| MSCI EM Eur/Mid East   | -1.23% | -1.23% | -16.64% | 1.96%  | -4.65% | -3.88%  |
| MSCI ACWI Value ex-US  | 5.16%  | 5.16%  | -4.00%  | 13.82% | 1.26%  | 3.06%   |
| MSCI ACWI Growth ex-US | 8.59%  | 8.59%  | -6.35%  | 9.49%  | 3.36%  | 5.08%   |
| MSCI ACWI Sm Cap ex-US | 4.70%  | 4.70%  | -10.37% | 15.04% | 1.67%  | 5.06%   |

## Foreign Currency v. US\$ Returns

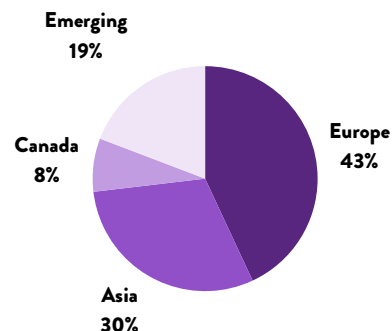


| Exchange Rates | QTR    | 4Q22   | 3Q22   | 2Q22   | 1Q22   | 4Q21   |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Japanese Yen   | 132.75 | 131.81 | 144.71 | 135.69 | 121.44 | 115.17 |
| Euro           | 0.92   | 0.93   | 1.02   | 0.96   | 0.90   | 0.88   |
| British Pound  | 0.81   | 0.83   | 0.90   | 0.82   | 0.76   | 0.74   |
| Swiss Franc    | 0.91   | 0.92   | 0.98   | 0.96   | 0.92   | 0.91   |
| Chinese Yuan   | 6.87   | 6.90   | 7.11   | 6.70   | 6.34   | 6.37   |

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## Regional Exposure

MSCI ACWI ex-USA



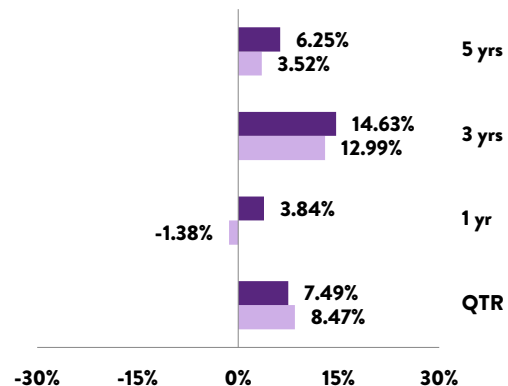
## Top 10 Countries (MSCI AC World ex-USA)

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Japan       | 14% |
| UK          | 10% |
| China       | 9%  |
| France      | 8%  |
| Canada      | 8%  |
| Switzerland | 6%  |
| Germany     | 6%  |
| Australia   | 5%  |
| Taiwan      | 4%  |
| India       | 4%  |

Source: Morningstar

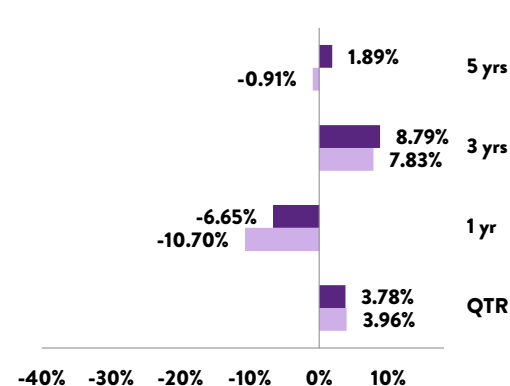
## MSCI EAFE Index Return

Local US\$



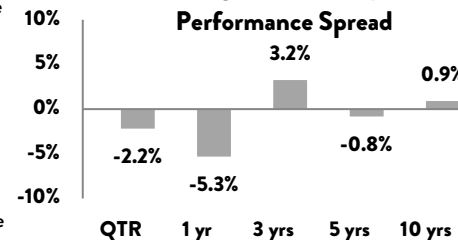
## MSCI Emerging Index Return

Local US\$



## MSCI ACWI Ex US Large v. Small Cap Performance Spread

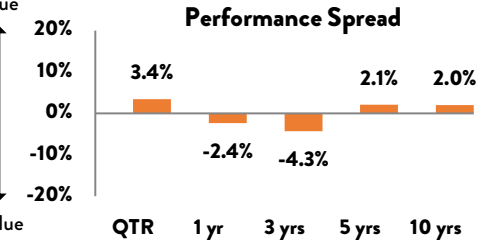
Small Beating Large  
Large Beating Small



Performance Source: Morningstar

## MSCI ACWI Ex US Value v. Growth Performance Spread

Growth Beating Value  
Value Beating Growth



# Section 2

**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**  
**457(b) Deferred Compensation Plan**

**PLAN ASSET ALLOCATION**  
**First Quarter 2023**

| Fixed Income                          | Ticker | Assets              | %            |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund R10           | -      | \$13,136,623        | 27.5%        |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$2,018,586         | 4.2%         |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$2,275,515         | 4.8%         |
| <b>Total</b>                          |        | <b>\$17,430,725</b> | <b>36.4%</b> |

| Large Cap              | Ticker | Assets              | %            |
|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|
| MFS Value R6           | MEIKX  | \$1,889,265         | 3.9%         |
| Fidelity 500 Index     | FXAIX  | \$5,521,647         | 11.5%        |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm | VWUAX  | \$5,215,852         | 10.9%        |
| <b>Total</b>           |        | <b>\$12,626,764</b> | <b>26.4%</b> |

| Mid Cap                              | Ticker | Assets             | %           |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund | WFPRX  | \$600,505          | 1.3%        |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index               | FSMDX  | \$1,382,966        | 2.9%        |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                | OTCKX  | \$1,118,365        | 2.3%        |
| <b>Total</b>                         |        | <b>\$3,101,836</b> | <b>6.5%</b> |

| Small Cap                | Ticker | Assets             | %           |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|
| Fidelity Small Cap Index | FSSNX  | \$1,617,079        | 3.4%        |
| <b>Total</b>             |        | <b>\$1,617,079</b> | <b>3.4%</b> |

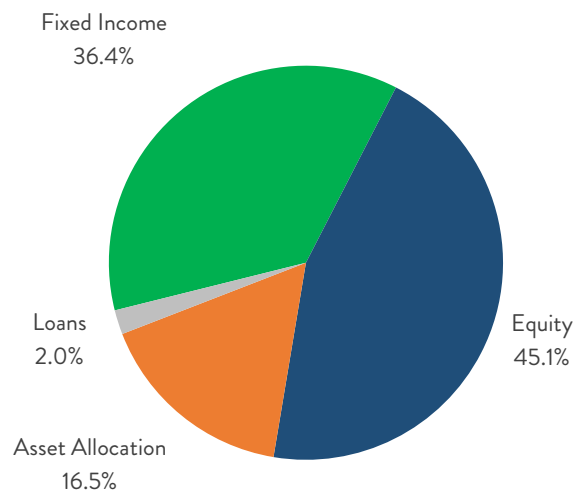
| International                      | Ticker | Assets             | %           |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|
| Vanguard International Value Inv   | VTRIX  | \$722,573          | 1.5%        |
| Fidelity Total International Index | FTIHX  | \$2,576,403        | 5.4%        |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm  | VWILX  | \$919,176          | 1.9%        |
| <b>Total</b>                       |        | <b>\$4,218,152</b> | <b>8.8%</b> |

| Asset Allocation                  | Ticker | Assets             | %            |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income | VTINX  | \$238,234          | 0.5%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020   | VTWNX  | \$141,600          | 0.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025   | VTTVX  | \$1,069,024        | 2.2%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030   | VTHRX  | \$844,013          | 1.8%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035   | VTTHX  | \$2,036,973        | 4.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040   | VFORX  | \$848,475          | 1.8%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045   | VTIVX  | \$834,546          | 1.7%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050   | VFIFX  | \$1,134,009        | 2.4%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055   | VFFVX  | \$536,535          | 1.1%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060   | VTTSX  | \$184,843          | 0.4%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065   | VLXVX  | \$13,173           | 0.0%         |
| <b>Total</b>                      |        | <b>\$7,881,425</b> | <b>16.5%</b> |

| Miscellaneous     | Ticker | Assets           | %           |
|-------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|
| Participant Loans | -      | \$956,489        | 2.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>      |        | <b>\$956,489</b> | <b>2.0%</b> |

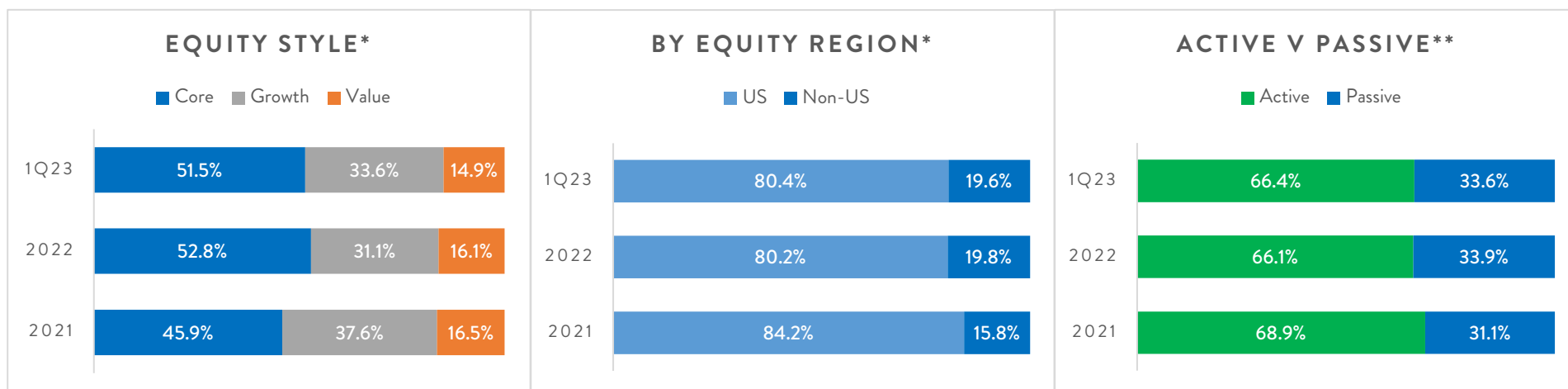
**TOTAL PLAN ASSETS** **\$47,832,468**

Admin Allowance Account Balance \$46,515



**HISTORICAL PLAN ALLOCATION**

| Asset Class             | 1Q23  | 2022  | 2021  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Fixed Income</b>     | 36.4% | 37.2% | 33.7% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Large Cap</b>        | 26.4% | 25.6% | 31.0% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Mid Cap</b>          | 6.5%  | 6.4%  | 7.2%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Small Cap</b>        | 3.4%  | 3.6%  | 4.0%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>International</b>    | 8.8%  | 8.8%  | 7.9%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Asset Allocation</b> | 16.5% | 16.3% | 15.4% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Loans</b>            | 2.0%  | 2.0%  | 0.8%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |



\*Excludes Fixed Income, Asset Allocation, and Loan assets

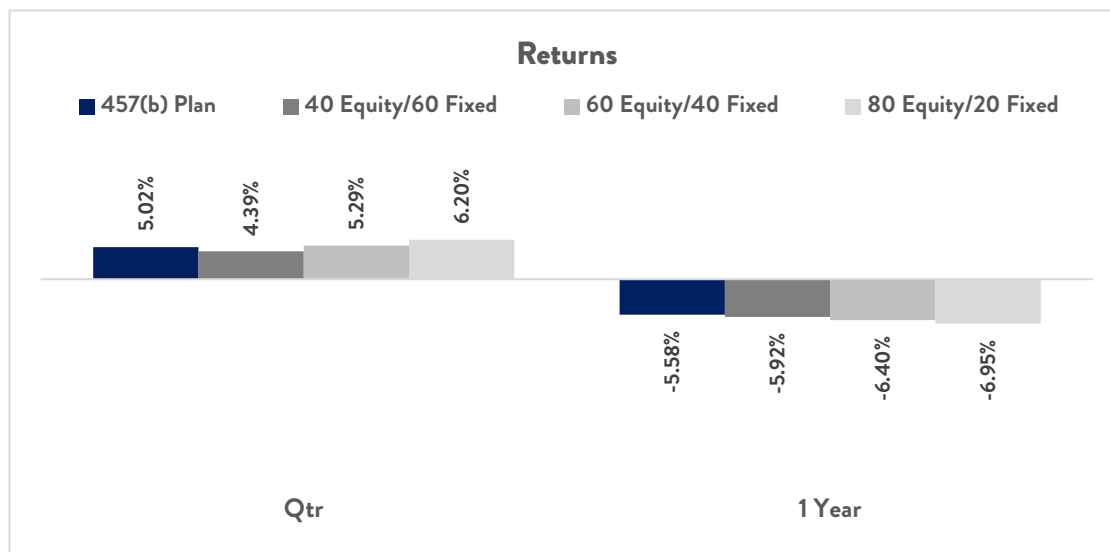
\*\*Excludes Asset Allocation, and Loan assets

## PLAN LEVEL CASH FLOWS

|                         | Beginning Value | Cash Flow<br>(+) | Cash Flow<br>(-) | Transfer    | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>Fixed Income</b>     | \$17,139,637    | \$138,496        | (\$422,492)      | \$371,162   | \$203,921           | \$17,430,725 |
| <b>Large Cap</b>        | \$11,788,584    | \$175,711        | (\$283,714)      | (\$131,466) | \$1,077,649         | \$12,626,764 |
| <b>Mid Cap</b>          | \$2,971,128     | \$50,280         | (\$53,650)       | (\$5,476)   | \$139,553           | \$3,101,836  |
| <b>Small Cap</b>        | \$1,663,708     | \$18,760         | (\$21,280)       | (\$88,718)  | \$44,608            | \$1,617,079  |
| <b>International</b>    | \$4,050,786     | \$71,955         | (\$177,280)      | (\$63,347)  | \$336,039           | \$4,218,152  |
| <b>Asset Allocation</b> | \$7,527,066     | \$359,211        | (\$372,661)      | (\$82,155)  | \$449,964           | \$7,881,425  |
| <b>Total</b>            | \$45,140,909    | \$814,413        | (\$1,331,078)    | \$0         | \$2,251,735         | \$46,875,979 |

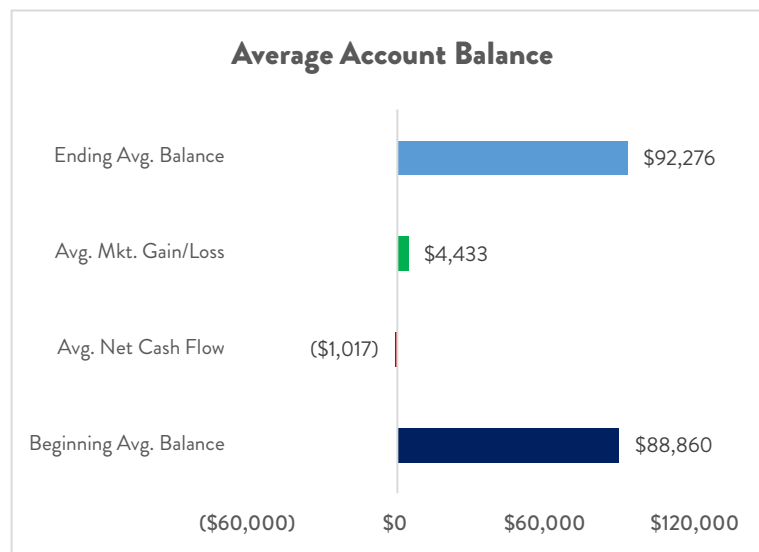
## HISTORICAL PLAN CASH FLOWS

|             | Beginning Value | Net Cash Flow | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>1Q23</b> | \$45,140,909    | (\$516,665)   | \$2,251,735         | \$46,875,979 |
| <b>YTD</b>  | \$45,140,909    | (\$516,665)   | \$2,251,735         | \$46,875,979 |
| <b>2022</b> | \$53,098,741    | \$242,294     | (\$8,200,126)       | \$45,140,909 |
| <b>2021</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | \$53,098,741 |
| <b>2020</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |
| <b>2019</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |



Equity Indices: Russell 3000, MSCI ACWI ex USA; Fixed Indices: US Treasury 3 Mo T-Bill, Bloomberg Global

Aggregate Bond (rebalanced quarterly)



**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**  
**401(a) Defined Contribution Plans**

**PLAN ASSET ALLOCATION**  
**First Quarter 2023**

| Fixed Income                          | Ticker | Assets          | %            |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund R10           | -      | \$37,938        | 8.9%         |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$26,458        | 6.2%         |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$1,938         | 0.5%         |
| <b>Total</b>                          |        | <b>\$66,333</b> | <b>15.6%</b> |

| Large Cap              | Ticker | Assets           | %            |
|------------------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| MFS Value R6           | MEIKX  | \$134            | 0.0%         |
| Fidelity 500 Index     | FXAIX  | \$59,505         | 14.0%        |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm | VWUAX  | \$67,709         | 15.9%        |
| <b>Total</b>           |        | <b>\$127,347</b> | <b>30.0%</b> |

| Mid Cap                              | Ticker | Assets          | %           |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund | WFPRX  | \$81            | 0.0%        |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index               | FSMDX  | \$24,796        | 5.8%        |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                | OTCKX  | \$2,351         | 0.6%        |
| <b>Total</b>                         |        | <b>\$27,228</b> | <b>6.4%</b> |

| Small Cap                | Ticker | Assets       | %           |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|
| Fidelity Small Cap Index | FSSNX  | \$204        | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>             |        | <b>\$204</b> | <b>0.0%</b> |

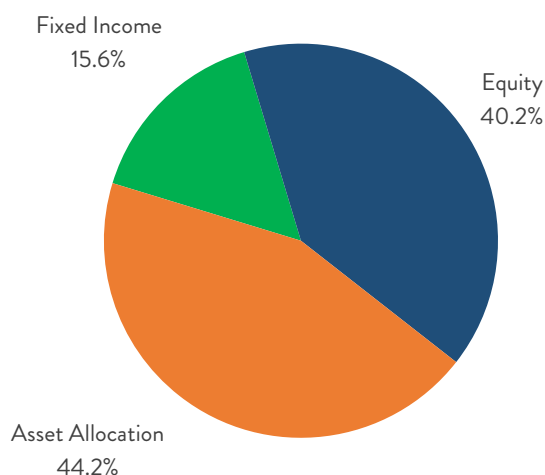
| International                      | Ticker | Assets          | %           |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
| Vanguard International Value Inv   | VTRIX  | \$134           | 0.0%        |
| Fidelity Total International Index | FTIHX  | \$14,434        | 3.4%        |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm  | VWILX  | \$1,418         | 0.3%        |
| <b>Total</b>                       |        | <b>\$15,986</b> | <b>3.8%</b> |

| Asset Allocation                  | Ticker | Assets           | %            |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income | VTINX  | \$0              | 0.0%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020   | VTWNX  | \$9,917          | 2.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025   | VTTVX  | \$5,653          | 1.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030   | VTHRX  | \$117,044        | 27.6%        |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035   | VTTHX  | \$17,361         | 4.1%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040   | VFORX  | \$18,194         | 4.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045   | VTIVX  | \$9,999          | 2.4%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050   | VFIFX  | \$6,696          | 1.6%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055   | VFFVX  | \$2,646          | 0.6%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060   | VTTSX  | \$0              | 0.0%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065   | VLXVX  | \$0              | 0.0%         |
| <b>Total</b>                      |        | <b>\$187,511</b> | <b>44.2%</b> |

| Miscellaneous     | Ticker | Assets     | %           |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------|
| Participant Loans | -      | \$0        | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>      |        | <b>\$0</b> | <b>0.0%</b> |

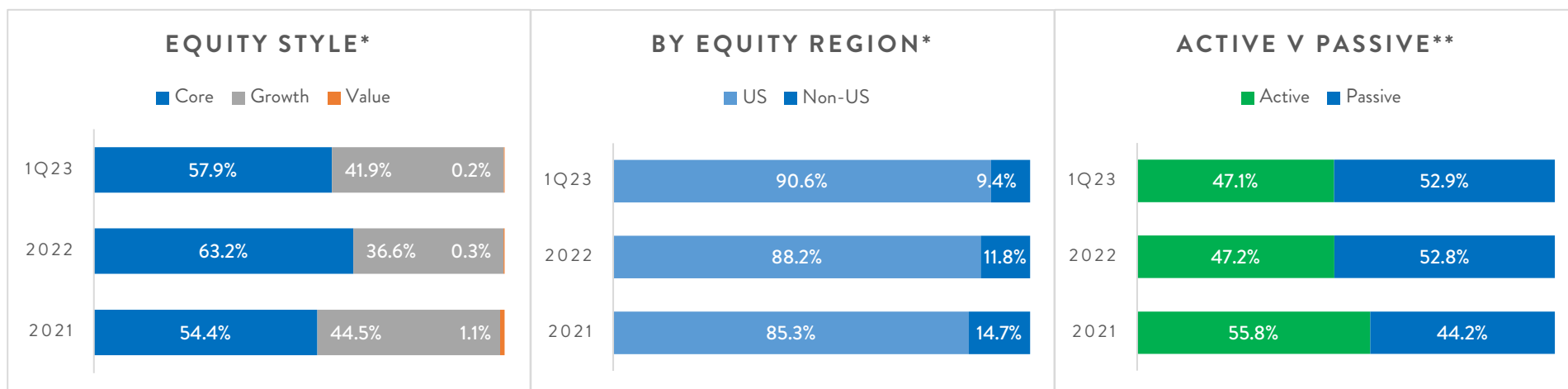
**TOTAL PLAN ASSETS** **\$424,610**

Admin Allowance Account \$849



### HISTORICAL PLAN ALLOCATION

| Asset Class             | 1Q23  | 2022  | 2021  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Fixed Income</b>     | 15.6% | 24.7% | 23.7% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Large Cap</b>        | 30.0% | 25.2% | 30.3% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Mid Cap</b>          | 6.4%  | 6.2%  | 4.7%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Small Cap</b>        | 0.0%  | 0.1%  | 0.0%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>International</b>    | 3.8%  | 4.2%  | 6.0%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Asset Allocation</b> | 44.2% | 37.1% | 35.3% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| <b>Loans</b>            | 0.0%  | 2.5%  | 0.0%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |



\*Excludes Fixed Income, Asset Allocation, and Loan assets

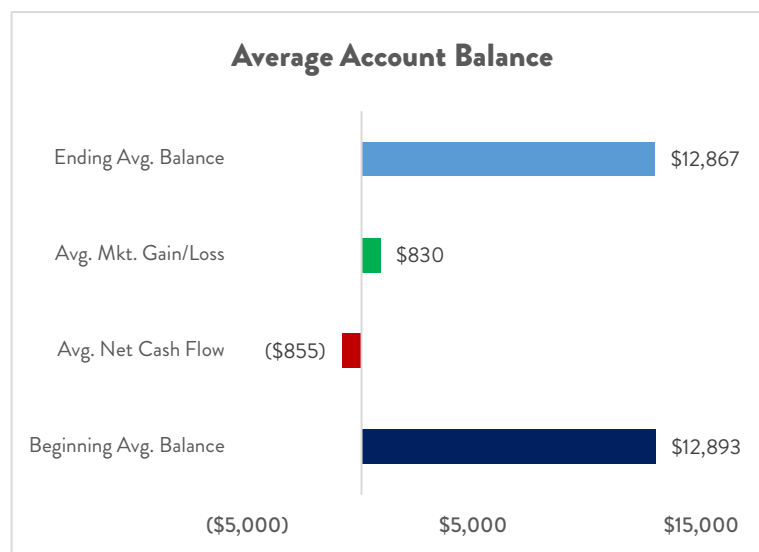
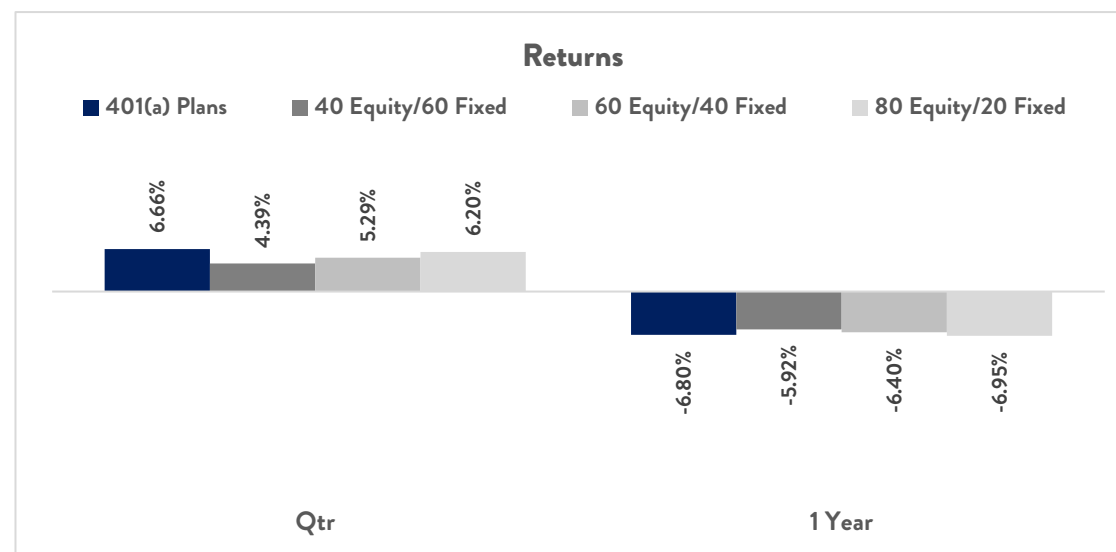
\*\*Excludes Asset Allocation, and Loan assets

**PLAN LEVEL CASH FLOWS**

|                         | Beginning Value | Cash Flow<br>(+) | Cash Flow<br>(-) | Transfer | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>Fixed Income</b>     | \$107,940       | \$558            | (\$44,572)       | \$303    | \$2,104             | \$66,333     |
| <b>Large Cap</b>        | \$110,015       | \$4,447          | (\$523)          | \$171    | \$13,239            | \$127,347    |
| <b>Mid Cap</b>          | \$27,140        | \$0              | (\$922)          | (\$114)  | \$1,124             | \$27,228     |
| <b>Small Cap</b>        | \$242           | \$0              | (\$0)            | (\$43)   | \$5                 | \$204        |
| <b>International</b>    | \$18,446        | \$558            | (\$3,889)        | (\$317)  | \$1,188             | \$15,986     |
| <b>Asset Allocation</b> | \$161,678       | \$18,334         | (\$2,216)        | \$0      | \$9,716             | \$187,511    |
| <b>Total</b>            | \$425,460       | \$23,896         | (\$52,123)       | \$0      | \$27,376            | \$424,610    |

**HISTORICAL PLAN CASH FLOWS**

|             | Beginning Value | Net Cash Flow | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>1Q23</b> | \$425,460       | (\$28,227)    | \$27,376            | \$424,610    |
| <b>YTD</b>  | \$425,460       | (\$28,227)    | \$27,376            | \$424,610    |
| <b>2022</b> | \$481,818       | \$35,957      | (\$92,315)          | \$425,460    |
| <b>2021</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | \$481,818    |
| <b>2020</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |
| <b>2019</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |



Equity Indices: Russell 3000, MSCI ACWI ex USA; Fixed Indices: US Treasury 3 Mo T-Bill, Bloomberg Global  
Aggregate Bond (rebalanced quarterly)

# CITY OF VALLEJO, CA

## Retirement Health Savings Plan

# PLAN ASSET ALLOCATION

First Quarter 2023

| Fixed Income                          | Ticker | Assets          | %           |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund S11           | -      | \$22,033        | 1.2%        |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$313           | 0.0%        |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$0             | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>                          |        | <b>\$22,346</b> | <b>1.2%</b> |

| Large Cap              | Ticker | Assets           | %           |
|------------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|
| MFS Value R6           | MEIKX  | \$94             | 0.0%        |
| Fidelity 500 Index     | FXAIX  | \$49,537         | 2.7%        |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm | VWUAX  | \$63,339         | 3.4%        |
| <b>Total</b>           |        | <b>\$112,970</b> | <b>6.1%</b> |

| Mid Cap                              | Ticker | Assets          | %           |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund | WFPRX  | \$402           | 0.0%        |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index               | FSMDX  | \$20,675        | 1.1%        |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                | OTCKX  | \$895           | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>                         |        | <b>\$21,972</b> | <b>1.2%</b> |

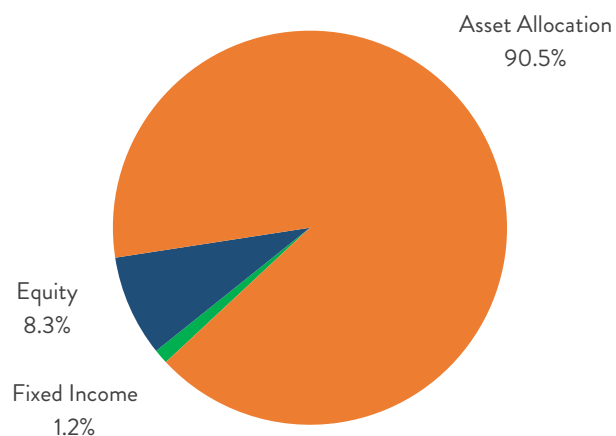
| Small Cap                | Ticker | Assets         | %           |
|--------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|
| Fidelity Small Cap Index | FSSNX  | \$3,514        | 0.2%        |
| <b>Total</b>             |        | <b>\$3,514</b> | <b>0.2%</b> |

| International                      | Ticker | Assets          | %           |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|
| Vanguard International Value Inv   | VTRIX  | \$0             | 0.0%        |
| Fidelity Total International Index | FTIHX  | \$16,120        | 0.9%        |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm  | VWILX  | \$0             | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>                       |        | <b>\$16,120</b> | <b>0.9%</b> |

| Asset Allocation                  | Ticker | Assets             | %            |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income | VTINX  | \$5,395            | 0.3%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020   | VTWNX  | \$58,361           | 3.1%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025   | VTTVX  | \$153,229          | 8.2%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030   | VTHRX  | \$164,953          | 8.9%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035   | VTTHX  | \$179,417          | 9.6%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040   | VFORX  | \$291,003          | 15.6%        |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045   | VTIVX  | \$295,722          | 15.9%        |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050   | VFIFX  | \$344,987          | 18.5%        |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055   | VFFVX  | \$165,864          | 8.9%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060   | VTTSX  | \$22,606           | 1.2%         |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065   | VLXVX  | \$1,316            | 0.1%         |
| <b>Total</b>                      |        | <b>\$1,682,854</b> | <b>90.5%</b> |

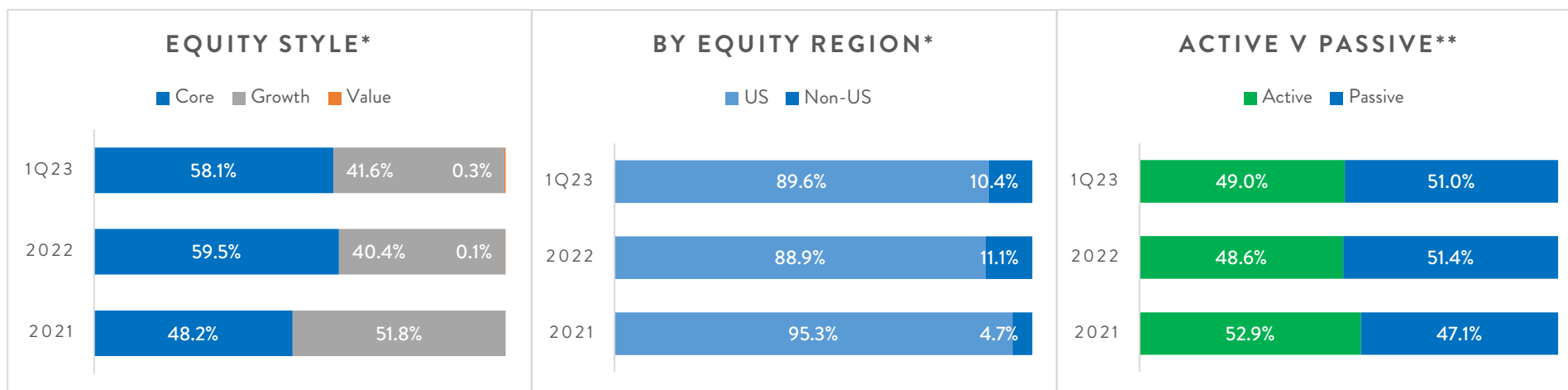
**TOTAL PLAN ASSETS**

**\$1,859,777**



## HISTORICAL PLAN ALLOCATION

| Asset Class      | 1Q23  | 2022  | 2021  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Fixed Income     | 1.2%  | 1.3%  | 0.2%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| Large Cap        | 6.1%  | 5.5%  | 6.4%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| Mid Cap          | 1.2%  | 1.2%  | 0.6%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| Small Cap        | 0.2%  | 0.2%  | 0.1%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| International    | 0.9%  | 0.9%  | 0.4%  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |
| Asset Allocation | 90.5% | 91.0% | 92.3% | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  |



\*Excludes Fixed Income and Asset Allocation assets

\*\*Excludes Asset Allocation assets

# CITY OF VALLEJO, CA

## Retirement Health Savings Plan

# PLAN ASSET ALLOCATION

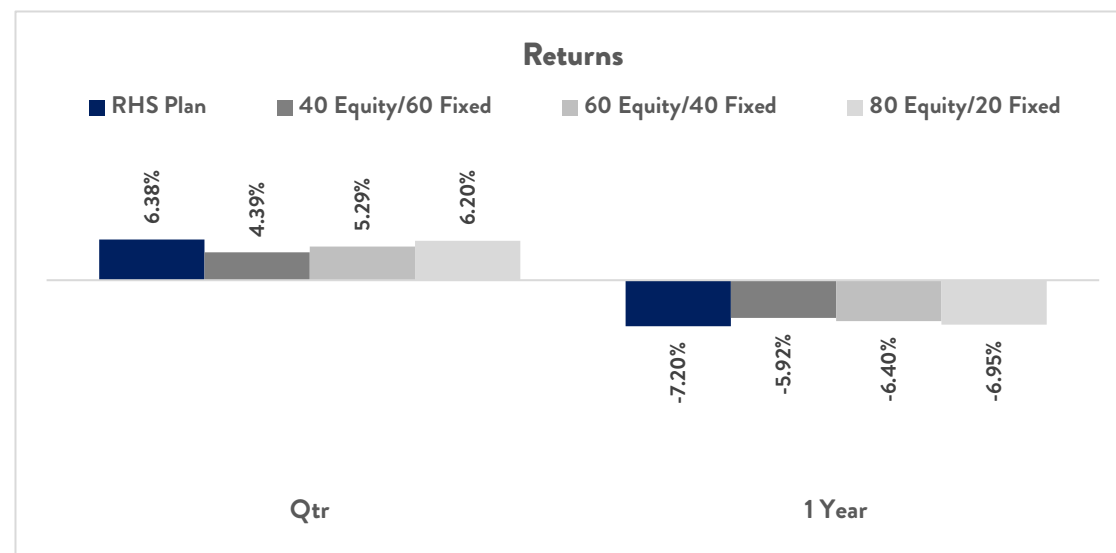
First Quarter 2023

### PLAN LEVEL CASH FLOWS

|                         | Beginning Value | Cash Flow<br>(+) | Cash Flow<br>(-) | Transfer  | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>Fixed Income</b>     | \$21,364        | \$894            | (\$66)           | \$15      | \$139               | \$22,346     |
| <b>Large Cap</b>        | \$93,477        | \$5,242          | (\$303)          | \$2,901   | \$11,653            | \$112,970    |
| <b>Mid Cap</b>          | \$20,430        | \$457            | (\$53)           | \$298     | \$841               | \$21,972     |
| <b>Small Cap</b>        | \$2,904         | \$257            | (\$9)            | \$303     | \$60                | \$3,514      |
| <b>International</b>    | \$14,653        | \$574            | (\$37)           | (\$68)    | \$998               | \$16,120     |
| <b>Asset Allocation</b> | \$1,548,817     | \$49,409         | (\$8,353)        | (\$3,449) | \$96,430            | \$1,682,854  |
| <b>Total</b>            | \$1,701,645     | \$56,832         | (\$8,820)        | \$0       | \$110,120           | \$1,859,777  |

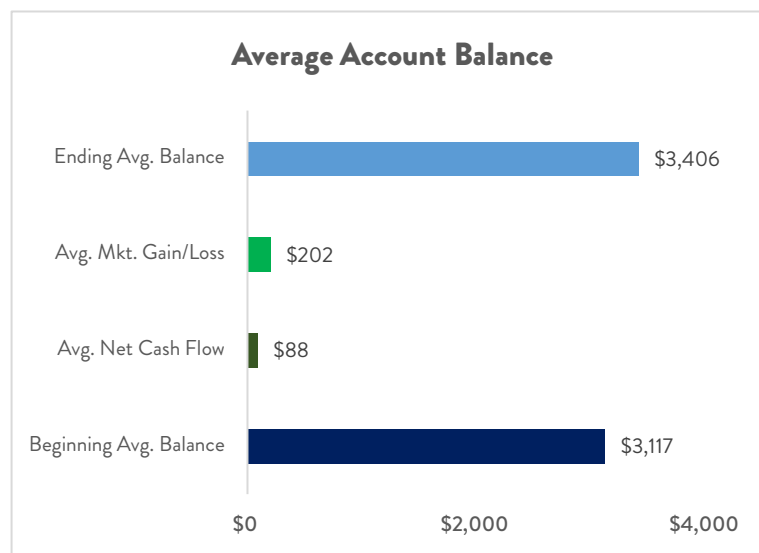
### HISTORICAL PLAN CASH FLOWS

|             | Beginning Value | Net Cash Flow | Market<br>Gain/Loss | Ending Value |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <b>1Q23</b> | \$1,701,645     | \$48,012      | \$110,120           | \$1,859,777  |
| <b>YTD</b>  | \$1,701,645     | \$48,012      | \$110,120           | \$1,859,777  |
| <b>2022</b> | \$1,778,538     | \$246,659     | (\$323,552)         | \$1,701,645  |
| <b>2021</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | \$1,778,538  |
| <b>2020</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |
| <b>2019</b> | N/A             | N/A           | N/A                 | N/A          |



Equity Indices: Russell 3000, MSCI ACWI ex USA; Fixed Indices: US Treasury 3 Mo T-Bill, Bloomberg Global

Aggregate Bond (rebalanced quarterly)



# Section 3

14

# CITY OF VALLEJO, CA

457(b), 401(a), and RHS Plans

# PERFORMANCE REVIEW

First Quarter 2023

|                                          |        |        |        | Annualized |        |        |        |        |      |        |        |        |  |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|--|
|                                          | QTR    | YTD    | 1Yr    | 3Yr        | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020 | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund R10              | 0.61   | 0.61   | 2.14   | 2.04       | 2.18   | 2.08   | 1.97   | 1.89   | 2.22 | 2.45   | 2.27   | 2.12   |  |
| 5 Yr Constant Maturity US Treasury Yield | 0.94   | 0.94   | 3.49   | 1.68       | 1.88   | 1.75   | 3.00   | 0.85   | 0.54 | 1.96   | 2.75   | 1.91   |  |
| +/- Index                                | (0.33) | (0.33) | (1.35) | 0.36       | 0.30   | 0.33   | (1.03) | 1.04   | 1.68 | 0.50   | (0.48) | 0.21   |  |
| US Stable Value                          | 25     | 25     | 21     | 11         | 10     | 10     | 17     | 10     | 12   | 16     | 13     | 8      |  |
|                                          | QTR    | YTD    | 1Yr    | 3Yr        | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020 | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund S11              | 0.60   | 0.60   | 2.13   | 2.03       | 2.18   | 2.08   | 1.96   | 1.89   | 2.22 | 2.45   | 2.27   | 2.12   |  |
| 5 Yr Constant Maturity US Treasury Yield | 0.94   | 0.94   | 3.49   | 1.68       | 1.88   | 1.75   | 3.00   | 0.85   | 0.54 | 1.96   | 2.75   | 1.91   |  |
| +/- Index                                | (0.34) | (0.34) | (1.36) | 0.35       | 0.30   | 0.33   | (1.04) | 1.04   | 1.68 | 0.49   | (0.48) | 0.21   |  |
| US Stable Value                          | 29     | 29     | 22     | 13         | 10     | 10     | 19     | 10     | 12   | 16     | 13     | 8      |  |
|                                          | QTR    | YTD    | 1Yr    | 3Yr        | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020 | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                   | 3.06   | 3.06   | -4.78  | -2.91      | 0.89   | 1.32   | -13.03 | -1.79  | 7.80 | 8.48   | 0.01   | 3.50   |  |
| Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index        | 2.96   | 2.96   | -4.78  | -2.77      | 0.91   | 1.36   | -13.01 | -1.54  | 7.51 | 8.72   | 0.01   | 3.54   |  |
| +/- Index                                | 0.10   | 0.10   | 0.00   | (0.14)     | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.25) | 0.29 | (0.23) | 0.00   | (0.04) |  |
| US Fund Intermediate Core Bond           | 55     | 55     | 29     | 82         | 40     | 43     | 29     | 65     | 50   | 48     | 26     | 43     |  |
|                                          | QTR    | YTD    | 1Yr    | 3Yr        | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020 | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6    | 3.01   | 3.01   | -4.68  | -1.34      | 1.36   | 1.85   | -13.15 | -1.12  | 9.35 | 9.37   | -0.27  | 4.33   |  |
| Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index        | 2.96   | 2.96   | -4.78  | -2.77      | 0.91   | 1.36   | -13.01 | -1.54  | 7.51 | 8.72   | 0.01   | 3.54   |  |
| +/- Index                                | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.10   | 1.43       | 0.45   | 0.49   | (0.14) | 0.42   | 1.84 | 0.65   | (0.28) | 0.79   |  |
| US Fund Intermediate Core Bond           | 58     | 58     | 23     | 14         | 12     | 8      | 34     | 28     | 15   | 18     | 42     | 10     |  |
|                                          | QTR    | YTD    | 1Yr    | 3Yr        | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020 | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| MFS Value R6                             | -1.42  | -1.42  | -3.67  | 16.73      | 7.99   | 9.87   | -5.80  | 25.55  | 4.03 | 30.18  | -9.78  | 17.86  |  |
| Russell 1000 Value Index                 | 1.01   | 1.01   | -5.91  | 17.93      | 7.50   | 9.13   | -7.54  | 25.16  | 2.80 | 26.54  | -8.27  | 13.66  |  |
| +/- Index                                | (2.43) | (2.43) | 2.24   | (1.20)     | 0.49   | 0.74   | 1.74   | 0.39   | 1.23 | 3.64   | (1.51) | 4.20   |  |
| US Fund Large Value                      | 83     | 83     | 29     | 73         | 43     | 23     | 53     | 57     | 35   | 6      | 67     | 30     |  |

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|                                             | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | Annualized   |              |              | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                             |              |              |               | 3Yr          | 5Yr          | 10Yr         |               |              |              |              |               |              |
| <b>Fidelity 500 Index</b>                   | <b>7.50</b>  | <b>7.50</b>  | <b>-7.74</b>  | <b>18.59</b> | <b>11.18</b> | <b>12.23</b> | <b>-18.13</b> | <b>28.69</b> | <b>18.40</b> | <b>31.47</b> | <b>-4.40</b>  | <b>21.81</b> |
| S&P 500 Index                               | 7.50         | 7.50         | -7.73         | 18.60        | 11.19        | 12.24        | -18.11        | 28.71        | 18.40        | 31.49        | -4.38         | 21.83        |
| +/- Index                                   | 0.00         | 0.00         | (0.01)        | (0.01)       | (0.01)       | (0.01)       | (0.02)        | (0.02)       | 0.00         | (0.01)       | (0.02)        | (0.02)       |
| US Fund Large Blend                         | 19           | 19           | 52            | 25           | 15           | 9            | 49            | 21           | 33           | 22           | 22            | 32           |
|                                             |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |
|                                             | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr          | 10Yr         | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard US Growth Adm</b>               | <b>15.82</b> | <b>15.82</b> | <b>-17.60</b> | <b>12.38</b> | <b>9.99</b>  | <b>12.84</b> | <b>-39.58</b> | <b>12.45</b> | <b>58.74</b> | <b>33.51</b> | <b>0.75</b>   | <b>31.74</b> |
| Russell 1000 Growth Index                   | 14.37        | 14.37        | -10.90        | 18.58        | 13.66        | 14.59        | -29.14        | 27.60        | 38.49        | 36.39        | -1.51         | 30.21        |
| +/- Index                                   | 1.45         | 1.45         | (6.70)        | (6.20)       | (3.67)       | (1.75)       | (10.44)       | (15.15)      | 20.24        | (2.88)       | 2.26          | 1.53         |
| US Fund Large Growth                        | 20           | 20           | 85            | 75           | 58           | 35           | 90            | 85           | 8            | 41           | 25            | 27           |
|                                             |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |
|                                             | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr          | 10Yr         | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund</b> | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>-1.47</b>  | <b>23.36</b> | <b>9.23</b>  | <b>10.50</b> | <b>-4.50</b>  | <b>28.80</b> | <b>3.36</b>  | <b>35.68</b> | <b>-13.02</b> | <b>11.27</b> |
| Russell Mid Cap Value Index                 | 1.32         | 1.32         | -9.22         | 20.69        | 6.54         | 8.80         | -12.03        | 28.34        | 4.96         | 27.06        | -12.29        | 13.34        |
| +/- Index                                   | (0.49)       | (0.49)       | 7.75          | 2.67         | 2.69         | 1.70         | 7.53          | 0.46         | (1.60)       | 8.62         | (0.74)        | (2.07)       |
| US Fund Mid-Cap Value                       | 62           | 62           | 5             | 32           | 6            | 4            | 18            | 47           | 43           | 2            | 42            | 80           |
|                                             |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |
|                                             | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr          | 10Yr         | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Fidelity Mid Cap Index</b>               | <b>4.05</b>  | <b>4.05</b>  | <b>-8.74</b>  | <b>19.19</b> | <b>8.06</b>  | <b>10.05</b> | <b>-17.28</b> | <b>22.56</b> | <b>17.11</b> | <b>30.51</b> | <b>-9.05</b>  | <b>18.47</b> |
| Russell Mid Cap Index                       | 4.06         | 4.06         | -8.78         | 19.20        | 8.05         | 10.05        | -17.32        | 22.58        | 17.10        | 30.54        | -9.06         | 18.52        |
| +/- Index                                   | (0.01)       | (0.01)       | 0.04          | (0.01)       | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.04          | (0.02)       | 0.01         | (0.03)       | 0.01          | (0.05)       |
| US Fund Mid-Cap Blend                       | 39           | 39           | 66            | 50           | 28           | 16           | 67            | 66           | 24           | 24           | 25            | 26           |
|                                             |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |              |              |               |              |
|                                             | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr          | 10Yr         | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>MFS Mid Cap Growth R6</b>                | <b>7.53</b>  | <b>7.53</b>  | <b>-8.69</b>  | <b>12.50</b> | <b>9.62</b>  | <b>11.98</b> | <b>-28.29</b> | <b>14.17</b> | <b>35.80</b> | <b>37.93</b> | <b>1.21</b>   | <b>26.39</b> |
| Russell Mid Cap Growth Index                | 9.14         | 9.14         | -8.52         | 15.20        | 9.07         | 11.17        | -26.72        | 12.73        | 35.59        | 35.47        | -4.75         | 25.27        |
| +/- Index                                   | (1.61)       | (1.61)       | (0.17)        | (2.70)       | 0.55         | 0.81         | (1.57)        | 1.44         | 0.21         | 2.46         | 5.96          | 1.12         |
| US Fund Mid-Cap Growth                      | 53           | 53           | 28            | 68           | 24           | 13           | 50            | 40           | 49           | 21           | 10            | 39           |

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|                                           | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | Annualized   |             |             | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                           |              |              |               | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        |               |              |              |              |               |              |
| <b>Fidelity Small Cap Index</b>           | <b>2.81</b>  | <b>2.81</b>  | <b>-11.41</b> | <b>17.60</b> | <b>4.81</b> | <b>8.20</b> | <b>-20.27</b> | <b>14.71</b> | <b>19.99</b> | <b>25.71</b> | <b>-10.88</b> | <b>14.85</b> |
| Russell 2000 Index                        | 2.74         | 2.74         | -11.61        | 17.51        | 4.71        | 8.04        | -20.44        | 14.82        | 19.96        | 25.52        | -11.01        | 14.65        |
| +/- Index                                 | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.20          | 0.09         | 0.10        | 0.16        | 0.17          | (0.11)       | 0.03         | 0.18         | 0.14          | 0.20         |
| US Fund Small Blend                       | 54           | 54           | 79            | 79           | 66          | 49          | 79            | 89           | 12           | 36           | 34            | 26           |
|                                           | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard International Value Inv</b>   | <b>8.65</b>  | <b>8.65</b>  | <b>1.13</b>   | <b>15.29</b> | <b>3.18</b> | <b>4.95</b> | <b>-11.66</b> | <b>7.97</b>  | <b>8.99</b>  | <b>20.39</b> | <b>-14.52</b> | <b>27.96</b> |
| MSCI ACWI Ex-USA Value (Net) Index        | 5.16         | 5.16         | -4.00         | 13.82        | 1.26        | 3.06        | -8.59         | 10.46        | -0.77        | 15.71        | -13.97        | 22.66        |
| +/- Index                                 | 3.49         | 3.49         | 5.13          | 1.47         | 1.92        | 1.89        | (3.07)        | (2.49)       | 9.76         | 4.68         | (0.55)        | 5.30         |
| US Fund Foreign Large Value               | 28           | 28           | 42            | 47           | 24          | 24          | 69            | 88           | 5            | 23           | 20            | 10           |
|                                           | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Fidelity Total International Index</b> | <b>6.75</b>  | <b>6.75</b>  | <b>-4.71</b>  | <b>12.39</b> | <b>2.37</b> | <b>-</b>    | <b>-16.28</b> | <b>8.47</b>  | <b>11.07</b> | <b>21.48</b> | <b>-14.38</b> | <b>27.63</b> |
| MSCI ACWI Ex-USA IMI (Net) Index          | 6.56         | 6.56         | -5.84         | 12.20        | 2.35        | 4.28        | -16.58        | 8.53         | 11.12        | 21.63        | -14.76        | 27.81        |
| +/- Index                                 | 0.19         | 0.19         | 1.13          | 0.19         | 0.02        | -           | 0.30          | (0.06)       | (0.04)       | (0.16)       | 0.37          | (0.18)       |
| US Fund Foreign Large Blend               | 79           | 79           | 82            | 62           | 67          | -           | 55            | 65           | 42           | 62           | 39            | 27           |
|                                           | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard International Growth Adm</b>  | <b>12.50</b> | <b>12.50</b> | <b>-6.81</b>  | <b>13.48</b> | <b>6.54</b> | <b>8.79</b> | <b>-30.79</b> | <b>-0.74</b> | <b>59.74</b> | <b>31.48</b> | <b>-12.58</b> | <b>43.16</b> |
| MSCI ACWI Ex-USA Growth (Net) Index       | 8.59         | 8.59         | -6.35         | 9.49         | 3.36        | 5.08        | -23.05        | 5.09         | 22.20        | 27.34        | -14.43        | 32.01        |
| +/- Index                                 | 3.91         | 3.91         | (0.46)        | 3.99         | 3.18        | 3.71        | (7.74)        | (5.83)       | 37.54        | 4.14         | 1.84          | 11.15        |
| US Fund Foreign Large Growth              | 15           | 15           | 67            | 7            | 10          | 5           | 82            | 87           | 2            | 23           | 34            | 7            |
|                                           | QTR          | YTD          | 1Yr           | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018          | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement Income</b>  | <b>4.23</b>  | <b>4.23</b>  | <b>-4.50</b>  | <b>3.83</b>  | <b>3.26</b> | <b>3.79</b> | <b>-12.74</b> | <b>5.25</b>  | <b>10.02</b> | <b>13.16</b> | <b>-1.99</b>  | <b>8.47</b>  |
| Vanguard Retirement Income Index          | 4.13         | 4.13         | -4.45         | 4.06         | 3.52        | 4.03        | -12.44        | 5.43         | 10.70        | 13.40        | -1.98         | 8.67         |
| +/- Index                                 | 0.10         | 0.10         | (0.05)        | (0.23)       | (0.26)      | (0.24)      | (0.30)        | (0.18)       | (0.68)       | (0.24)       | (0.01)        | (0.19)       |
| US Fund Target-Date Retirement            | 34           | 34           | 31            | 52           | 29          | 29          | 49            | 64           | 30           | 48           | 18            | 50           |

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|                                        | QTR         | YTD         | 1Yr          | Annualized   |             |             | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018         | 2017         |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                        |             |             |              | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        |               |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement 2020</b> | <b>4.77</b> | <b>4.77</b> | <b>-5.26</b> | <b>6.90</b>  | <b>4.30</b> | <b>5.77</b> | <b>-14.15</b> | <b>8.17</b>  | <b>12.04</b> | <b>17.63</b> | <b>-4.24</b> | <b>14.08</b> |
| Vanguard Retirement 2020 Index         | 4.67        | 4.67        | -5.12        | 7.17         | 4.66        | 6.06        | -13.77        | 8.43         | 12.86        | 17.87        | -4.14        | 14.22        |
| +/- Index                              | 0.10        | 0.10        | (0.14)       | (0.27)       | (0.36)      | (0.29)      | (0.38)        | (0.26)       | (0.82)       | (0.24)       | (0.10)       | (0.14)       |
| US Fund Target-Date 2020               | 26          | 26          | 29           | 55           | 38          | 22          | 40            | 62           | 41           | 32           | 47           | 23           |
|                                        | QTR         | YTD         | 1Yr          | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018         | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement 2025</b> | <b>5.28</b> | <b>5.28</b> | <b>-5.91</b> | <b>8.31</b>  | <b>4.77</b> | <b>6.35</b> | <b>-15.55</b> | <b>9.80</b>  | <b>13.30</b> | <b>19.63</b> | <b>-5.15</b> | <b>15.94</b> |
| Vanguard Retirement 2025 Index         | 5.21        | 5.21        | -5.68        | 8.69         | 5.21        | 6.68        | -15.02        | 10.10        | 14.19        | 19.93        | -5.01        | 16.08        |
| +/- Index                              | 0.07        | 0.07        | (0.23)       | (0.38)       | (0.44)      | (0.33)      | (0.53)        | (0.30)       | (0.89)       | (0.30)       | (0.14)       | (0.14)       |
| US Fund Target-Date 2025               | 16          | 16          | 46           | 33           | 28          | 17          | 52            | 47           | 34           | 20           | 48           | 22           |
|                                        | QTR         | YTD         | 1Yr          | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018         | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement 2030</b> | <b>5.67</b> | <b>5.67</b> | <b>-6.22</b> | <b>9.67</b>  | <b>5.21</b> | <b>6.89</b> | <b>-16.27</b> | <b>11.38</b> | <b>14.10</b> | <b>21.07</b> | <b>-5.86</b> | <b>17.52</b> |
| Vanguard Retirement 2030 Index         | 5.59        | 5.59        | -6.00        | 10.03        | 5.64        | 7.21        | -15.71        | 11.65        | 14.96        | 21.33        | -5.74        | 17.65        |
| +/- Index                              | 0.08        | 0.08        | (0.22)       | (0.36)       | (0.43)      | (0.32)      | (0.56)        | (0.27)       | (0.86)       | (0.26)       | (0.12)       | (0.13)       |
| US Fund Target-Date 2030               | 18          | 18          | 40           | 46           | 33          | 24          | 47            | 54           | 35           | 37           | 39           | 37           |
|                                        | QTR         | YTD         | 1Yr          | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018         | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement 2035</b> | <b>5.94</b> | <b>5.94</b> | <b>-6.36</b> | <b>11.12</b> | <b>5.68</b> | <b>7.43</b> | <b>-16.62</b> | <b>12.96</b> | <b>14.79</b> | <b>22.44</b> | <b>-6.58</b> | <b>19.12</b> |
| Vanguard Retirement 2035 Index         | 5.87        | 5.87        | -6.21        | 11.48        | 6.10        | 7.76        | -16.22        | 13.24        | 15.67        | 22.76        | -6.48        | 19.24        |
| +/- Index                              | 0.07        | 0.07        | (0.15)       | (0.36)       | (0.42)      | (0.33)      | (0.40)        | (0.28)       | (0.87)       | (0.33)       | (0.10)       | (0.12)       |
| US Fund Target-Date 2035               | 26          | 26          | 35           | 62           | 38          | 30          | 38            | 78           | 38           | 49           | 31           | 40           |
|                                        | QTR         | YTD         | 1Yr          | 3Yr          | 5Yr         | 10Yr        | 2022          | 2021         | 2020         | 2019         | 2018         | 2017         |
| <b>Vanguard Target Retirement 2040</b> | <b>6.21</b> | <b>6.21</b> | <b>-6.53</b> | <b>12.58</b> | <b>6.12</b> | <b>7.91</b> | <b>-16.98</b> | <b>14.56</b> | <b>15.47</b> | <b>23.86</b> | <b>-7.32</b> | <b>20.71</b> |
| Vanguard Retirement 2040 Index         | 6.16        | 6.16        | -6.43        | 12.93        | 6.56        | 8.25        | -16.51        | 14.85        | 16.31        | 24.19        | -7.22        | 20.87        |
| +/- Index                              | 0.05        | 0.05        | (0.10)       | (0.35)       | (0.44)      | (0.34)      | (0.47)        | (0.29)       | (0.83)       | (0.33)       | (0.11)       | (0.16)       |
| US Fund Target-Date 2040               | 34          | 34          | 32           | 64           | 33          | 26          | 34            | 80           | 39           | 49           | 35           | 30           |

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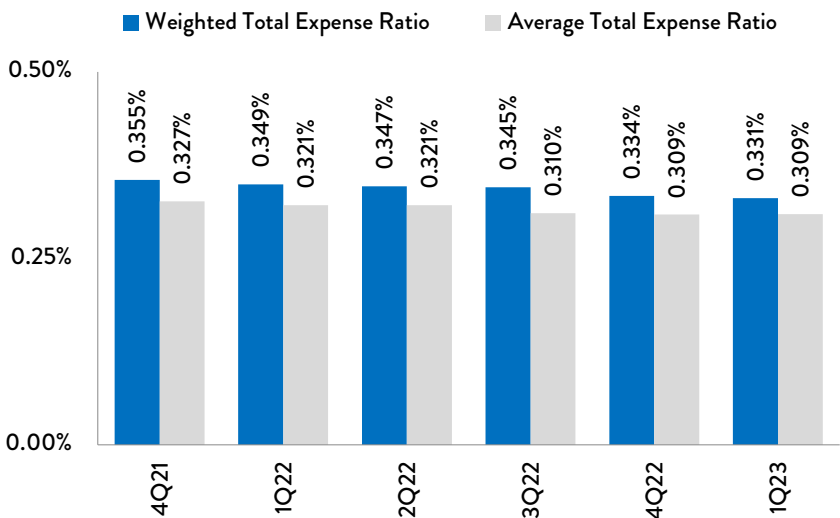
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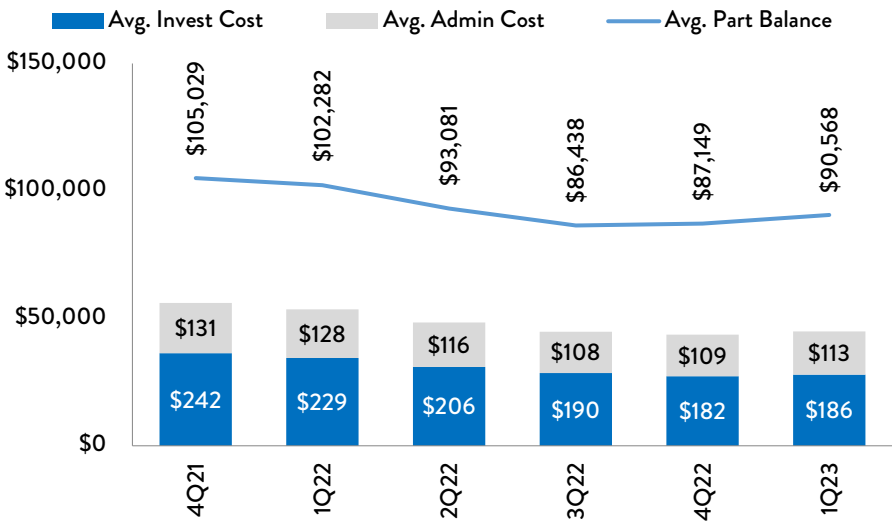
|                                 | Annualized |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
|---------------------------------|------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
|                                 | QTR        | YTD  | 1Yr    | 3Yr    | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 | 6.49       | 6.49 | -6.70  | 14.06  | 6.59   | 8.22   | -17.36 | 16.16  | 16.30  | 24.94  | -7.90  | 21.42  |  |
| Vanguard Retirement 2045 Index  | 6.44       | 6.44 | -6.66  | 14.38  | 7.01   | 8.55   | -16.84 | 16.45  | 17.03  | 25.36  | -7.77  | 21.54  |  |
| +/- Index                       | 0.05       | 0.05 | (0.04) | (0.32) | (0.42) | (0.33) | (0.52) | (0.29) | (0.73) | (0.42) | (0.13) | (0.11) |  |
| US Fund Target-Date 2045        | 28         | 28   | 33     | 44     | 25     | 19     | 31     | 65     | 34     | 40     | 41     | 24     |  |
|                                 | QTR        | YTD  | 1Yr    | 3Yr    | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 | 6.64       | 6.64 | -6.71  | 14.17  | 6.66   | 8.26   | -17.46 | 16.41  | 16.39  | 24.98  | -7.90  | 21.39  |  |
| Vanguard Retirement 2050 Index  | 6.58       | 6.58 | -6.72  | 14.51  | 7.08   | 8.59   | -17.07 | 16.77  | 17.18  | 25.36  | -7.77  | 21.54  |  |
| +/- Index                       | 0.06       | 0.06 | 0.01   | (0.34) | (0.42) | (0.33) | (0.39) | (0.36) | (0.79) | (0.38) | (0.13) | (0.14) |  |
| US Fund Target-Date 2050        | 25         | 25   | 29     | 45     | 25     | 20     | 29     | 70     | 35     | 45     | 37     | 31     |  |
|                                 | QTR        | YTD  | 1Yr    | 3Yr    | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 | 6.64       | 6.64 | -6.67  | 14.17  | 6.66   | 8.24   | -17.46 | 16.44  | 16.32  | 24.98  | -7.89  | 21.38  |  |
| Vanguard Retirement 2055 Index  | 6.58       | 6.58 | -6.72  | 14.51  | 7.08   | 8.59   | -17.07 | 16.77  | 17.18  | 25.36  | -7.77  | 21.54  |  |
| +/- Index                       | 0.06       | 0.06 | 0.05   | (0.34) | (0.42) | (0.35) | (0.39) | (0.33) | (0.86) | (0.38) | (0.12) | (0.16) |  |
| US Fund Target-Date 2055        | 29         | 29   | 28     | 54     | 27     | 26     | 26     | 75     | 40     | 47     | 35     | 39     |  |
|                                 | QTR        | YTD  | 1Yr    | 3Yr    | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 | 6.64       | 6.64 | -6.67  | 14.16  | 6.65   | 8.24   | -17.46 | 16.44  | 16.32  | 24.96  | -7.87  | 21.36  |  |
| Vanguard Retirement 2060 Index  | 6.58       | 6.58 | -6.72  | 14.51  | 7.08   | 8.59   | -17.07 | 16.77  | 17.18  | 25.36  | -7.77  | 21.54  |  |
| +/- Index                       | 0.06       | 0.06 | 0.05   | (0.35) | (0.43) | (0.35) | (0.39) | (0.33) | (0.85) | (0.40) | (0.10) | (0.18) |  |
| US Fund Target-Date 2060        | 30         | 30   | 28     | 60     | 28     | 13     | 25     | 77     | 41     | 56     | 30     | 43     |  |
|                                 | QTR        | YTD  | 1Yr    | 3Yr    | 5Yr    | 10Yr   | 2022   | 2021   | 2020   | 2019   | 2018   | 2017   |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 | 6.64       | 6.64 | -6.64  | 14.17  | 6.64   | -      | -17.39 | 16.46  | 16.17  | 24.96  | -7.95  | -      |  |
| Vanguard Retirement 2065 Index  | 6.58       | 6.58 | -6.72  | 14.51  | 7.08   | -      | -17.07 | 16.77  | 17.18  | 25.36  | -7.77  | -      |  |
| +/- Index                       | 0.06       | 0.06 | 0.08   | (0.34) | (0.44) | -      | (0.32) | (0.31) | (1.00) | (0.39) | (0.18) | -      |  |
| US Fund Target-Date 2065+       | 36         | 36   | 18     | 61     | 31     | -      | 18     | 67     | 56     | 59     | 12     | -      |  |

# Section 4

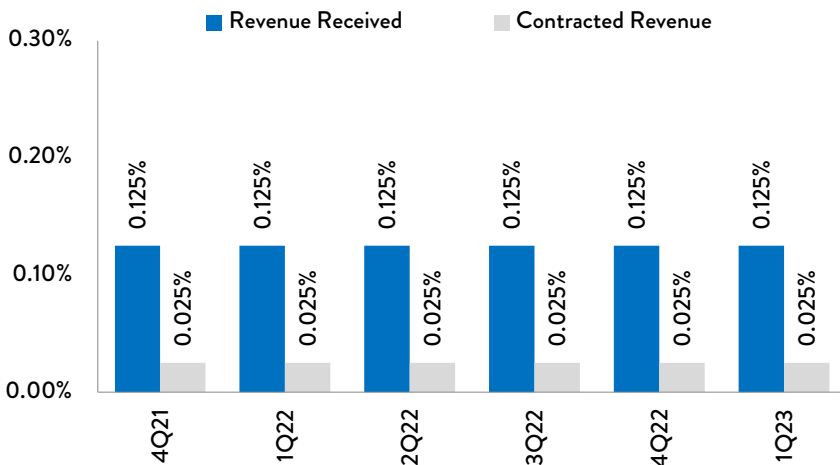
Annualized Plan Cost (%)



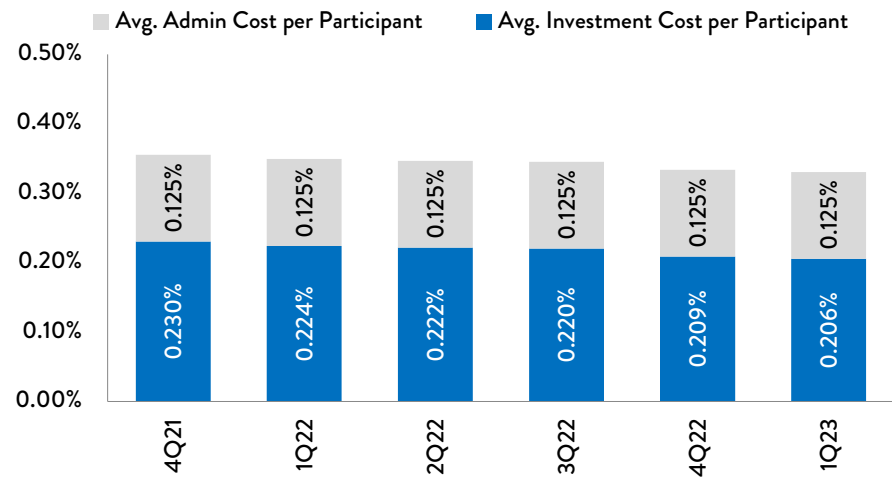
Average Participant Balance and Cost (\$)



Annualized Contracted Revenue v. Revenue Received  
(as a % of total assets)



Annualized Total Cost Summary  
(as a % of total assets)



**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**  
**457(b) Deferred Compensation Plan**

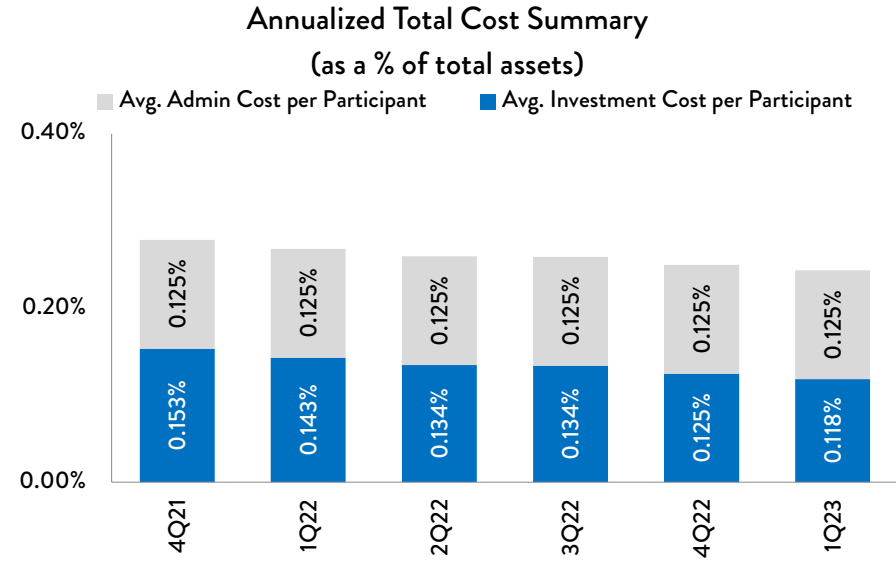
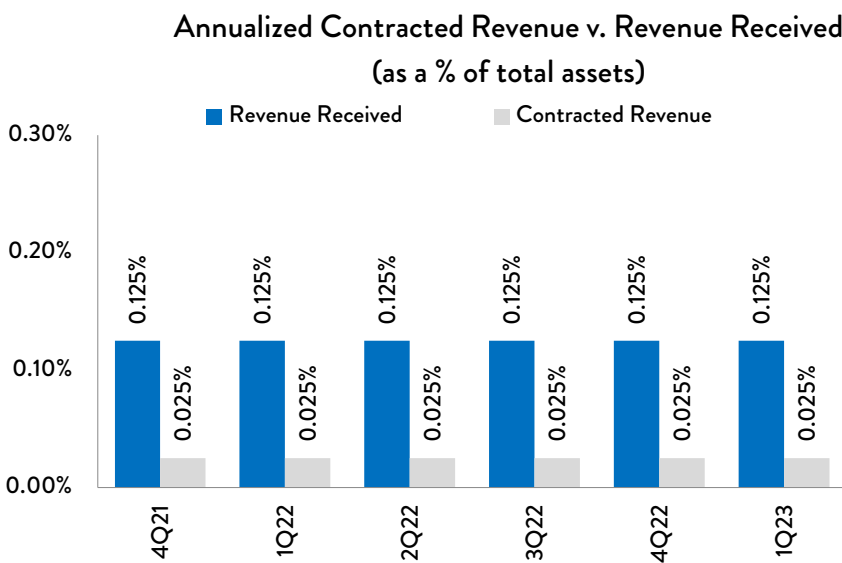
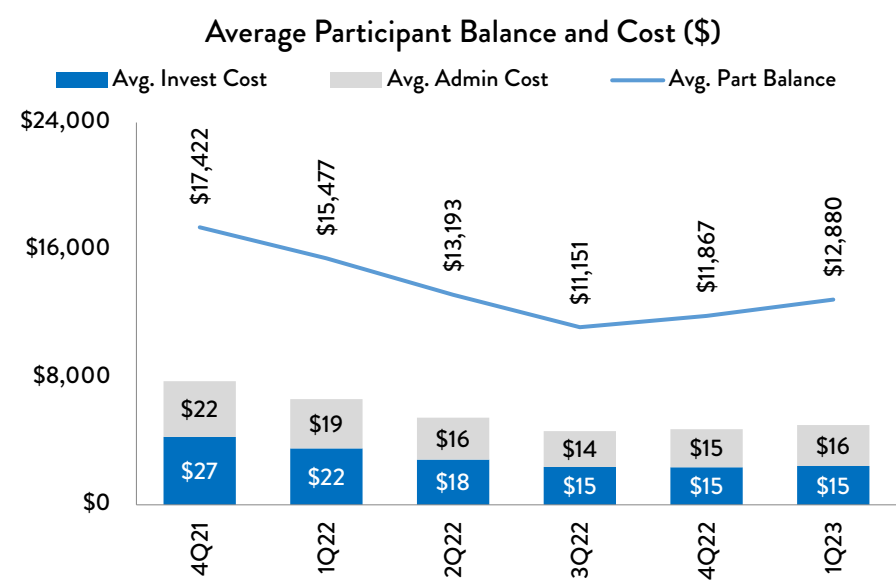
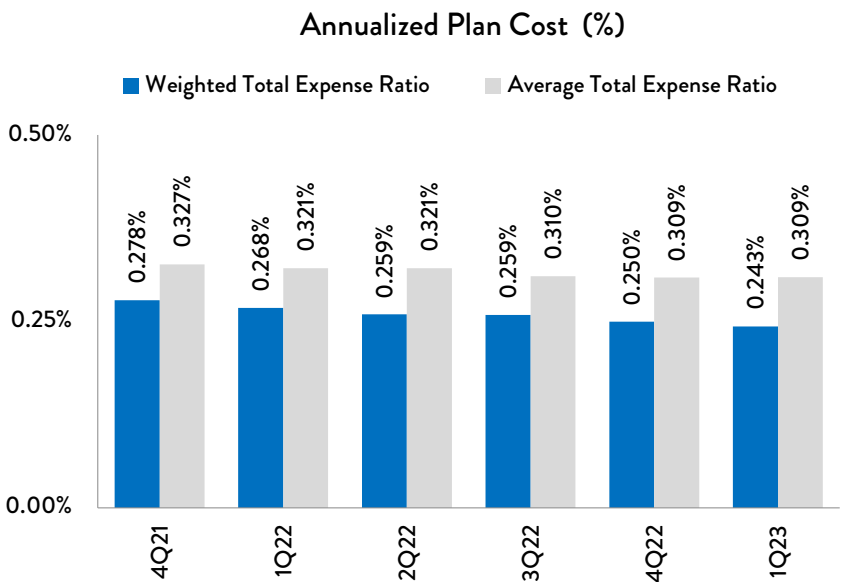
**PLAN FEE ANALYSIS**  
**First Quarter 2023**

*Annualized*

| Fund                                  | Ticker | Quarter Average Assets | Net Expense Ratio | Admin Fee | Est. Total Invest. Cost | Est. Total Admin. Cost |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund R10*          | -      | \$13,074,034           | 0.31%             | 0.125%    | \$40,530                | \$16,343               |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$1,977,381            | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$494                   | \$2,472                |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$2,233,766            | 0.35%             | 0.125%    | \$7,818                 | \$2,792                |
| MFS Value R6                          | MEIKX  | \$1,946,418            | 0.43%             | 0.125%    | \$8,370                 | \$2,433                |
| Fidelity 500 Index                    | FXAIX  | \$5,411,964            | 0.02%             | 0.125%    | \$812                   | \$6,765                |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm                | VWUAX  | \$4,849,292            | 0.23%             | 0.125%    | \$11,153                | \$6,062                |
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund  | WFPRX  | \$607,866              | 0.69%             | 0.125%    | \$4,194                 | \$760                  |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index                | FSMDX  | \$1,343,507            | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$336                   | \$1,679                |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                 | OTCKX  | \$1,085,109            | 0.66%             | 0.125%    | \$7,162                 | \$1,356                |
| Fidelity Small Cap Index              | FSSNX  | \$1,640,394            | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$410                   | \$2,050                |
| Vanguard International Value Inv      | VTRIX  | \$699,714              | 0.38%             | 0.125%    | \$2,659                 | \$875                  |
| Fidelity Total International Index    | FTIHX  | \$2,561,654            | 0.06%             | 0.125%    | \$1,537                 | \$3,202                |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm     | VWILX  | \$873,101              | 0.34%             | 0.125%    | \$2,969                 | \$1,091                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income     | VTINX  | \$232,876              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$186                   | \$291                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020       | VTWNX  | \$135,338              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$108                   | \$169                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025       | VTTVX  | \$1,044,801            | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$836                   | \$1,306                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030       | VTHRX  | \$981,891              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$786                   | \$1,227                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035       | VTHHX  | \$1,970,627            | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$1,577                 | \$2,463                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040       | VFORX  | \$814,077              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$651                   | \$1,018                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045       | VTIVX  | \$769,112              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$615                   | \$961                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050       | VFIFX  | \$1,083,732            | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$867                   | \$1,355                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055       | VFFVX  | \$490,876              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$393                   | \$614                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060       | VTTSX  | \$169,442              | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$136                   | \$212                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065       | VLXVX  | \$11,476               | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$9                     | \$14                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                          |        | <b>\$46,008,444</b>    |                   |           | <b>\$94,607</b>         | <b>\$57,511</b>        |

| Plan Administration Cost      | Quarter  | Annualized |
|-------------------------------|----------|------------|
| Plan Generated Revenue (est): | \$14,181 | \$57,511   |
| Contracted Revenue (est):     | \$2,836  | \$11,502   |
| Net Excess/(Deficit) (est):   | \$11,345 | \$46,008   |

\*For reporting purposes, fund level fees have been excluded from the fund expense ratio calculations.



**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**  
**401(a) Defined Contribution Plans**

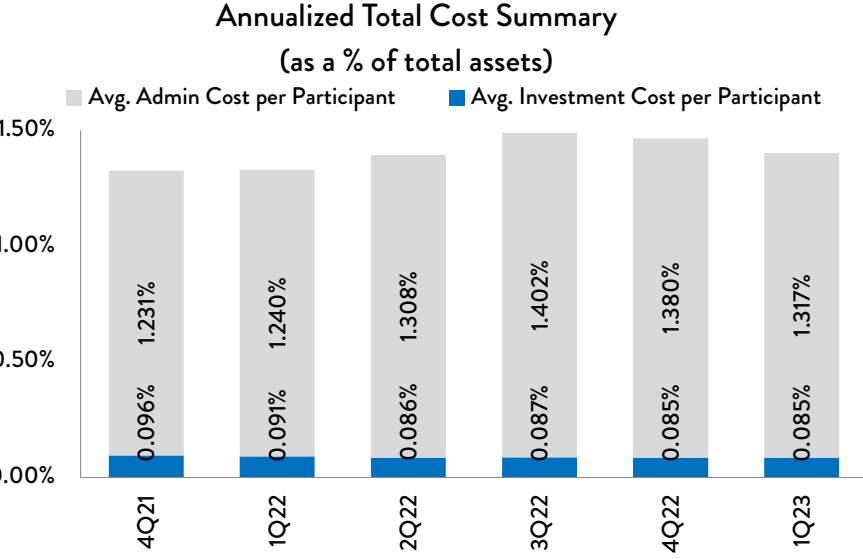
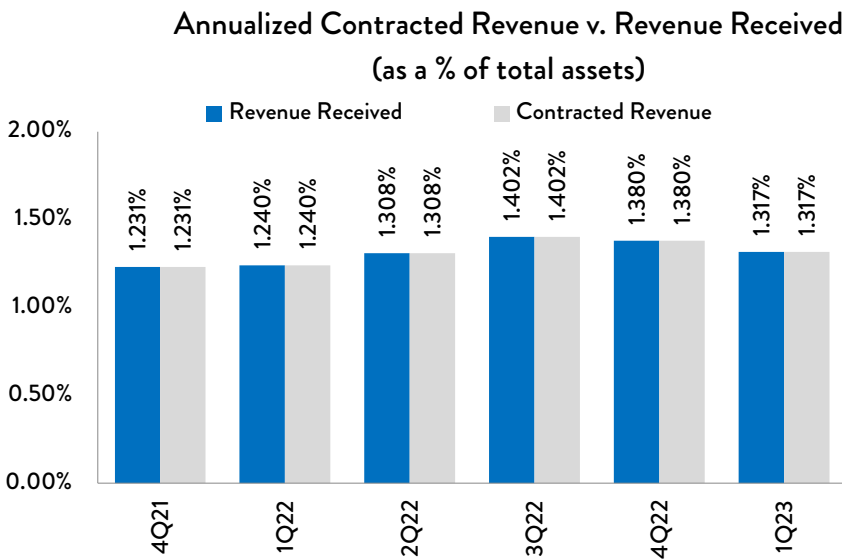
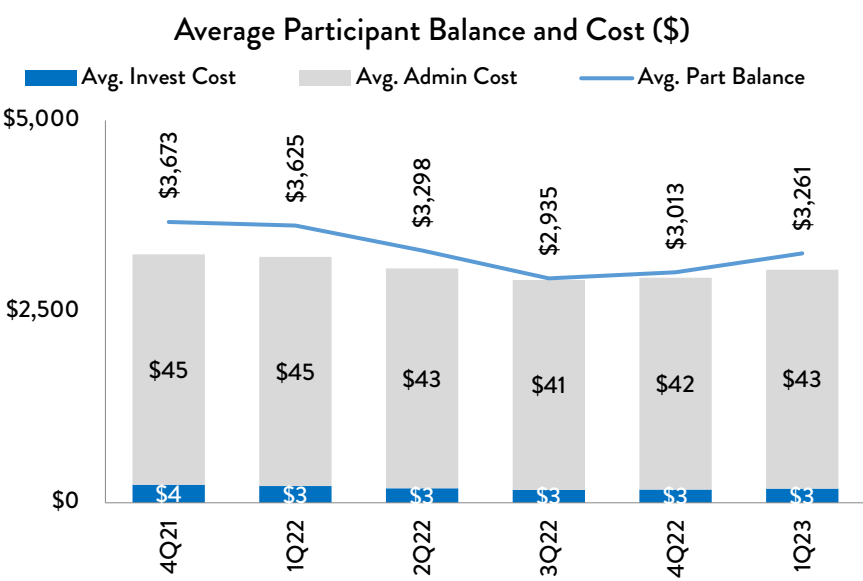
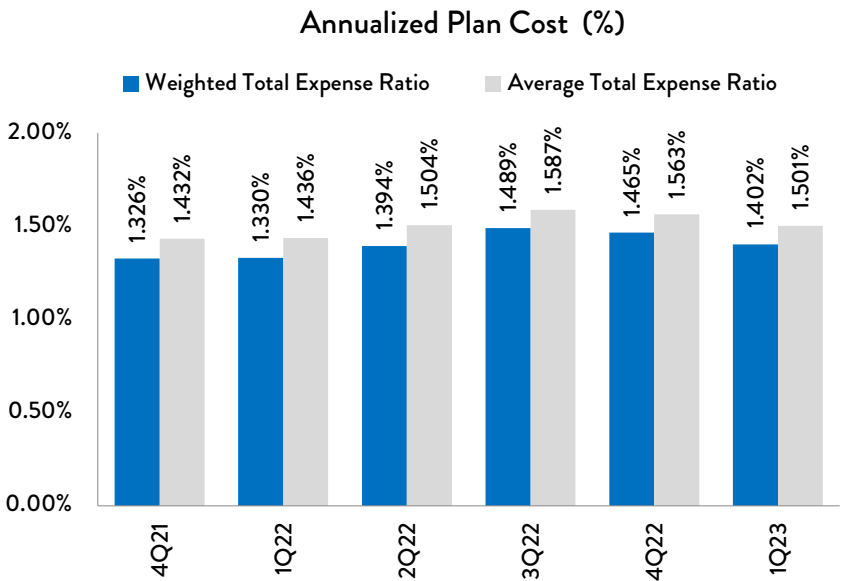
**PLAN FEE ANALYSIS**  
**First Quarter 2023**

*Annualized*

| Fund                                  | Ticker | Quarter Average<br>Assets | Net Expense Ratio | Admin Fee | Est. Total Invest.<br>Cost | Est. Total Admin.<br>Cost |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund R10*          | -      | \$45,502                  | 0.31%             | 0.125%    | \$141                      | \$57                      |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$33,610                  | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$8                        | \$42                      |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$8,024                   | 0.35%             | 0.125%    | \$28                       | \$10                      |
| MFS Value R6                          | MEIKX  | \$156                     | 0.43%             | 0.125%    | \$1                        | \$0                       |
| Fidelity 500 Index                    | FXAIX  | \$57,712                  | 0.02%             | 0.125%    | \$9                        | \$72                      |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm                | VWUAX  | \$60,814                  | 0.23%             | 0.125%    | \$140                      | \$76                      |
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund  | WFPRX  | \$79                      | 0.69%             | 0.125%    | \$1                        | \$0                       |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index                | FSMDX  | \$24,781                  | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$6                        | \$31                      |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                 | OTCKX  | \$2,324                   | 0.66%             | 0.125%    | \$15                       | \$3                       |
| Fidelity Small Cap Index              | FSSNX  | \$223                     | 0.03%             | 0.125%    | \$0                        | \$0                       |
| Vanguard International Value Inv      | VTRIX  | \$155                     | 0.38%             | 0.125%    | \$1                        | \$0                       |
| Fidelity Total International Index    | FTIHX  | \$15,976                  | 0.06%             | 0.125%    | \$10                       | \$20                      |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm     | VWILX  | \$1,085                   | 0.34%             | 0.125%    | \$4                        | \$1                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income     | VTINX  | \$0                       | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$0                        | \$0                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020       | VTWNX  | \$9,111                   | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$7                        | \$11                      |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025       | VTTVX  | \$5,042                   | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$4                        | \$6                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030       | VTHRX  | \$111,329                 | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$89                       | \$139                     |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035       | VTHHX  | \$14,956                  | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$12                       | \$19                      |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040       | VFORX  | \$16,012                  | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$13                       | \$20                      |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045       | VTIVX  | \$9,521                   | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$8                        | \$12                      |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050       | VFIFX  | \$6,131                   | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$5                        | \$8                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055       | VFFVX  | \$2,492                   | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$2                        | \$3                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060       | VTTSX  | \$0                       | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$0                        | \$0                       |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065       | VLXVX  | \$0                       | 0.08%             | 0.125%    | \$0                        | \$0                       |
| TOTAL                                 |        | \$425,035                 |                   |           | \$502                      | \$531                     |

| Plan Administration Cost      | Quarter | Annualized |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Plan Generated Revenue (est): | \$131   | \$531      |
| Contracted Revenue (est):     | \$26    | \$106      |
| Net Excess/(Deficit) (est):   | \$105   | \$425      |

\*For reporting purposes, fund level fees have been excluded from the fund expense ratio calculations.



**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**  
Retirement Health Savings Plan

**PLAN FEE ANALYSIS**  
First Quarter 2023

*Annualized*

| Fund                                  | Ticker | Quarter Average Assets | Net Expense Ratio | Total Admin Fee | Est. Total Invest. Cost | Est. Total Admin. Cost |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| MissionSquare PLUS Fund S11*          | -      | \$21,554               | 0.31%             | 1.317%          | \$67                    | \$284                  |
| Fidelity US Bond Index                | FXNAX  | \$301                  | 0.03%             | 1.317%          | \$0                     | \$4                    |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | STRDX  | \$0                    | 0.35%             | 1.317%          | \$0                     | \$0                    |
| MFS Value R6                          | MEIKX  | \$80                   | 0.43%             | 1.317%          | \$0                     | \$1                    |
| Fidelity 500 Index                    | FXAIX  | \$45,261               | 0.02%             | 1.317%          | \$7                     | \$596                  |
| Vanguard US Growth Adm                | VWUAX  | \$57,882               | 0.23%             | 1.317%          | \$133                   | \$762                  |
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value Fund  | WFPRX  | \$221                  | 0.69%             | 1.317%          | \$2                     | \$3                    |
| Fidelity Mid Cap Index                | FSMDX  | \$20,166               | 0.03%             | 1.317%          | \$5                     | \$265                  |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                 | OTCKX  | \$814                  | 0.66%             | 1.317%          | \$5                     | \$11                   |
| Fidelity Small Cap Index              | FSSNX  | \$3,209                | 0.03%             | 1.317%          | \$1                     | \$42                   |
| Vanguard International Value Inv      | VTRIX  | \$0                    | 0.38%             | 1.317%          | \$0                     | \$0                    |
| Fidelity Total International Index    | FTIHX  | \$15,386               | 0.06%             | 1.317%          | \$9                     | \$203                  |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm     | VWILX  | \$0                    | 0.34%             | 1.317%          | \$0                     | \$0                    |
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income     | VTINX  | \$5,274                | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$4                     | \$69                   |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020       | VTWNX  | \$56,529               | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$45                    | \$744                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025       | VTTVX  | \$147,962              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$118                   | \$1,948                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030       | VTHRX  | \$158,943              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$127                   | \$2,093                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035       | VTHHX  | \$172,097              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$138                   | \$2,266                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040       | VFORX  | \$281,802              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$225                   | \$3,710                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045       | VTIVX  | \$283,637              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$227                   | \$3,734                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050       | VFIFX  | \$329,338              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$263                   | \$4,336                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055       | VFFVX  | \$158,078              | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$126                   | \$2,081                |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060       | VTTSX  | \$21,150               | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$17                    | \$278                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065       | VLXVX  | \$1,027                | 0.08%             | 1.317%          | \$1                     | \$14                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                          |        | <b>\$1,780,711</b>     |                   |                 | <b>\$1,522</b>          | <b>\$23,444</b>        |

| Plan Administration Cost                             | Quarter        | Annualized      |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| MissionSquare Administration Fee (0.55%) (est):      | \$2,415        | \$9,794         |
| MissionSquare Per Participant Fee (\$25/year) (est): | \$3,366        | \$13,650        |
| <b>Total Plan Administration Fees (est):</b>         | <b>\$5,781</b> | <b>\$23,444</b> |

\*For reporting purposes, fund level fees have been excluded from the fund expense ratio calculations.

# Section 5

# Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6 (USD)

**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**Bronze**  
 02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
 ★★★★★  
 385 US Fund Mid-Cap Value

**Standard Index**  
 S&P 500 TR USD

**Category Index**  
 Russell Mid Cap Value TR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
 US Fund Mid-Cap Value

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 11.20   | 6.08    | -0.72   | 9.98    | 28.80   |
| 2022              | -2.27   | -10.19  | -4.62   | 14.08   | -4.50   |
| 2023              | 0.83    | —       | —       | —       | 0.83    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -1.47   | 23.36   | 9.23    | —       | 10.53   |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -1.47   | —       | 9.23    | —       | 10.53   |
| Total Return      | -1.47   | 23.36   | 9.23    | 10.50   | 10.53   |
| +/- Std Index     | 6.26    | 4.76    | -1.96   | -1.75   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 7.75    | 2.67    | 2.69    | 1.70    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 9       | 39      | 9       | 8       | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 399     | 385     | 364     | 266     | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-222-8222 or visit [www.allspringglobal.com](http://www.allspringglobal.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

**Front-End Load %**

**NA**

**Deferred Load %**

**NA**

### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.66

12b1 Expense %

0.00

**Net Expense Ratio %**

**0.69**

**Gross Expense Ratio %**

**0.69**

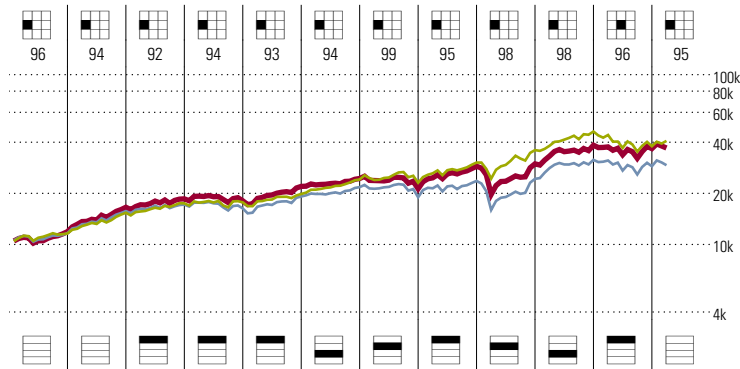
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 385 funds | 364 funds | 266 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 4★        | 4★        | 5★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | Avg       | -Avg      |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | High      | High      |
| Standard Deviation  | 18.47     | 20.71     | 16.25     |
| Mean                | 23.36     | 9.23      | 10.50     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 1.17      | 0.46      | 0.64      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>Russell Mid Cap Value TR USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 6.33           | 3.77                                           |
| Beta                    | 0.86           | 0.91                                           |
| R-Squared               | 79.91          | 96.69                                          |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | —                                              |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | 6.57%                                          |

## Operations

|            |                              |
|------------|------------------------------|
| Family:    | Allspring Global Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple                     |
| Tenure:    | 14.3 Years                   |
| Objective: | Growth                       |



| Investment Style                       | Equity  | Stocks %            |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| <b>Growth of \$10,000</b>              |         |                     |
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6     | 36,991  |                     |
| Category Average                       | 29,281  |                     |
| Standard Index                         | 40,720  |                     |
| Performance Quartile (within category) | History |                     |
| NAV/Price                              | —       | NAV/Price           |
| Total Return %                         | —       | Total Return %      |
| +/- Standard Index                     | —       | +/- Standard Index  |
| +/- Category Index                     | —       | +/- Category Index  |
| % Rank Cat                             | —       | % Rank Cat          |
| No. of Funds in Cat                    | —       | No. of Funds in Cat |

## Portfolio Analysis 03-31-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 02-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 9 Total Stocks , 149 Total Fixed-Income, 24% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 5.06   | 5.06   | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                        |              |
| US Stocks          | 90.93  | 90.93  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                        |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 4.01   | 4.01   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 594 mil      | Allspring Government MMkt Select                                       | 5.06         |
| Bonds              | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |                         | 7 mil        | LKQ Corp                                                               | 3.37         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |                         | 3 mil        | Republic Services Inc                                                  | 3.32         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 6 mil        | Arch Capital Group Ltd                                                 | 3.27         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 4 mil        | Amdocs Ltd                                                             | 3.24         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 7 mil        | AerCap Holdings NV                                                     | 3.20         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 3 mil        | Jacobs Solutions Inc                                                   | 2.97         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 2 mil        | Vulcan Materials Co                                                    | 2.70         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 4 mil        | Church & Dwight Co Inc                                                 | 2.68         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 8 mil        | Keurig Dr Pepper Inc                                                   | 2.52         |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Equity Style          | Value | Blend | Growth | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 16.5  | 0.80  | 1.17   |          |           |         |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 9.5   | 0.62  | 0.98   |          |           |         |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.2   | 0.58  | 1.15   |          |           |         |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 17477 | 0.09  | 1.36   |          |           |         |

## Credit Quality Breakdown —

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | —      |
| AA      | —      |
| A       | —      |
| BBB     | —      |
| BB      | —      |
| B       | —      |
| Below B | —      |
| NR      | —      |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 95.8     | 0.97          |
| Greater Europe | 2.6      | 2.50          |
| Greater Asia   | 1.6      | 43.19         |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>42.4</b> | <b>1.52</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.4         | 2.25          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 13.3        | 1.27          |
| Financial Services     | 15.0        | 1.21          |
| Real Estate            | 8.7         | 3.31          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>36.3</b> | <b>0.76</b>   |
| Communication Services | 0.7         | 0.09          |
| Energy                 | 6.2         | 1.35          |
| Industrials            | 20.8        | 2.47          |
| Technology             | 8.5         | 0.32          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>21.3</b> | <b>0.87</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 5.8         | 0.81          |
| Healthcare             | 8.4         | 0.59          |
| Utilities              | 7.1         | 2.46          |

# Fidelity® 500 Index (USD)

**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**★★★★★**  
**Gold**<sup>a</sup>  
 02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
**★★★★★**  
 1,233 US Fund Large Blend

**Standard Index**  
 S&P 500 TR USD

**Category Index**  
 Russell 1000 TR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
 US Fund Large Blend

**Performance 03-31-2023**

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 6.18    | 8.55    | 0.58    | 11.02   | 28.69   |
| 2022              | -4.60   | -16.10  | -4.89   | 7.56    | -18.13  |
| 2023              | 7.50    | —       | —       | —       | 7.50    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -7.74   | 18.59   | 11.18   | 12.23   | 12.00   |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -7.74   | —       | 11.18   | 12.23   | 12.00   |
| Total Return      | -7.74   | 18.59   | 11.18   | 12.23   | 12.00   |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.01   | -0.01   | -0.01   | -0.01   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.65    | 0.04    | 0.31    | 0.22    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 51      | 29      | 19      | 10      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 1367    | 1233    | 1123    | 829     | —       |

|                  |            |              |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

**Performance Disclosure**

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 202-551-8090 or visit [www.institutional.fidelity.com](http://www.institutional.fidelity.com).

**Fees and Expenses**
**Sales Charges**
**Front-End Load %**
**NA**
**Deferred Load %**
**NA**
**Fund Expenses**

Management Fees %

0.02

12b1 Expense %

NA

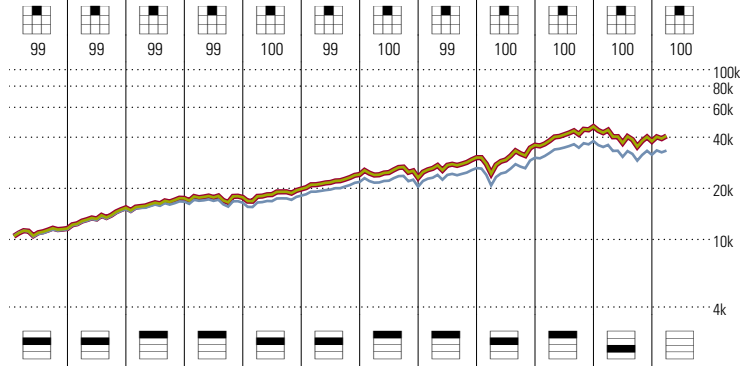
**Net Expense Ratio %**
**0.02**
**Gross Expense Ratio %**
**0.02**
**Risk and Return Profile**

|                     | 3 Yr        | 5 Yr        | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|                     | 1,233 funds | 1,123 funds | 829 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 4★          | 4★          | 5★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg         | Avg         | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | +Avg        | +Avg        | High      |

|                    | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Standard Deviation | 19.23 | 18.64 | 14.85 |
| Mean               | 18.59 | 11.18 | 12.23 |
| Sharpe Ratio       | 0.92  | 0.58  | 0.79  |

| MPT Statistics | Standard Index | Best Fit Index |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                | S&P 500 TR USD |                |

|                         |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| Alpha                   | -0.01  | -0.01  |
| Beta                    | 1.00   | 1.00   |
| R-Squared               | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 12-Month Yield          | —      | —      |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —      | 48.33% |



|                     | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 03-23  |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| NAV/Price           | 50.49 | 65.49 | 72.85 | 71.80 | 78.35 | 93.45 | 87.10 | 112.02 | 130.17 | 165.32 | 133.12 | 143.10 |
| Total Return %      | 15.99 | 32.37 | 13.66 | 1.38  | 11.97 | 21.81 | -4.40 | 31.47  | 18.40  | 28.69  | -18.13 | 7.50   |
| +/- Standard Index  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.00  | 0.01  | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01  | 0.00   | -0.01  | -0.02  | 0.00   |
| +/- Category Index  | -0.43 | -0.74 | 0.42  | 0.47  | -0.09 | 0.12  | 0.38  | 0.05   | -2.57  | 2.24   | 1.00   | 0.04   |
| % Rank Cat          | 35    | 41    | 18    | 20    | 26    | 28    | 25    | 23     | 37     | 23     | 51     | —      |
| No. of Funds in Cat | 1686  | 1559  | 1568  | 1606  | 1409  | 1396  | 1402  | 1387   | 1363   | 1382   | 1358   | 1431   |

**Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023**

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 503 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 2% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | -0.01  | 0.03   | 0.05    |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| US Stocks          | 98.86  | 98.86  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 1.13   | 1.13   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 164 mil      | Apple Inc                                                            | 6.62         |
| Bonds              | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 82 mil       | Microsoft Corp                                                       | 5.58         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 97 mil       | Amazon.com Inc                                                       | 2.51         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.05 | 0.05    | ⊕                       | 27 mil       | NVIDIA Corp                                                          | 1.74         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 29 mil       | Tesla Inc                                                            | 1.66         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 20 mil       | Berkshire Hathaway Inc Class B                                       | 1.65         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 65 mil       | Alphabet Inc Class A                                                 | 1.62         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 58 mil       | Alphabet Inc Class C                                                 | 1.44         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 45 mil       | Exxon Mobil Corp                                                     | 1.36         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 10 mil       | UnitedHealth Group Inc                                               | 1.34         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 32 mil       | JPMorgan Chase & Co                                                  | 1.26         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 29 mil       | Johnson & Johnson                                                    | 1.20         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 25 mil       | Meta Platforms Inc Class A                                           | 1.18         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 18 mil       | Visa Inc Class A                                                     | 1.08         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 26 mil       | Procter & Gamble Co                                                  | 0.98         |

**Equity Style**

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | Mid   | Small  |

**Portfolio Statistics**

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 19.9     | 0.96      | 1.02    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 14.6     | 0.95      | 0.95    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 3.6      | 0.96      | 0.94    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 170303   | 0.90      | 0.69    |

**Fixed-Income Style**

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High | Mid | Low |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Avg Eff Maturity | — |
| Avg Eff Duration | — |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | — |
| Avg Wtd Price    | — |

**Credit Quality Breakdown —**

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | —      |
| AA      | —      |
| A       | —      |
| BBB     | —      |
| BB      | —      |
| B       | —      |
| Below B | —      |
| NR      | —      |

**Regional Exposure**

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 98.9     | 1.00          |
| Greater Europe | 1.1      | 1.04          |
| Greater Asia   | 0.0      | 1.00          |

**Sector Weightings**

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>29.7</b> | <b>1.07</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 2.5         | 1.05          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.5        | 1.00          |
| Financial Services     | 14.0        | 1.12          |
| Real Estate            | 2.8         | 1.05          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>45.9</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Communication Services | 7.7         | 0.95          |
| Energy                 | 4.8         | 1.04          |
| Industrials            | 8.7         | 1.03          |
| Technology             | 24.7        | 0.93          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>24.4</b> | <b>1.00</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.1         | 0.99          |
| Healthcare             | 14.4        | 1.01          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.99          |

**Operations**

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| Family:    | Fidelity Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple             |
| Tenure:    | 14.3 Years           |
| Objective: | Growth and Income    |

|                           |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Base Currency:            | USD          |
| Ticker:                   | FXAIX        |
| ISIN:                     | US3159117502 |
| Minimum Initial Purchase: | \$0          |

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Purchase Constraints: | A                |
| Incept:               | 05-04-2011       |
| Type:                 | MF               |
| Total Assets:         | \$380,892.77 mil |

# Fidelity® Mid Cap Index (USD)

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 8.15    | 7.47    | -0.93   | 6.44    | 22.56   |
| 2022              | -5.69   | -16.85  | -3.42   | 9.21    | -17.28  |
| 2023              | 4.05    | —       | —       | —       | 4.05    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -8.74   | 19.19   | 8.06    | 10.05   | 11.72   |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -8.74   | —       | 8.06    | 10.05   | 11.72   |
| Total Return      | -8.74   | 19.19   | 8.06    | 10.05   | 11.72   |
| +/- Std Index     | -1.01   | 0.59    | -3.13   | -2.20   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.04    | -0.01   | 0.01    | -0.01   | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 73      | 58      | 31      | 19      |         |
| No. in Cat        | 413     | 375     | 351     | 224     |         |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-544-8544 or visit [www.institutional.fidelity.com](http://www.institutional.fidelity.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.03 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.03 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.03 |

### Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 375 funds | 351 funds | 224 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg       | Avg       | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | +Avg      | +Avg      |
| Standard Deviation  | 20.41     | 21.10     | 16.53     |
| Mean                | 19.19     | 8.06      | 10.05     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.91      | 0.40      | 0.61      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index         |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                         |                | Russell Mid Cap TR USD |
| Alpha                   | 0.54           | 0.00                   |
| Beta                    | 1.01           | 1.00                   |
| R-Squared               | 90.40          | 100.00                 |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | —                      |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | 16.53%                 |

### Operations

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| Family:    | Fidelity Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple             |
| Tenure:    | 11.6 Years           |
| Objective: | Growth               |

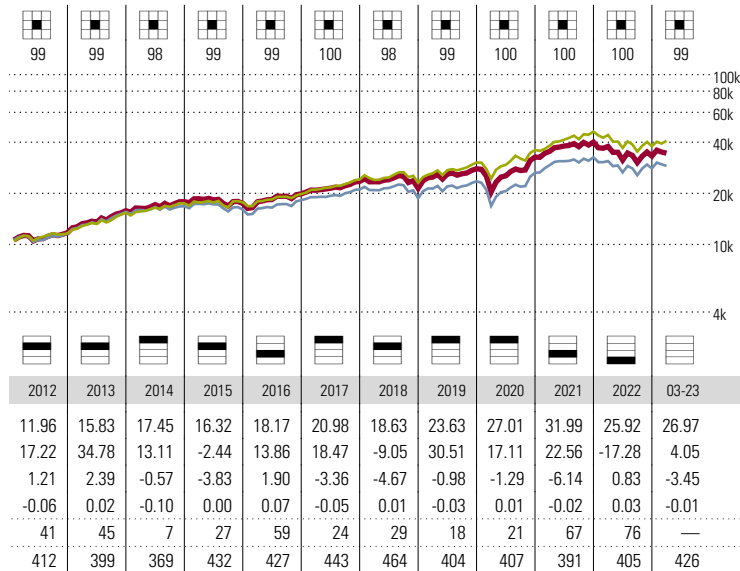
**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**Gold**  
 02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
 ★★★  
 375 US Fund Mid-Cap Blend

**Standard Index**  
 S&P 500 TR USD

**Category Index**  
 Russell Mid Cap TR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
 US Fund Mid-Cap Blend



**Investment Style**  
 Equity  
 Stocks %

### Growth of \$10,000

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Fidelity® Mid Cap Index | 34,485 |
| Category Average        | 28,992 |
| Standard Index          | 40,720 |

**Performance Quartile**  
 (within category)

### History

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| NAV/Price           | — |
| Total Return %      | — |
| +/- Standard Index  | — |
| +/- Category Index  | — |
| % Rank Cat          | — |
| No. of Funds in Cat | — |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % |       |                      |                 | Net %                 | Long %   | Short %   | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings :                                                  | Net Assets %                   |      |
|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| Cash               |       |                      |                 | -0.02                 | 0.56     | 0.58      |                         |              | 819 Total Stocks , 0 Total Fixed-Income, 12% Turnover Ratio |                                |      |
| US Stocks          |       |                      |                 | 99.06                 | 99.06    | 0.00      | ⊕                       | 149 mil      | Fidelity Revere Str Tr                                      | 0.56                           |      |
| Non-US Stocks      |       |                      |                 | 0.93                  | 0.93     | 0.00      | ⊕                       | 409,392      | Synopsys Inc                                                | 0.56                           |      |
| Bonds              |       |                      |                 | 0.02                  | 0.02     | 0.00      | ⊕                       | 732,533      | Cadence Design Systems Inc                                  | 0.53                           |      |
| Other/Not Clsfd    |       |                      |                 | 0.00                  | 0.00     | 0.00      | ⊕                       | 166,500      | O'Reilly Automotive Inc                                     | 0.52                           |      |
| Total              |       |                      |                 | 100.00                | 100.58   | 0.58      | ⊕                       | 1 mil        | Phillips 66                                                 | 0.49                           |      |
| Equity Style       |       | Portfolio Statistics |                 |                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat                 |              |                                                             |                                |      |
| Value              | Blend | Growth               |                 |                       | 17.4     | 0.84      | 1.15                    | ⊕            | 50,895                                                      | AutoZone Inc                   | 0.48 |
|                    |       |                      | Large Mid Small | P/E Ratio TTM         | 12.7     | 0.83      | 1.16                    | ⊕            | 2 mil                                                       | Amphenol Corp Class A          | 0.46 |
|                    |       |                      |                 | P/C Ratio TTM         | 12.7     | 0.83      | 1.16                    | ⊕            | 343,642                                                     | Parker Hannifin Corp           | 0.46 |
|                    |       |                      |                 | P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.7      | 0.72      | 1.02                    | ⊕            | 2 mil                                                       | Corteva Inc                    | 0.45 |
|                    |       |                      |                 | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 17890    | 0.09      | 1.75                    | ⊕            | 442,105                                                     | Motorola Solutions Inc         | 0.44 |
|                    |       |                      |                 |                       |          |           |                         | ⊕            | 1 mil                                                       | Microchip Technology Inc       | 0.44 |
| Fixed-Income Style |       |                      |                 |                       |          |           |                         | ⊕            | 688,458                                                     | Nucor Corp                     | 0.43 |
| Ltd                | Mod   | Ext                  |                 | Avg Eff Maturity      |          |           | —                       | ⊕            | 1 mil                                                       | DexCom Inc                     | 0.43 |
|                    |       |                      | High Med Low    | Avg Eff Duration      |          |           | —                       | ⊕            | 616,979                                                     | Trane Technologies PLC Class A | 0.43 |
|                    |       |                      |                 | Avg Wtd Coupon        |          |           | —                       | ⊕            | 2 mil                                                       | Aflac Inc                      | 0.43 |
|                    |       |                      |                 | Avg Wtd Price         |          |           | —                       | ⊕            |                                                             |                                |      |

### Credit Quality Breakdown —

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | —      |
| AA      | —      |
| A       | —      |
| BBB     | —      |
| BB      | —      |
| B       | —      |
| Below B | —      |
| NR      | —      |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 99.1     | 1.00          |
| Greater Europe    | 0.8      | 0.75          |
| Greater Asia      | 0.1      | 2.41          |

### Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>39.9</b> | <b>1.43</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.2         | 2.18          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 13.0        | 1.24          |
| Financial Services     | 13.8        | 1.11          |
| Real Estate            | 7.9         | 2.99          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>40.4</b> | <b>0.85</b>   |
| Communication Services | 3.6         | 0.44          |
| Energy                 | 4.9         | 1.06          |
| Industrials            | 15.7        | 1.87          |
| Technology             | 16.3        | 0.61          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>19.7</b> | <b>0.81</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 3.8         | 0.53          |
| Healthcare             | 10.5        | 0.73          |
| Utilities              | 5.3         | 1.87          |

# Fidelity® Small Cap Index (USD)

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 12.73   | 4.26    | -4.40   | 2.10    | 14.71   |
| 2022              | -7.47   | -17.18  | -2.08   | 6.25    | -20.27  |
| 2023              | 2.81    | —       | —       | —       | 2.81    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -11.41  | 17.60   | 4.81    | 8.20    | 10.22   |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -11.41  | —       | 4.81    | 8.20    | 10.22   |
| Total Return      | -11.41  | 17.60   | 4.81    | 8.20    | 10.22   |
| +/- Std Index     | -3.68   | -1.01   | -6.38   | -4.04   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.20    | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.16    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 83      | 84      | 72      | 52      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 614     | 589     | 543     | 372     | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-544-8544 or visit [www.institutional.fidelity.com](http://www.institutional.fidelity.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.03 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.03 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.03 |

## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 589 funds | 543 funds | 372 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 2★        | 2★        | 3★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | +Avg      | Avg       | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | -Avg      | -Avg      | Avg       |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
| Standard Deviation  | 22.83     | 23.89     | 19.44     |
| Mean                | 17.60     | 4.81      | 8.20      |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.77      | 0.25      | 0.46      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>Russell 2000 TR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | -0.50          | 0.08                                     |
| Beta                    | 1.02           | 1.00                                     |
| R-Squared               | 73.48          | 100.00                                   |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | —                                        |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | 5.18%                                    |

## Operations

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| Family:    | Fidelity Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple             |
| Tenure:    | 11.6 Years           |
| Objective: | Small Company        |

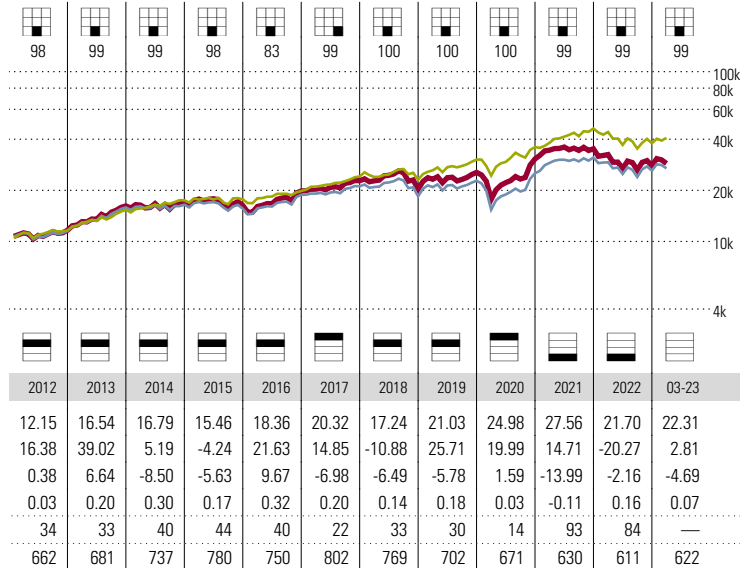
**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**Bronze**  
 02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
 ★★★  
 589 US Fund Small Blend

**Standard Index**  
 S&P 500 TR USD

**Category Index**  
 Russell 2000 TR  
 USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
 US Fund Small Blend



**Investment Style**  
 Equity  
 Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Fidelity Small Cap Index | 28,776 |
| Category Average         | 26,946 |
| Standard Index           | 40,720 |

**Performance Quartile**  
 (within category)

## History

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| NAV/Price           | 22.31 |
| Total Return %      | 2.81  |
| +/- Standard Index  | -4.69 |
| +/- Category Index  | 0.07  |
| % Rank Cat          | —     |
| No. of Funds in Cat | 622   |

## Portfolio Analysis 01-31-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 12-2022 | Share Amount | Holdings : 1,937 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 24% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | -0.14  | 0.75   | 0.89    |                         |              |                                                                         |              |
| US Stocks          | 98.33  | 98.33  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                         |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 1.71   | 1.71   | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 2,044        | E-mini Russell 2000 Index Future M                                      | 0.95         |
| Bonds              | 0.10   | 0.10   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 157 mil      | Fidelity Revere Str Tr                                                  | 0.75         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1 mil        | Iridium Communications Inc                                              | 0.30         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.89 | 0.89    | ⊕                       | 928,934      | Matador Resources Co                                                    | 0.30         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 499,966      | Crocs Inc                                                               | 0.29         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 219,112      | Saia Inc                                                                | 0.29         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 232,675      | Inspire Medical Systems Inc                                             | 0.28         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 387,775      | EMCOR Group Inc                                                         | 0.28         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 235,212      | RBC Bearings Inc                                                        | 0.28         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 1 mil        | Halozyne Therapeutics Inc                                               | 0.27         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 551,917      | Texas Roadhouse Inc                                                     | 0.27         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 293,651      | ShockWave Medical Inc                                                   | 0.26         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 2 mil        | ChampionX Corp                                                          | 0.26         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 724,389      | Agree Realty Corp                                                       | 0.26         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 1 mil        | Stag Industrial Inc                                                     | 0.26         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | Mid   | Small  |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 11.6     | 0.56      | 0.89    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 10.0     | 0.65      | 0.96    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.0      | 0.53      | 0.88    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 2323     | 0.01      | 0.51    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High | Mid | Low |
|      |     |     |
|      |     |     |
|      |     |     |

## Avg Eff Maturity

—

—

—

—

## Credit Quality Breakdown —

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | —      |
| AA      | —      |
| A       | —      |
| BBB     | —      |
| BB      | —      |
| B       | —      |
| Below B | —      |
| NR      | —      |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 99.2     | 1.00          |
| Greater Europe | 0.4      | 0.37          |
| Greater Asia   | 0.4      | 10.16         |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>38.1</b> | <b>1.37</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 4.3         | 1.82          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.8        | 1.04          |
| Financial Services     | 15.3        | 1.23          |
| Real Estate            | 7.8         | 2.94          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>38.0</b> | <b>0.79</b>   |
| Communication Services | 2.6         | 0.32          |
| Energy                 | 6.4         | 1.40          |
| Industrials            | 14.9        | 1.77          |
| Technology             | 14.0        | 0.53          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>23.9</b> | <b>0.98</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 4.1         | 0.57          |
| Healthcare             | 16.5        | 1.16          |
| Utilities              | 3.3         | 1.15          |

# Fidelity® Total International Index (USD)

**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**Gold**  
 02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
 ★★★  
 692 US Fund Foreign Large Blend

**Standard Index**  
 MSCI ACWI Ex  
 USA NR USD

**Category Index**  
 MSCI ACWI Ex  
 USA NR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
 US Fund Foreign Large Blend

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 3.91    | 5.53    | -3.02   | 2.01    | 8.47    |
| 2022              | -6.21   | -13.16  | -10.45  | 14.78   | -16.28  |
| 2023              | 6.75    | —       | —       | —       | 6.75    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -4.71   | 12.39   | 2.37    | —       | 5.46    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -4.71   | —       | 2.37    | —       | 5.46    |
| Total Return      | -4.71   | 12.39   | 2.37    | —       | 5.46    |
| +/- Std Index     | 0.36    | 0.59    | -0.10   | —       | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.36    | 0.59    | -0.10   | —       | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 81      | 59      | 66      | —       | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 744     | 692     | 623     | —       | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-544-8544 or visit [www.institutional.fidelity.com](http://www.institutional.fidelity.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Front-End Load %</b> | <b>NA</b> |
| <b>Deferred Load %</b>  | <b>NA</b> |

### Fund Expenses

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Management Fees %            | 0.06        |
| 12b1 Expense %               | NA          |
| <b>Net Expense Ratio %</b>   | <b>0.06</b> |
| <b>Gross Expense Ratio %</b> | <b>0.06</b> |

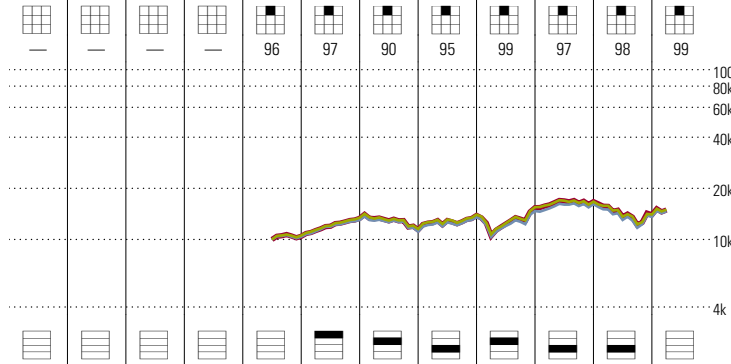
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 692 funds | 623 funds | 418 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 3★        | —         |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | Avg       | —         |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | —         |
| Standard Deviation  | 18.03     | 17.95     | —         |
| Mean                | 12.39     | 2.37      | —         |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.67      | 0.14      | —         |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index   | Best Fit Index |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                         | MSCI ACWI Ex USA | NR USD         |
| Alpha                   | 0.26             | 0.26           |
| Beta                    | 1.03             | 1.03           |
| R-Squared               | 98.84            | 98.84          |
| 12-Month Yield          | —                | —              |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —                | -18.74%        |

## Operations

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| Family:    | Fidelity Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple             |
| Tenure:    | 6.8 Years            |
| Objective: | Foreign Stock        |



**Investment Style**  
 Equity  
 Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

— Fidelity® Total International Index  
 14,913  
 — Category Average  
 14,647  
 — Standard Index  
 14,994

**Performance Quartile**  
 (within category)

## History

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| NAV/Price           | 12.50 |
| Total Return %      | 6.75  |
| +/- Standard Index  | -0.12 |
| +/- Category Index  | -0.12 |
| % Rank Cat          | —     |
| No. of Funds in Cat | 765   |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings :                                                  | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | -0.13  | 0.86   | 0.99    |                         |              | 5,081 Total Stocks, 3 Total Fixed-Income, 3% Turnover Ratio |              |
| US Stocks          | 0.68   | 0.68   | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                             |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 99.12  | 99.12  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 8 mil        | Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing                          | 1.48         |
| Bonds              | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 945,579      | Nestle SA                                                   | 1.13         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.17   | 0.17   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 2 mil        | Tencent Holdings Ltd                                        | 1.01         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.99 | 0.99    | ⊕                       | 140,108      | ASML Holding NV                                             | 0.92         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 570,161      | Novo Nordisk A/S Class B                                    | 0.86         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 80 mil       | Fidelity Revere Str Tr                                      | 0.85         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 782          | MSCI EAFE Index Future Mar 23                               | 0.85         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 95,105       | LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton SE                         | 0.84         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 3 mil        | Shell PLC                                                   | 0.81         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 2 mil        | Samsung Electronics Co Ltd                                  | 0.80         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 533,649      | AstraZeneca PLC                                             | 0.74         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 230,784      | Roche Holding AG                                            | 0.71         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 743,289      | Novartis AG                                                 | 0.67         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 5 mil        | Alibaba Group Holding Ltd Ordinary                          | 0.60         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 2 mil        | BHP Group Ltd                                               | 0.56         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |       |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|
|       |       |        | alpha |
|       |       |        | beta  |
|       |       |        | gamma |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd              | Mod | Ext |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| High             | Mid | Low |
| Avg Eff Maturity | —   | —   |
| Avg Eff Duration | —   | —   |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | —   | —   |
| Avg Wtd Price    | —   | —   |

## Credit Quality Breakdown —

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | —      |
| AA      | —      |
| A       | —      |
| BBB     | —      |
| BB      | —      |
| B       | —      |
| Below B | —      |
| NR      | —      |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 10.7     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 44.9     | 0.98          |
| Greater Asia   | 44.4     | 1.02          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>43.1</b> | <b>1.03</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 8.6         | 1.04          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 11.3        | 0.99          |
| Financial Services     | 19.9        | 1.00          |
| Real Estate            | 3.3         | 1.47          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>36.7</b> | <b>1.00</b>   |
| Communication Services | 5.8         | 0.93          |
| Energy                 | 5.6         | 1.00          |
| Industrials            | 13.8        | 1.06          |
| Technology             | 11.4        | 0.95          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>20.3</b> | <b>0.94</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 8.1         | 0.93          |
| Healthcare             | 9.2         | 0.94          |
| Utilities              | 3.0         | 0.99          |

# Fidelity® US Bond Index (USD)

**Overall Morningstar Rating™** ★★★  
414 US Fund Intermediate Core Bond

**Standard Index** Bloomberg US Agg Bond TR USD

**Category Index** Bloomberg US Agg Bond TR USD

**Morningstar Cat** US Fund Intermediate Core Bond

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | -3.48   | 1.85    | 0.02    | -0.12   | -1.79   |
| 2022              | -5.88   | -4.66   | -4.69   | 1.68    | -13.03  |
| 2023              | 3.06    | —       | —       | —       | 3.06    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -4.78   | -2.91   | 0.89    | 1.32    | 1.93    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -4.78   | —       | 0.89    | 1.32    | 1.93    |
| Total Return      | -4.78   | -2.91   | 0.89    | 1.32    | 1.93    |
| +/- Std Index     | 0.01    | -0.13   | -0.02   | -0.05   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.01    | -0.13   | -0.02   | -0.05   | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 36      | 80      | 38      | 39      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 461     | 414     | 378     | 282     | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-544-8544 or visit [www.institutional.fidelity.com](http://www.institutional.fidelity.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.03 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.03 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.03 |

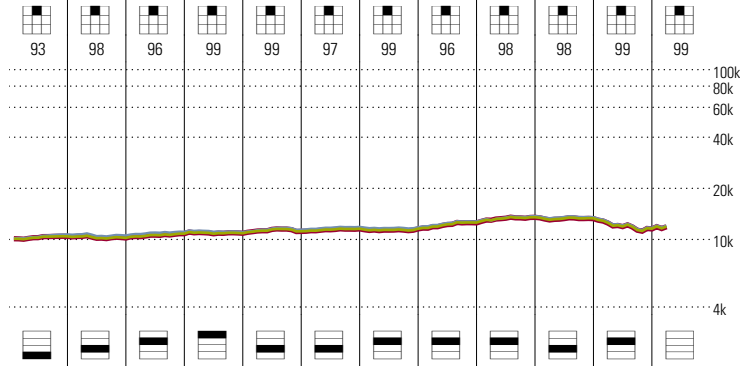
### Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 414 funds | 378 funds | 282 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 2★        | 3★        | 3★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg       | Avg       | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | -Avg      | Avg       | Avg       |
| Standard Deviation  | 6.29      | 5.48      | 4.43      |
| Mean                | -2.91     | 0.89      | 1.32      |
| Sharpe Ratio        | -0.62     | -0.09     | 0.11      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>Bloomberg US Agg<br>Bond TR USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | -0.14          | -0.14                                             |
| Beta                    | 1.00           | 1.00                                              |
| R-Squared               | 99.85          | 99.85                                             |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | —                                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | -0.01%                                            |

### Operations

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| Family:    | Fidelity Investments |
| Manager:   | Multiple             |
| Tenure:    | 8.9 Years            |
| Objective: | Multisector Bond     |



**Investment Style**  
Fixed-Income  
Bond %

### Growth of \$10,000

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Fidelity® US Bond Index | 11,877 |
| Category Average        | 12,045 |
| Standard Index          | 11,919 |

**Performance Quartile**  
(within category)

| History             | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 03-23 |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| NAV/Price           | 11.89 | 11.36 | 11.73 | 11.49 | 11.49 | 11.59 | 11.28 | 11.91 | 12.45 | 11.98 | 10.18  | 10.42 |
| Total Return %      | 4.23  | -2.19 | 5.99  | 0.63  | 2.52  | 3.50  | 0.01  | 8.48  | 7.80  | -1.79 | -13.03 | 3.06  |
| +/- Standard Index  | 0.02  | -0.17 | 0.02  | 0.08  | -0.13 | -0.04 | 0.00  | -0.23 | 0.29  | -0.25 | -0.02  | 0.09  |
| +/- Category Index  | 0.02  | -0.17 | 0.02  | 0.08  | -0.13 | -0.04 | 0.00  | -0.23 | 0.29  | -0.25 | -0.02  | 0.09  |
| % Rank Cat          | 82    | 69    | 26    | 18    | 66    | 57    | 29    | 49    | 41    | 63    | 33     | —     |
| No. of Funds in Cat | 1165  | 1079  | 1038  | 1042  | 985   | 986   | 1019  | 430   | 415   | 423   | 453    | 478   |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 0 Total Stocks, 8,829 Total Fixed-Income, 50% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 0.15   | 1.50   | 1.35    |                         |              |                                                                         |              |
| US Stocks          | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                         |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1,228 mil    | United States Treasury Notes 2.75%                                      | 1.92         |
| Bonds              | 99.85  | 99.85  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 774 mil      | Fidelity Revere Str Tr                                                  | 1.33         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |                         | 724 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 1.5%                                       | 1.06         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 101.35 | 1.35    |                         | 603 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 2.625%                                     | 0.95         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 672 mil      | Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corpora                                      | 0.95         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 507 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 1.5%                                       | 0.78         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 461 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 3%                                         | 0.76         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 441 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 2.25%                                      | 0.74         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 430 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 0.5%                                       | 0.68         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 396 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 4.125%                                     | 0.68         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 411 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 1%                                         | 0.66         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 362 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 2.75%                                      | 0.59         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 402 mil      | United States Treasury Bonds 3%                                         | 0.58         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 349 mil      | United States Treasury Notes 1.5%                                       | 0.58         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 404 mil      | Federal National Mortgage Associat                                      | 0.57         |

### Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |

### Portfolio Statistics

| P/E Ratio TTM         | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/C Ratio TTM         | —        | —         | —       |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | —        | —         | —       |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | —        | —         | —       |

### Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd | Mod | Ext |
|-----|-----|-----|
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |

| Avg Eff Maturity | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Avg Eff Duration | —        | 6.13      | ⊕       |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | —        | —         | —       |
| Avg Wtd Price    | 89.65    | —         | ⊖       |

### Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 74.18  |
| AA      | 4.59   |
| A       | 10.83  |
| BBB     | 10.40  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.00   |
| NR      | 0.00   |

### Regional Exposure

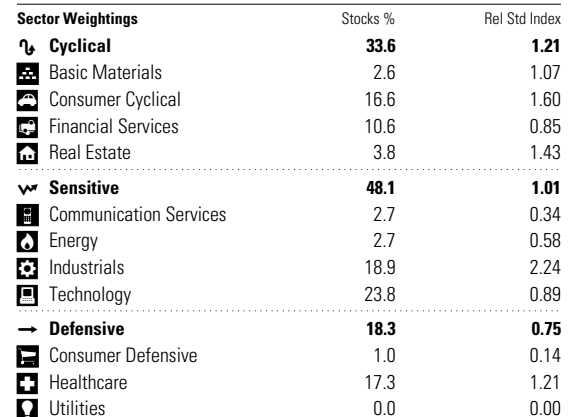
|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | —        | —             |
| Greater Europe | —        | —             |
| Greater Asia   | —        | —             |

### Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|----------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | —        | —             |
| Basic Materials        | —        | —             |
| Consumer Cyclical      | —        | —             |
| Financial Services     | —        | —             |
| Real Estate            | —        | —             |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | —        | —             |
| Communication Services | —        | —             |
| Energy                 | —        | —             |
| Industrials            | —        | —             |
| Technology             | —        | —             |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | —        | —             |
| Consumer Defensive     | —        | —             |
| Healthcare             | —        | —             |
| Utilities              | —        | —             |

**Morningstar Cat**  
US Fund Mid-Cap  
Growth

|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Purchase Constraints: | A               |
| Incept:               | 01-02-2013      |
| Type:                 | MF              |
| Total Assets:         | \$12,930.09 mil |



# MFS Value R6 (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™ Overall Morningstar Rating™ Standard Index Category Index Morningstar Cat  
Gold ★★★ S&P 500 TR USD Russell 1000 Value US Fund Large Value  
08-04-2022 1,155 US Fund Large Value TR USD

| Performance 03-31-2023 |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Quarterly Returns      | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
| 2021                   | 8.69    | 5.66    | 0.67    | 8.60    | 25.55   |
| 2022                   | -3.61   | -9.88   | -4.55   | 13.60   | -5.80   |
| 2023                   | -1.42   | —       | —       | —       | -1.42   |
| Trailing Returns       | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly         | -3.67   | 16.73   | 7.99    | 9.87    | 7.97    |
| Std 03-31-2023         | -3.67   | —       | 7.99    | 9.87    | 7.97    |
| Total Return           | -3.67   | 16.73   | 7.99    | 9.87    | 7.97    |
| +/- Std Index          | 4.06    | -1.88   | -3.20   | -2.37   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index          | 2.25    | -1.20   | 0.49    | 0.74    | —       |
| % Rank Cat             | 33      | 77      | 48      | 26      | —       |
| No. in Cat             | 1239    | 1155    | 1103    | 821     | —       |

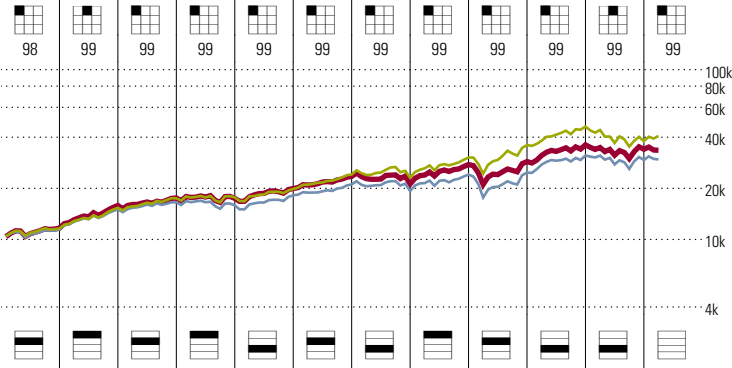
|                                           |                   |              |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield                               | Subsidized        | Unsubsidized |
| 30-day SEC Yield 03-31-23                 | 1.91 <sup>1</sup> | 1.90         |
| 1. Contractual waiver; Expires 12-31-2023 |                   |              |

**Performance Disclosure**  
The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.  
The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.  
Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-225-2606 or visit <http://www.mfs.com>.

| Fees and Expenses              |      |
|--------------------------------|------|
| <b>Sales Charges</b>           |      |
| Front-End Load %               | NA   |
| Deferred Load %                | NA   |
| <b>Fund Expenses</b>           |      |
| Management Fees %              | 0.43 |
| 12b1 Expense %                 | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %            | 0.43 |
| Gross Expense Ratio %          | 0.44 |
| <b>Risk and Return Profile</b> |      |

|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr                                            | 10 Yr     |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                         | 1,155 funds    | 1,103 funds                                     | 821 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™     | 2★             | 3★                                              | 4★        |
| Morningstar Risk        | -Avg           | -Avg                                            | -Avg      |
| Morningstar Return      | -Avg           | Avg                                             | +Avg      |
|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr                                            | 10 Yr     |
| Standard Deviation      | 17.01          | 17.74                                           | 14.41     |
| Mean                    | 16.73          | 7.99                                            | 9.87      |
| Sharpe Ratio            | 0.93           | 0.44                                            | 0.66      |
| MPT Statistics          |                |                                                 |           |
|                         | Standard Index | Best Fit Index Morningstar US LM Brd Val TR USD |           |
| Alpha                   | 1.07           | -1.35                                           | —         |
| Beta                    | 0.83           | 0.95                                            | —         |
| R-Squared               | 87.08          | 97.54                                           | —         |
| 12-Month Yield          | 1.97%          |                                                 |           |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | 45.93%         |                                                 |           |

| Operations |            |
|------------|------------|
| Family:    | MFS        |
| Manager:   | Multiple   |
| Tenure:    | 16.9 Years |
| Objective: | Growth     |



|       | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 03-23 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 25.35 | 33.20 | 34.94 | 32.79 | 36.05 | 40.56 | 35.30 | 44.41 | 44.82  | 54.33 | 47.45 | 46.56 | —     |
| 16.57 | 35.95 | 10.68 | -0.42 | 14.25 | 17.86 | -9.78 | 30.18 | 4.03   | 25.55 | -5.80 | -1.42 | —     |
| 0.57  | 3.57  | -3.01 | -1.81 | 2.29  | -3.97 | -5.39 | -1.30 | -14.37 | -3.15 | 12.31 | -8.92 | —     |
| -0.94 | 3.43  | -2.77 | 3.40  | -3.09 | 4.20  | -1.51 | 3.64  | 1.23   | 0.39  | 1.74  | -2.43 | —     |
| 27    | 12    | 49    | 11    | 51    | 29    | 67    | 9     | 38     | 57    | 51    | —     | —     |
| 1208  | 1213  | 1290  | 1378  | 1268  | 1260  | 1244  | 1209  | 1200   | 1207  | 1229  | 1269  | —     |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation %                       | Net %    | Long % | Short %       | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 72 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 12% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash                                     | 0.85     | 0.85   | 0.00          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| US Stocks                                | 91.51    | 91.51  | 0.00          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Non-US Stocks                            | 7.64     | 7.64   | 0.00          | ⊖                       | 17 mil       | JPMorgan Chase & Co                                                  | 4.14         |
| Bonds                                    | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00          | ⊖                       | 10 mil       | Johnson & Johnson                                                    | 2.74         |
| Other/Not Clsfd                          | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00          | ⊖                       | 5 mil        | Cigna Corp                                                           | 2.72         |
| Total                                    | 100.00   | 100.00 | 0.00          | ⊖                       | 10 mil       | Progressive Corp                                                     | 2.62         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 5 mil        | Aon PLC Class A                                                      | 2.46         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 3 mil        | Northrop Grumman Corp                                                | 2.41         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 8 mil        | Texas Instruments Inc                                                | 2.39         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 36 mil       | Comcast Corp Class A                                                 | 2.34         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 8 mil        | Marsh & McLennan Companies Inc                                       | 2.29         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊕                       | 31 mil       | Pfizer Inc                                                           | 2.19         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 6 mil        | Chubb Ltd                                                            | 2.15         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 6 mil        | Honeywell International Inc                                          | 2.10         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 12 mil       | Morgan Stanley                                                       | 2.10         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 6 mil        | Lowe's Companies Inc                                                 | 2.01         |
|                                          |          |        |               | ⊖                       | 12 mil       | Duke Energy Corp                                                     | 1.92         |
| <b>Equity Style</b>                      |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Value Blend Growth                       |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| P/E Ratio TTM                            | 17.9     | 0.87   | 1.19          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| P/C Ratio TTM                            | 13.6     | 0.88   | 1.27          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| P/B Ratio TTM                            | 2.9      | 0.76   | 1.23          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil                    | 93437    | 0.49   | 0.81          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| <b>Fixed-Income Style</b>                |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Ltd Mod Ext                              |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Avg Eff Maturity                         |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Avg Eff Duration                         |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Avg Wtd Coupon                           |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Avg Wtd Price                            |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| <b>Credit Quality Breakdown</b> — Bond % |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| AAA                                      |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| AA                                       |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| A                                        |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| BBB                                      |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| BB                                       |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| B                                        |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Below B                                  |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| NR                                       |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| <b>Regional Exposure</b>                 |          |        |               |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
|                                          | Stocks % |        | Rel Std Index |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Americas                                 | 92.9     |        | 0.94          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Greater Europe                           | 7.1      |        | 6.75          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |
| Greater Asia                             | 0.0      |        | 0.00          |                         |              |                                                                      |              |

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.9</b> | <b>1.29</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 4.2         | 1.76          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 3.2         | 0.31          |
| Financial Services     | 26.8        | 2.15          |
| Real Estate            | 1.7         | 0.64          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>32.7</b> | <b>0.68</b>   |
| Communication Services | 3.4         | 0.42          |
| Energy                 | 4.2         | 0.92          |
| Industrials            | 17.6        | 2.08          |
| Technology             | 7.5         | 0.28          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>31.4</b> | <b>1.29</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.97          |
| Healthcare             | 17.8        | 1.24          |
| Utilities              | 6.7         | 2.34          |

# MissionSquare PLUS Fund

## Fund profile & characteristics

|                                               |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Fund Net Assets                               | \$11.6 Billion  |
| Inception Date                                | January 2, 1991 |
| Credit Quality <sup>1</sup>                   | Aa3/AA-/AA      |
| Effective Duration <sup>2</sup>               | 3.07            |
| Market/Book Value Ratio                       | 93.04%          |
| # of Holdings                                 | over 4,000      |
| # of Investment Managers                      | 12              |
| # of Synthetic & Separate Account GIC Issuers | 8               |
| # of Traditional GIC providers                | 9               |

## Sector allocation

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Agencies                | 0.81%  |
| Asset-Backed            | 6.71%  |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents | 3.59%  |
| Credits                 | 25.44% |
| Maturing GICs           | 22.51% |
| Mortgage-Backed         | 21.34% |
| Municipals              | 0.63%  |
| Other                   | 0.11%  |
| Treasuries              | 11.91% |
| Wrap Providers          | 6.96%  |

## Structure

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Tier 1 - Cash Buffer             | 5.6%  |
| Tier 2 - Shorter Duration Focus  | 8.7%  |
| Tier 3 - Laddered Maturity Focus | 22.5% |
| Tier 4 - Total Return Focus      | 63.2% |

## Maturity allocation

|         |       |
|---------|-------|
| 0-1 Yrs | 16.1% |
| 1-2 Yrs | 11.6% |
| 2-3 Yrs | 11.2% |
| 3-4 Yrs | 8.8%  |
| 4-5 Yrs | 12.8% |
| 5+ Yrs  | 39.6% |

## Portfolio management

### Investment Adviser:

MissionSquare Investments

### Portfolio Managers:

**Karen Chong-Wulff, CFA, CAIA**, Managing Vice President, Managed Fund Since 2007

**Oliver Meng, CFA, CAIA, FRM**, Director, Senior Fund Manager, Managed Fund Since 2021

**Wayne Wicker, CFA**, Senior Vice President and Chief Investment Officer, Managed Fund Since 2004

## Investment objective

The PLUS Fund's investment objective is to seek to offer a competitive level of income consistent with providing capital preservation and meeting liquidity needs.

## Fund goals

Key goals are to seek to preserve capital, by limiting risk of loss of principal and delivering stable returns, and to meet liquidity needs of those who invest in the PLUS Fund.

## Investment strategy

MissionSquare Investments employs a structured, multi-product, multi-manager approach in managing the Fund. The Fund invests primarily in a diversified and tiered portfolio of stable value investment contracts and in fixed income securities, fixed income mutual funds, and fixed income commingled trust funds ("fixed income assets") that back certain stable value investment contracts. In addition, the Fund invests in money market mutual funds, as well as cash and cash equivalents. The Fund's portfolio may include different types of investments with a variety of negotiated terms and maturities and is diversified across sectors and issuers. The composition of the Fund's portfolio and its allocations to various stable value investments and fixed income investment sectors, across the fund's multiple tiers, is determined based on prevailing economic and capital market conditions, relative value analysis, liquidity needs, and other factors. The Fund invests in stable value investment contracts to seek to achieve, over the long run, returns higher than those of money market funds and short-term bank rates and relatively stable returns compared to short-to-intermediate term fixed income funds. The Fund generally will not track shorter-term interest rates as closely as money market mutual funds, because of its longer maturity, potential adverse market changes, and provisions in stable value contracts held by the Fund. In addition, while the Fund's returns are generally expected to follow interest rate trends over time, they typically will do so on a lagged basis.

**Performance** as of 12/31/2022

| Share Class/CUSIP                                            | Crediting Rate <sup>3</sup> | Performance |        |        |        |         | Total estimated expenses |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------------------|
|                                                              |                             | YTD         | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | 10 Year |                          |
| PLUS Fund (Gross) / -                                        | 2.64%                       | 2.28%       | 2.28%  | 2.34%  | 2.47%  | 2.44%   | 0.21%                    |
| Morningstar US CIT Stable Value Peer Percentile <sup>4</sup> | -                           | -           | 7%     | 7%     | 7%     | 1%      | -                        |
| Morningstar US CIT Stable Value Number of Funds <sup>4</sup> | -                           | -           | 16     | 16     | 16     | 16      | -                        |
| R10 <sup>5</sup> / 92208J709                                 | 2.32%                       | 1.97%       | 1.97%  | 2.03%  | 2.16%  | 2.13%   | 0.52%                    |
| R9 <sup>5</sup> / 92208J600                                  | 2.27%                       | 1.92%       | 1.92%  | 1.98%  | 2.11%  | 2.08%   | 0.57%                    |
| R8 <sup>5</sup> / 92208J501                                  | 2.22%                       | 1.87%       | 1.87%  | 1.93%  | 2.06%  | 2.03%   | 0.62%                    |
| R7 <sup>5</sup> / 92208J402                                  | 2.17%                       | 1.82%       | 1.82%  | 1.88%  | 2.01%  | 1.98%   | 0.67%                    |
| R5/ 92208J303                                                | 2.06%                       | 1.72%       | 1.72%  | 1.78%  | 1.91%  | 1.87%   | 0.77%                    |
| R3/ 92208J204                                                | 1.77%                       | 1.43%       | 1.43%  | 1.48%  | 1.61%  | 1.58%   | 1.06%                    |
| R1/ 92208J105                                                | 1.50%                       | 1.16%       | 1.16%  | 1.22%  | 1.35%  | 1.32%   | 1.32%                    |
| ICE BofA US 3 Month Treasury Bill Index                      | -                           | 1.46%       | 1.46%  | 0.72%  | 1.26%  | 0.76%   | -                        |
| Morningstar US CIT Stable Value Index <sup>6,7</sup>         | -                           | 1.88%       | 1.88%  | 1.96%  | 2.12%  | 1.96%   | -                        |
| Standard Deviation (Gross)                                   | -                           | -           | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.06    | -                        |

## Issuers

### Traditional GIC (20.5%)

|                         |      |
|-------------------------|------|
| Minnesota Life          | 4.8% |
| Principal Life          | 4.7% |
| Metropolitan Life       | 3.7% |
| Metropolitan Tower Life | 2.9% |
| Prudential              | 1.3% |
| United of Omaha         | 1.1% |
| New York Life           | 1.0% |
| Jackson National Life   | 0.7% |
| Protective Life         | 0.4% |

### Synthetic GIC (53.6%)

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Transamerica Life       | 13.6% |
| Pacific Life            | 13.4% |
| Prudential              | 12.9% |
| Metropolitan Tower Life | 7.9%  |
| Principal Life          | 5.8%  |

### Separate Account GIC (20.3%)

|                           |      |
|---------------------------|------|
| New York Life             | 9.3% |
| Massachusetts Mutual Life | 9.0% |
| Lincoln National Life     | 2.0% |

PLUS Fund Gross total fee is 0.21% of assets. The fees included in the gross return consist of: (i) third-party manager fees of 0.08% of assets; (ii) third-party wrap provider fees of 0.11% of assets; (iii) third-party custody fees of 0.01% of assets; and (iv) third-party acquired fund fees of 0.01% of assets. The gross return is reported in a manner consistent with stable value industry reporting practices. Fees are subject to change due to fixed income manager, wrap, allocation, or other changes. Periods greater than one year represent annualized performance and past performance, as shown, is no guarantee of future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance shown. For current performance, contact MissionSquare Retirement by calling 800-669-7400 or by visiting [www.missionssq.org](http://www.missionssq.org) if you are a plan administration client, or [www.investments.missionssq.org](http://www.investments.missionssq.org) for institutions.

\* The PLUS Fund includes additional share classes that are made available to clients based on asset size. For additional information, please contact the MissionSquare Investment Only team by calling us at 833-747-5601 or emailing us at [io@missionssq.org](mailto:io@missionssq.org).

When Funds are marketed to institutional clients, the Funds are offered by MissionSquare Investment Services, an SEC registered broker-dealer and FINRA member firm. MissionSquare Investment Services is a wholly-owned subsidiary of MissionSquare Retirement and is an affiliate of VantageTrust Company, LLC and MissionSquare Investments.

## Fund information

The Fund is an investment option of VantageTrust, a group trust established and maintained by VantageTrust Company, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of MissionSquare Retirement. VantageTrust provides for the commingling of assets of certain trusts and plans as described in its Declaration of Trust, and is only available for investment by such eligible trusts and plans. The Fund is not a mutual fund. Its units are not deposits of VantageTrust Company and are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other agency. The Fund is a security that has not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933 and is exempt from investment company registration under the Investment Company Act of 1940. For additional information regarding the Fund, including a description of the principal risks, please consult the Funds Disclosure Memorandum, which is available when plan administration clients log in at [www.missionsq.org](http://www.missionsq.org), at [www.investments.missionsq.org](http://www.investments.missionsq.org) for institutions, or upon request by calling 800-669-7400.

Before investing in the Fund you should carefully consider your investment goals, tolerance for risk, investment time horizon, and personal circumstances. There is no guarantee that the Fund will meet its investment objective and you can lose money.

## Investment risks

Stable Value Risk, Interest Rate Risk, Credit Risk, Stable Value Issuer Risk, Liquidity Risk, Reinvestment Risk, Call Risk, Mortgage-Backed Securities Risk, Asset-Backed Securities Risk, Securities Lending Risk, Derivative Instruments Risk, Large Investor Risk.

## Restrictions related to employer withdrawals

In the event an Employer initiates withdrawal of all or part of its Plan's assets from the PLUS Fund, the payout of such assets may be deferred for a period of up to twelve months. In the case of a total withdrawal, participant transfers of PLUS Fund assets to other investment options will be restricted and participants will not be able to make additional investments in the PLUS Fund during this twelve-month period.

## Transfer restrictions

Direct transfers from the PLUS Fund to competing funds are restricted. Competing funds include, but are not limited to, the following types of investment options: (1) cash management funds, money market mutual funds, bank collective short-term investment funds, bank accounts or certificates of deposit, stable value funds or substantially similar investment options that offer guarantees of principal or income, such as guaranteed annuity contracts or similar arrangements with financial institutions; (2) short-term bond funds that invest in fixed income securities and seek to maintain or have an average portfolio duration of less than two years; and (3) any investment option that invests 80% or more of its assets in (i) fixed income securities or funds with a duration of less than two years, or (ii) instruments that seek to provide capital preservation such as stable value funds, bank certificates of deposit or bank accounts, and cash or cash equivalents. To transfer money from the PLUS Fund to a competing fund, you must first transfer the amount to a non-competing fund for a period of at least 90 days. For example, if you want to transfer money from the PLUS Fund to a money market fund, you will first need to transfer the money to a non-competing fund and then, 90 days later or any time thereafter, transfer that amount of money to the money market fund.

## Contact information

### Investment Only

Andrew Whiting  
202-731-2143  
[AWWhiting@missionsq.org](mailto:AWWhiting@missionsq.org)

1. Credit Quality is calculated by MissionSquare Investments (MSQI) and is only one factor that may be considered in assessing the risks of a fixed income portfolio, and it does not provide a complete picture of the credit risks or the dispersion of those risks within a portfolio. MSQI calculates the average based on the Moody's, S&P, Fitch (M/S&P/F) or a combination of the three credit ratings of the underlying securities or wrap providers. Moody's, S&P, and Fitch are Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organizations and are not affiliated with MSQI.
2. Effective duration measures the interest rate sensitivity of the underlying portfolio. For the portion of the Fund invested in Maturing GICs, effective duration is not applicable and a duration of zero is assigned since their current values are not impacted by interest rate changes. If a duration based on weighted average maturity or cash flows is assigned to the Maturing GICs, the Fund's overall December 31, 2022 duration would be 3.73.
3. Annualized crediting rate for the last day of the month.
4. The Morningstar US CIT Stable Value universe represents the majority of the U.S. collective investment trust stable-value fund pooled universe and was named the Hueler Analytics Stable Value Pooled Fund Comparative Universe prior to January 31, 2021. The percentile ranks shown are derived by MissionSquare Investments (MSQI) using gross returns from Morningstar. MSQI does not independently verify Morningstar data. Gross returns do not include plan administration fees, advisor expenses, or other stable value fund costs. Actual performance experienced by participants would be commensurately lower. The highest (or most favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 100. The top-performing fund in a universe will always receive a rank of 1. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.
5. Performance information for this class prior to its inception date is the performance of the Fund adjusted to reflect the estimated fees and expenses of this class.
6. The Morningstar US CIT Stable Value Index measures the performance of approximately 75% of the U.S. collective investment trust stable-value fund pooled universe and is the stable value industry benchmark used by many institutional investors, consultants, advisers, and plan sponsors for monitoring stable value pooled funds.
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# Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 (USD)

**Morningstar Quantitative Rating™**  
**Neutral<sup>a</sup>**  
02-28-2023

**Overall Morningstar Rating™**  
★★★★  
414 US Fund Intermediate Core Bond

**Standard Index**  
Bloomberg US  
Agg Bond TR USD

**Category Index**  
Bloomberg US Agg  
Bond TR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
US Fund Intermediate  
Core Bond

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | -3.00   | 2.16    | 0.04    | -0.26   | -1.12   |
| 2022              | -6.15   | -4.69   | -4.42   | 1.57    | -13.15  |
| 2023              | 3.01    | —       | —       | —       | 3.01    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -4.68   | -1.34   | 1.36    | —       | 1.25    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -4.68   | —       | 1.36    | —       | 1.25    |
| Total Return      | -4.68   | -1.34   | 1.36    | 1.85    | 1.25    |
| +/- Std Index     | 0.10    | 1.43    | 0.46    | 0.49    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.10    | 1.43    | 0.46    | 0.49    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 30      | 14      | 10      | 7       |         |
| No. in Cat        | 461     | 414     | 378     | 282     |         |

|                                           |                   |              |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield 04-12-23                      | Subsidized        | Unsubsidized |
|                                           | 3.34 <sup>1</sup> | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 03-31-23                 | 3.83 <sup>1</sup> | 3.78         |
| 1. Contractual waiver; Expires 01-31-2024 |                   |              |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-228-1872 or visit [www.sterlingcapitalfunds.com](http://www.sterlingcapitalfunds.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.25 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | 0.00 |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.35 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.48 |

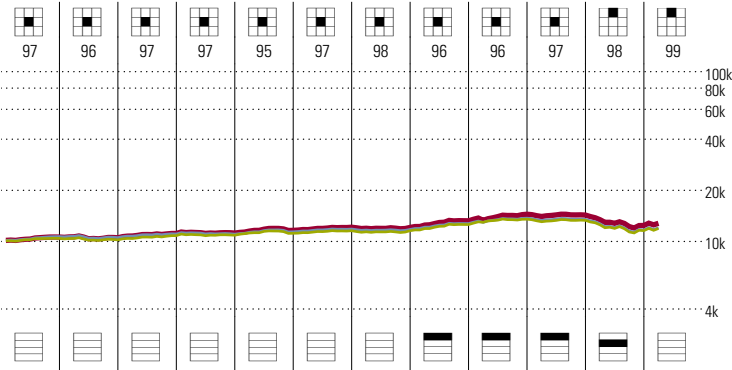
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 414 funds | 378 funds | 282 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 4★        | 4★        | 5★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | Avg       | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | +Avg      | High      | High      |
| Standard Deviation  | 6.10      | 5.45      | 4.32      |
| Mean                | -1.34     | 1.36      | 1.85      |
| Sharpe Ratio        | -0.38     | 0.00      | 0.23      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>Bloomberg US<br>Universal TR USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 1.26           | 0.53                                               |
| Beta                    | 0.95           | 0.95                                               |
| R-Squared               | 95.85          | 97.18                                              |
| 12-Month Yield          |                | 3.00%                                              |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                | -19.17%                                            |

## Operations

|                |                        |
|----------------|------------------------|
| Family:        | Sterling Capital Funds |
| Manager:       | Multiple               |
| Tenure:        | 15.3 Years             |
| Objective:     | Growth and Income      |
| Base Currency: | USD                    |



**Investment Style**  
Fixed-Income  
Bond %

## Growth of \$10,000

|   |                                       |        |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------|
| — | Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6 | 12,791 |
| — | Category Average                      | 12,045 |
| — | Standard Index                        | 11,919 |

**Performance Quartile**  
(within category)

| History             |
|---------------------|
| NAV/Price           |
| Total Return %      |
| +/- Standard Index  |
| +/- Category Index  |
| % Rank Cat          |
| No. of Funds in Cat |

## Portfolio Analysis 03-31-2023

| Asset Allocation % 02-28-2023 | Net %  | Long % | Short % |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Cash                          | 1.66   | 4.02   | 2.35    |
| US Stocks                     | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |
| Non-US Stocks                 | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    |
| Bonds                         | 98.07  | 98.07  | 0.00    |
| Other/Not Clsfd               | 0.27   | 0.27   | 0.00    |
| Total                         | 100.00 | 102.35 | 2.35    |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large |       |        |
| Mid   |       |        |
| Small |       |        |

## Portfolio Statistics

|           | P/E Ratio TTM | P/C Ratio TTM | P/B Ratio TTM | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Port Avg  | —             | —             | —             | —                     |
| Rel Index | —             | —             | —             | —                     |
| Rel Cat   | —             | —             | —             | —                     |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High |     |     |
| Mid  |     |     |
| Low  |     |     |

|                  |       |
|------------------|-------|
| Avg Eff Maturity | 8.75  |
| Avg Eff Duration | 6.05  |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | 3.45  |
| Avg Wtd Price    | 91.72 |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 12-31-2022

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 66.46  |
| AA      | 8.48   |
| A       | 12.58  |
| BBB     | 12.40  |
| BB      | 0.06   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.02   |
| NR      | 0.00   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | —        | —             |
| Greater Europe | —        | —             |
| Greater Asia   | —        | —             |

## Top Holdings 02-28-2023

| Share since 02-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 0 Total Stocks , 255 Total Fixed-Income, 48% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| —                   | 82 mil       | United States Treasury Bonds 1.375%                                    | 4.52         |
| —                   | 41 mil       | Federated Hermes Treasury Obl IS                                       | 3.95         |
| —                   | 52 mil       | United States Treasury Bonds 2.5%                                      | 3.87         |
| —                   | 41 mil       | United States Treasury Notes 2.625%                                    | 3.64         |
| —                   | 35 mil       | United States Treasury Notes 4.125%                                    | 3.45         |
| —                   | 21 mil       | ONEMAIN FINANCIAL ISSUANCE TRUST 1                                     | 1.73         |
| —                   | 16 mil       | Fnma Pass-Thru I                                                       | 1.42         |
| —                   | 16 mil       | HERTZ VEHICLE FINANCING III LLC 1.                                     | 1.33         |
| —                   | 13 mil       | ONEMAIN DIRECT AUTO RECEIVABLES TR                                     | 1.26         |
| —                   | 14 mil       | United States Treasury Notes 1.5%                                      | 1.22         |
| —                   | 13 mil       | Fnma Pass-Thru I                                                       | 1.20         |
| —                   | 11 mil       | Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corpora                                     | 1.02         |
| —                   | 13 mil       | Federal National Mortgage Associat                                     | 1.00         |
| —                   | 11 mil       | Fnma Pass-Thru I 3%                                                    | 0.99         |
| —                   | 10 mil       | Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corpora                                     | 0.98         |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|----------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | —        | —             |
| Basic Materials        | —        | —             |
| Consumer Cyclical      | —        | —             |
| Financial Services     | —        | —             |
| Real Estate            | —        | —             |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | —        | —             |
| Communication Services | —        | —             |
| Energy                 | —        | —             |
| Industrials            | —        | —             |
| Technology             | —        | —             |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | —        | —             |
| Consumer Defensive     | —        | —             |
| Healthcare             | —        | —             |
| Utilities              | —        | —             |

# Vanguard International Growth Adm (USD)

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | -1.03   | 7.49    | -4.05   | -2.76   | -0.74   |
| 2022              | -16.45  | -18.13  | -10.16  | 12.62   | -30.79  |
| 2023              | 12.50   | —       | —       | —       | 12.50   |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.81   | 13.48   | 6.54    | 8.79    | 7.63    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.81   | —       | 6.54    | 8.79    | 7.63    |
| Total Return      | -6.81   | 13.48   | 6.54    | 8.79    | 7.63    |
| +/- Std Index     | -1.74   | 1.68    | 4.06    | 4.62    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | -0.46   | 3.99    | 3.18    | 3.70    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 67      | 12      | 13      | 5       | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 449     | 404     | 350     | 231     | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

### Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

### Fees and Expenses

#### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

#### Fund Expenses

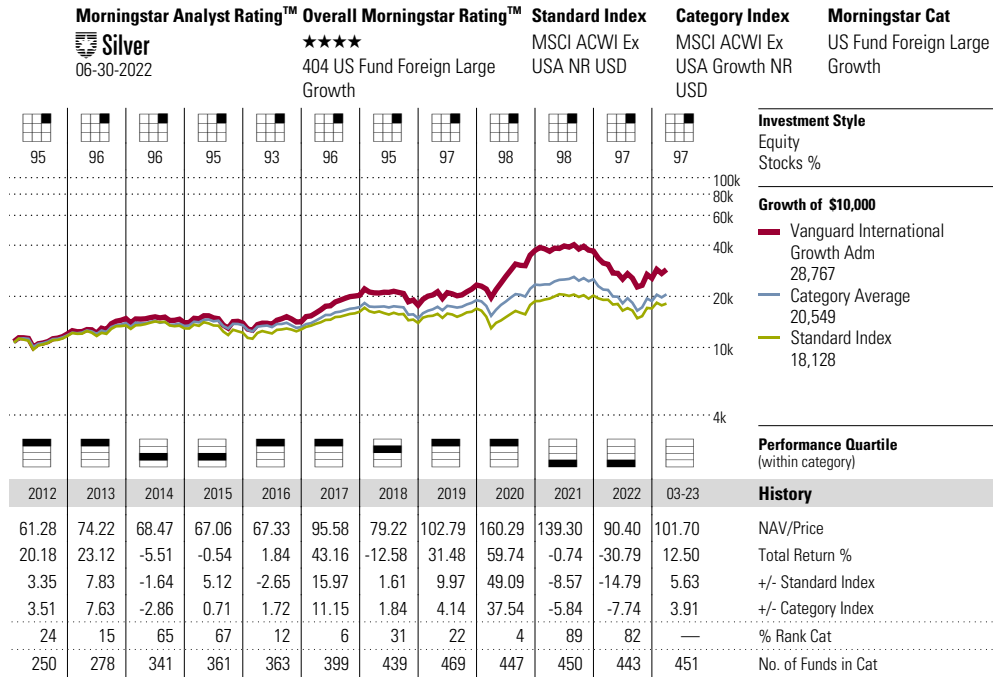
|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.32 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.34 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.34 |

### Risk and Return Profile

|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr                          |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
|                         | 404 funds      | 350 funds      | 231 funds                      |
| Morningstar Rating™     | 3★             | 4★             | 5★                             |
| Morningstar Risk        | High           | High           | High                           |
| Morningstar Return      | +Avg           | +Avg           | High                           |
|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr                          |
| Standard Deviation      | 25.16          | 22.62          | 18.65                          |
| Mean                    | 13.48          | 6.54           | 8.79                           |
| Sharpe Ratio            | 0.58           | 0.33           | 0.50                           |
| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index | MSCI ACWI Ex USA Growth NR USD |
| Alpha                   | -0.56          | 2.04           |                                |
| Beta                    | 1.32           | 1.31           |                                |
| R-Squared               | 82.48          | 91.65          |                                |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              |                |                                |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | 21.25%         |                |                                |

### Operations

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard      |
| Manager:   | Multiple      |
| Tenure:    | 13.3 Years    |
| Objective: | Foreign Stock |



### Portfolio Analysis 01-31-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 12-2022 | Share Amount | Holdings : 120 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 15% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.01   | 2.55   | 0.55    |                         |              |                                                                       |              |
| US Stocks          | 12.64  | 12.64  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                       |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 84.50  | 84.50  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 4 mil        | ASML Holding NV                                                       | 5.41         |
| Bonds              | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 2 mil        | MercadoLibre Inc                                                      | 4.94         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.85   | 0.85   | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 34 mil       | Tencent Holdings Ltd                                                  | 3.63         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.55 | 0.55    | ⊖                       | 9 mil        | Moderna Inc                                                           | 3.62         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 968,283      | Adyen NV                                                              | 3.20         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 82 mil       | Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing                                    | 3.15         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 2 mil        | Kering SA                                                             | 3.02         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 48 mil       | Meituan Class B                                                       | 2.36         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 9 mil        | Spotify Technology SA                                                 | 2.32         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 2 mil        | Genmab A/S                                                            | 2.10         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 2 mil        | argenx SE                                                             | 1.94         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 30 mil       | Vestas Wind Systems A/S                                               | 1.91         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 3 mil        | Ferrari NV                                                            | 1.61         |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 3 mil        | Illumina Inc                                                          | 1.51         |
|                    |        |        |         |                         | 14 mil       | Zalando SE                                                            | 1.45         |

| Equity Style               | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Value Blend Growth         | P/E Ratio TTM         | 18.8     | 1.46      | 0.92    |
|                            | P/C Ratio TTM         | 15.0     | 1.67      | 1.03    |
|                            | P/B Ratio TTM         | 3.4      | 2.06      | 1.10    |
|                            | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58291    | 1.36      | 1.11    |
| Fixed-Income Style         |                       |          |           |         |
| Ltd Mod Ext                | Avg Eff Maturity      | —        |           |         |
|                            | Avg Eff Duration      | —        |           |         |
|                            | Avg Wtd Coupon        | —        |           |         |
|                            | Avg Wtd Price         | —        |           |         |
| Credit Quality Breakdown — |                       |          |           | Bond %  |
| AAA                        | —                     |          |           |         |
| AA                         | —                     |          |           |         |
| A                          | —                     |          |           |         |
| BBB                        | —                     |          |           |         |
| BB                         | —                     |          |           |         |
| B                          | —                     |          |           |         |
| Below B                    | —                     |          |           |         |
| NR                         | —                     |          |           |         |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 20.4     | 1.94          |
| Greater Europe    | 49.2     | 1.07          |
| Greater Asia      | 30.4     | 0.70          |

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>37.1</b> | <b>0.89</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 0.8         | 0.10          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 25.8        | 2.27          |
| Financial Services     | 10.5        | 0.53          |
| Real Estate            | 0.0         | 0.00          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>40.2</b> | <b>1.09</b>   |
| Communication Services | 7.5         | 1.21          |
| Energy                 | 1.6         | 0.28          |
| Industrials            | 10.7        | 0.82          |
| Technology             | 20.4        | 1.71          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.7</b> | <b>1.06</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 5.1         | 0.58          |
| Healthcare             | 16.8        | 1.72          |
| Utilities              | 0.8         | 0.27          |

# Vanguard International Value Inv (USD)

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 5.74    | 3.97    | -3.66   | 1.95    | 7.97    |
| 2022              | -5.10   | -11.38  | -9.27   | 15.76   | -11.66  |
| 2023              | 8.67    | —       | —       | —       | 8.67    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | 1.16    | 15.30   | 3.19    | 4.96    | 8.25    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | 1.16    | —       | 3.19    | 4.96    | 8.25    |
| Total Return      | 1.16    | 15.30   | 3.19    | 4.96    | 8.25    |
| +/- Std Index     | 6.23    | 3.50    | 0.71    | 0.79    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 5.16    | 1.48    | 1.93    | 1.90    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 29      | 41      | 25      | 20      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 365     | 331     | 307     | 191     | —       |

|                  | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield      | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield | —          | —            |

### Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

### Fees and Expenses

#### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

#### Fund Expenses

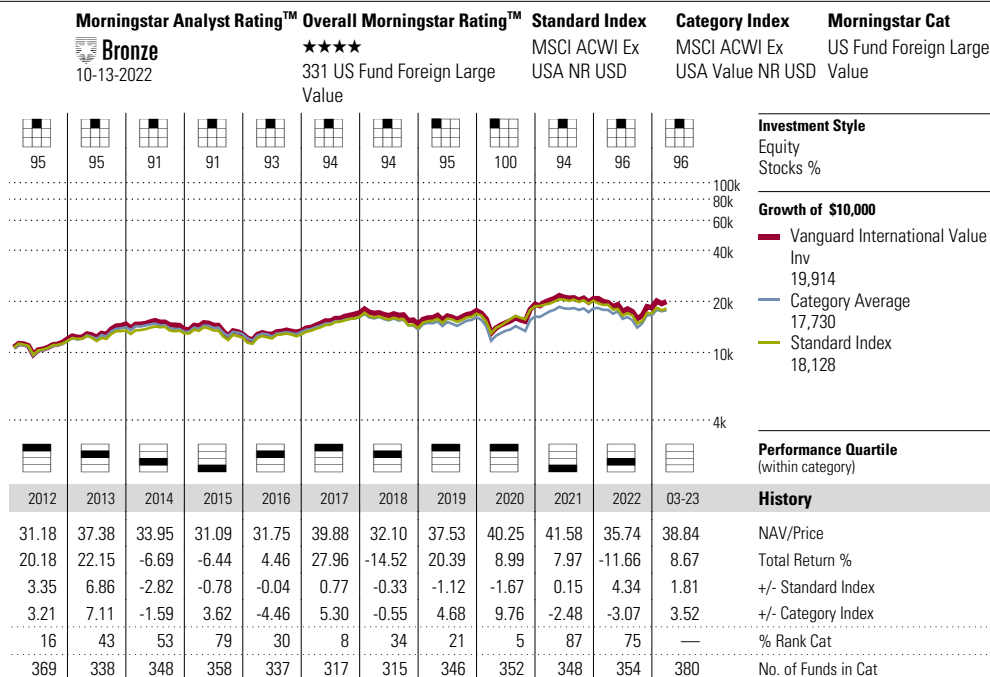
|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.36 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.38 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.38 |

### Risk and Return Profile

|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr           |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                         | 331 funds      | 307 funds      | 191 funds       |
| Morningstar Rating™     | 3★             | 4★             | 4★              |
| Morningstar Risk        | Avg            | Avg            | Avg             |
| Morningstar Return      | Avg            | +Avg           | +Avg            |
|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr           |
| Standard Deviation      | 19.28          | 19.15          | 15.94           |
| Mean                    | 15.30          | 3.19           | 4.96            |
| Sharpe Ratio            | 0.77           | 0.18           | 0.33            |
| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index | Morningstar Gbl |
|                         |                | xUS Val TME NR | USD             |
| Alpha                   | 2.59           | 0.01           | —               |
| Beta                    | 1.07           | 1.05           | —               |
| R-Squared               | 93.33          | 95.85          | —               |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | —              | —               |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | -11.12%        | —               |

### Operations

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard      |
| Manager:   | Multiple      |
| Tenure:    | 12.9 Years    |
| Objective: | Foreign Stock |



### Portfolio Analysis 01-31-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 12-2022 | Share Amount | Holdings : 192 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 37% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 3.88   | 3.94   | 0.06    | —                       | —            | Alibaba Group Holding Ltd Ordinary                                    | 2.37         |
| US Stocks          | 3.63   | 3.63   | 0.00    | —                       | 24 mil       | AIA Group Ltd                                                         | 1.68         |
| Non-US Stocks      | 92.49  | 92.49  | 0.00    | —                       | 20 mil       | Holcim Ltd                                                            | 1.63         |
| Bonds              | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | —                       | 4 mil        | BP PLC                                                                | 1.55         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | —                       | 35 mil       | Airbus SE                                                             | 1.54         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 100.06 | 0.06    | —                       | 2 mil        | HSBC Holdings PLC                                                     | 1.45         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 27 mil       | Tencent Holdings Ltd                                                  | 1.21         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 3 mil        | Sands China Ltd Shs Unitary 144A/R                                    | 1.21         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 44 mil       | TotalEnergies SE                                                      | 1.20         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 3 mil        | RELX PLC                                                              | 1.14         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 5 mil        | Ryanair Holdings PLC ADR                                              | 1.11         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 2 mil        | MTU Aero Engines AG                                                   | 1.09         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 598,575      | Baidu Inc ADR                                                         | 1.07         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 1 mil        | Air Liquide SA                                                        | 1.02         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 877,445      | Melco Resorts and Entertainment Lt                                    | 0.99         |
|                    |        |        |         | —                       | 10 mil       |                                                                       |              |

| Equity Style               | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Value Blend Growth         | P/E Ratio TTM         | 12.9     | 1.01      | 1.26    |
|                            | P/C Ratio TTM         | 8.6      | 0.95      | 1.32    |
|                            | P/B Ratio TTM         | 1.6      | 0.99      | 1.31    |
|                            | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 31400    | 0.73      | 0.90    |
| Fixed-Income Style         |                       |          |           |         |
| Ltd Mod Ext                | Avg Eff Maturity      | —        | —         | —       |
|                            | Avg Eff Duration      | —        | —         | —       |
|                            | Avg Wtd Coupon        | —        | —         | —       |
|                            | Avg Wtd Price         | —        | —         | —       |
| Credit Quality Breakdown — |                       |          |           | Bond %  |
| AAA                        | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| AA                         | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| A                          | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| BBB                        | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| BB                         | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| B                          | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| Below B                    | —                     | —        | —         | —       |
| NR                         | —                     | —        | —         | —       |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 9.3      | 0.88          |
| Greater Europe    | 50.9     | 1.11          |
| Greater Asia      | 39.8     | 0.91          |

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>44.6</b> | <b>1.07</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 11.4        | 1.39          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 17.5        | 1.54          |
| Financial Services     | 14.5        | 0.73          |
| Real Estate            | 1.2         | 0.52          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>39.5</b> | <b>1.07</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.9         | 1.12          |
| Energy                 | 6.5         | 1.15          |
| Industrials            | 17.5        | 1.34          |
| Technology             | 8.6         | 0.72          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>15.9</b> | <b>0.74</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 5.8         | 0.67          |
| Healthcare             | 7.6         | 0.78          |
| Utilities              | 2.5         | 0.83          |

|                           |              |                       |                 |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Base Currency:            | USD          | Purchase Constraints: | —               |
| Ticker:                   | VTRIX        | Incept:               | 05-16-1983      |
| ISIN:                     | US9219392035 | Type:                 | MF              |
| Minimum Initial Purchase: | \$3,000      | Total Assets:         | \$13,542.46 mil |

## Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund (USD)

Morningstar  
Silver  
03-01-2023

**Morningstar Analyst Rating™** Overall Morningstar Rating™  
 **Silver** ★★★★★  
 03-01-2023 134 US Fund Target-Date  
 2020

**Standard Index**  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

**Category Index**  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 20  
TR USD

**Morningstar Cat**  
US Fund Target-Date  
2020

**Performance** 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 1.28    | 4.20    | -0.41   | 2.91    | 8.17    |
| 2022              | -5.06   | -9.20   | -5.12   | 4.97    | -14.15  |
| 2023              | 4.77    | —       | —       | —       | 4.77    |

| Trailing Returns | 1 Yr  | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr | Inception |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Load-adj Mthly   | -5.26 | 6.90  | 4.30  | 5.77  | 5.73      |
| Std 03-31-2023   | -5.26 | —     | 4.30  | 5.77  | 5.73      |
| Total Return     | -5.26 | 6.90  | 4.30  | 5.77  | 5.73      |
| +/- Std Index    | 0.96  | -1.57 | -0.49 | 0.04  | —         |
| +/- Cat Index    | 2.69  | 0.87  | 0.24  | 0.68  | —         |
| % Rank Cat       | 29    | 53    | 42    | 25    |           |
| No. in Cat       | 145   | 134   | 120   | 55    |           |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.52       | 2.52         |

### Performance Disclosure

*The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.*

*The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.*

*Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).*

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

## Fund Expenses

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Management Fees %            | 0.00        |
| 12b1 Expense %               | NA          |
| <b>Net Expense Ratio %</b>   | <b>0.08</b> |
| <b>Gross Expense Ratio %</b> | <b>0.08</b> |

## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr<br>134 funds | 5 Yr<br>120 funds | 10 Yr<br>55 funds |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★                | 3★                | 4★                |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg               | Avg               | Avg               |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg               | Avg               | +Avg              |

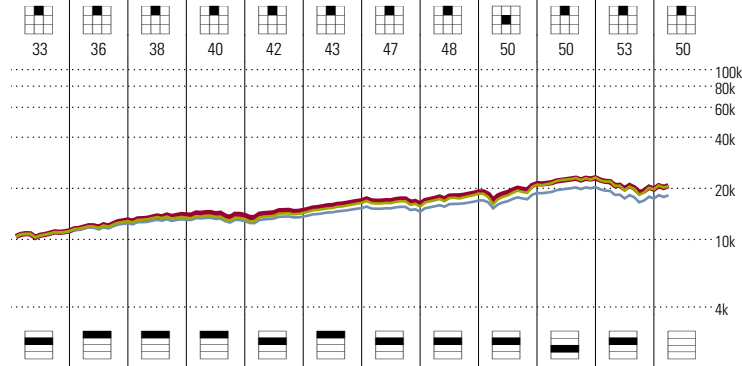
|                    | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Standard Deviation | 10.67 | 10.12 | 8.31  |
| Mean               | 6.90  | 4.30  | 5.77  |
| Sharpe Ratio       | 0.57  | 0.32  | 0.61  |

|                |                |                   |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| MPT Statistics | Standard Index | Best Fit Index    |
|                |                | Morningstar US    |
|                |                | Mod Con Tgt Alloc |
|                |                | NR USD            |

|                         |       |        |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|
| Alpha                   | -0.38 | 1.43%  |
| Beta                    | 0.83  | 1.07%  |
| R-Squared               | 98.37 | 99.38% |
| 12-Month Yield          |       | 2.41%  |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |       | 7.18%  |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



**Investment Style**  
Fixed-Income  
Bond %

### Growth of \$10,000

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund | 20,743 |
| Category Average                     | 18,184 |
| Standard Index                       | 20,579 |

**Performance Quartile**  
(within category)

**History**  
NAV/Price  
Total Return %  
+/- Standard Index  
+/- Category Index  
% Rank Cat  
No. of Funds in Cat

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 10,618 Total Stocks , 17,574 Total Fixed-Income, 14% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.89   | 12.99  | 10.10   |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| US Stocks          | 24.77  | 24.77  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 16.76  | 16.76  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1,365 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                              | 31.89        |
| Bonds              | 55.55  | 55.61  | 0.06    | ⊖                       | 55 mil       | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                             | 25.12        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 397 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                            | 17.13        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 110.16 | 10.16   | ⊖                       | 218 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                            | 13.97        |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 186 mil      | Vanguard Shrt-Term Infl-Prot Sec I                                             | 10.87        |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |       |                       | Avg   | Index | Cap  |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|
|       |       |        | Large | P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6  | 1.02  | 0.95 |
|       |       |        |       | P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4  | 1.01  | 0.95 |
|       |       |        | Mid   | P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3   | 1.07  | 0.93 |
|       |       |        | Small | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58875 | 1.32  | 0.91 |

### Fixed-Income Style

|     |     |     |      |                  |       |
|-----|-----|-----|------|------------------|-------|
| Ltd | Mod | Ext | High | Avg Eff Maturity | 7.74  |
|     |     |     |      | Avg Eff Duration | 6.00  |
|     |     |     |      | Avg Wtd Coupon   | 2.21  |
|     |     |     | Med  | Avg Wtd Price    | 91.33 |
|     |     |     | Low  |                  |       |

### Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         |       |
|---------|-------|
| AAA     | 65.15 |
| AA      | 8.07  |
| A       | 13.91 |
| BBB     | 12.41 |
| BB      | 0.00  |
| B       | 0.00  |
| Below B | 0.38  |
| NR      | 0.09  |

## Regional Exposure

|                |      |      |
|----------------|------|------|
| Americas       | 63.6 | 1.02 |
| Greater Europe | 18.1 | 0.99 |
| Greater Asia   | 18.3 | 0.94 |

### Sector Weightings

|                                                                                                              |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b> |
|  Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92        |
|  Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93        |
|  Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07        |
|  Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50        |
| <hr/>                                                                                                        |             |             |
|  <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b> |
|  Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17        |
|  Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01        |
|  Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98        |
|  Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24        |
| <hr/>                                                                                                        |             |             |
|  <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b> |
|  Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96        |
|  Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00        |
|  Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79        |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™  
Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™  
★★★★  
189 US Fund Target-Date  
2025

Standard Index  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 2025  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat  
US Fund Target-Date  
2025

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 1.86    | 4.79    | -0.65   | 3.55    | 9.80    |
| 2022              | -5.51   | -10.72  | -5.59   | 6.03    | -15.55  |
| 2023              | 5.28    | —       | —       | —       | 5.28    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -5.91   | 8.31    | 4.77    | 6.35    | 6.33    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -5.91   | —       | 4.77    | 6.35    | 6.33    |
| Total Return      | -5.91   | 8.31    | 4.77    | 6.35    | 6.33    |
| +/- Std Index     | 0.31    | -0.16   | -0.03   | 0.62    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 2.46    | 1.34    | 0.46    | 0.71    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 45      | 39      | 37      | 18      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 214     | 189     | 169     | 102     | —       |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.27       | 2.27         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

Front-End Load %

NA

Deferred Load %

NA

### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.00

12b1 Expense %

NA

Net Expense Ratio %

0.08

Gross Expense Ratio %

0.08

## Risk and Return Profile

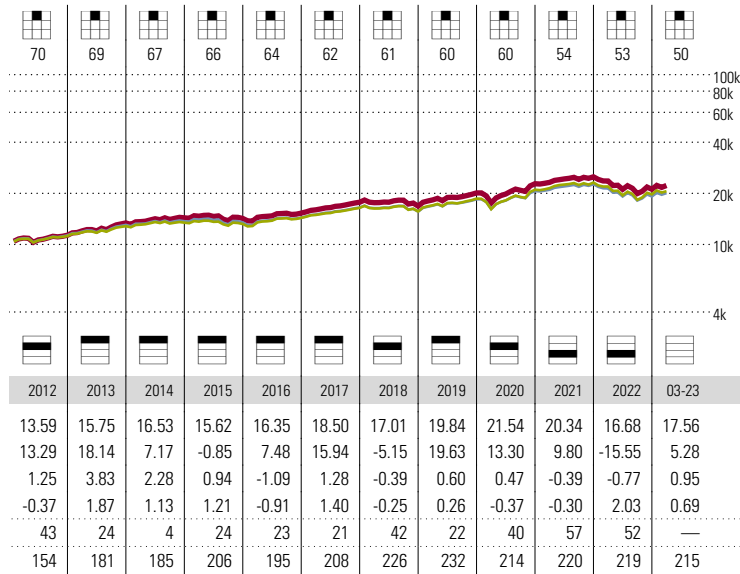
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | 189 funds | 169 funds | 102 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg       | Avg       | Avg       |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | +Avg      |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr     |
| Standard Deviation  | 12.34     | 11.78     | 9.58      |
| Mean                | 8.31      | 4.77      | 6.35      |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.61      | 0.33      | 0.59      |

| MPT Statistics | Standard Index | Best Fit Index    |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                |                | Morningstar Gbl   |
|                |                | Allocation TR USD |
| Alpha          | 0.10           | 0.86              |
| Beta           | 0.96           | 0.92              |
| R-Squared      | 98.91          | 99.18             |

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| 12-Month Yield          | 2.08% |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | 9.02% |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings :                                                          | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.61   | 11.35  | 8.74    |                         |              | 10,849 Total Stocks , 17,428 Total Fixed-Income, 14% Turnover Ratio |              |
| US Stocks          | 32.34  | 32.34  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 131 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                  | 32.81        |
| Non-US Stocks      | 21.80  | 21.80  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 2,174 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                   | 27.95        |
| Bonds              | 43.22  | 43.27  | 0.05    | ⊖                       | 938 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                 | 22.28        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 343 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                 | 12.09        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 108.79 | 8.79    | ⊕                       | 121 mil      | Vanguard Shrt-Term Infl-Prot Sec I                                  | 3.89         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large |       |        |
| Mid   |       |        |
| Small |       |        |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.95    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.95    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.94    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58957    | 1.32      | 0.87    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High |     |     |
| Mid  |     |     |
| Low  |     |     |

| Avg Eff Maturity |  | 8.37  |
|------------------|--|-------|
| Avg Eff Duration |  | 6.43  |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   |  | 2.41  |
| Avg Wtd Price    |  | 90.63 |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 61.03  |
| AA      | 8.99   |
| A       | 15.57  |
| BBB     | 13.91  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.42   |
| NR      | 0.08   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.7     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 18.1     | 0.99          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.2     | 0.94          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™

Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™

★★★★

189 US Fund Target-Date  
2030

Standard Index

Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index

Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 2030  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat

US Fund Target-Date  
2030

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 2.49    | 5.25    | -0.78   | 4.06    | 11.38   |
| 2022              | -5.65   | -11.67  | -5.93   | 6.81    | -16.27  |
| 2023              | 5.67    | —       | —       | —       | 5.67    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.22   | 9.67    | 5.21    | 6.89    | 6.28    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.22   | —       | 5.21    | 6.89    | 6.28    |
| Total Return      | -6.22   | 9.67    | 5.21    | 6.89    | 6.28    |
| +/- Std Index     | 0.00    | 1.21    | 0.41    | 1.15    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 2.27    | 1.13    | 0.51    | 0.59    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 40      | 50      | 40      | 26      |         |
| No. in Cat        | 216     | 189     | 169     | 96      |         |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.13       | 2.13         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

## Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

## Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

## Risk and Return Profile

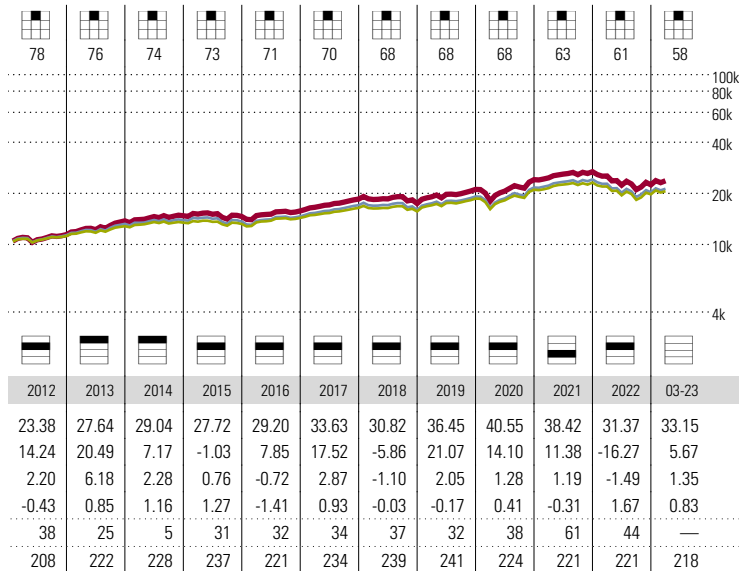
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 189 funds | 169 funds | 96 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 3★        | 4★       |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg       | Avg       | -Avg     |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | +Avg     |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
| Standard Deviation  | 13.51     | 13.01     | 10.57    |
| Mean                | 9.67      | 5.21      | 6.89     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.67      | 0.34      | 0.60     |

## MPT Statistics

|                         | Standard Index    | Best Fit Index    |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         | Morningstar Gbl   | Morningstar Gbl   |
|                         | Allocation TR USD | Allocation TR USD |
| Alpha                   | 0.80              | 1.63              |
| Beta                    | 1.05              | 1.01              |
| R-Squared               | 99.03             | 99.18             |
| 12-Month Yield          |                   | 1.93%             |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                   | 7.70%             |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |

Investment Style  
Equity  
Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund 23,719  
Category Average 21,285  
Standard Index 20,579

Performance Quartile  
(within category)

## History

NAV/Price  
Total Return %  
+/- Standard Index  
+/- Category Index  
% Rank Cat  
No. of Funds in Cat

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 10,920 Total Stocks , 17,234 Total Fixed-Income, 11% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.46   | 10.09  | 7.63    |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| US Stocks          | 37.28  | 37.28  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 25.44  | 25.44  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 163 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                             | 37.82        |
| Bonds              | 34.78  | 34.83  | 0.05    | ⊖                       | 1,180 mil    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                            | 26.01        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 2,067 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                              | 24.66        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 107.67 | 7.68    | ⊕                       | 323 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                            | 10.56        |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |
|       |       |        |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.94    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.94    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.90    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58714    | 1.31      | 0.85    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd | Mod | Ext |
|-----|-----|-----|
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |
|     |     |     |

|                  |       |
|------------------|-------|
| Avg Eff Maturity | 8.90  |
| Avg Eff Duration | 6.79  |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | 2.59  |
| Avg Wtd Price    | 90.03 |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 57.53  |
| AA      | 9.78   |
| A       | 16.97  |
| BBB     | 15.19  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.45   |
| NR      | 0.08   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.5     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 18.2     | 1.00          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.4     | 0.94          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund (USD)

| Morningstar Analyst Rating™ | Overall Morningstar Rating™  | Standard Index  | Category Index           | Morningstar Cat     |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Silver                      | ★★★★                         | Morningstar Mod | Morningstar              | US Fund Target-Date |
| 03-01-2023                  | 182 US Fund Target-Date 2035 | Tgt Risk TR USD | Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 2035                |

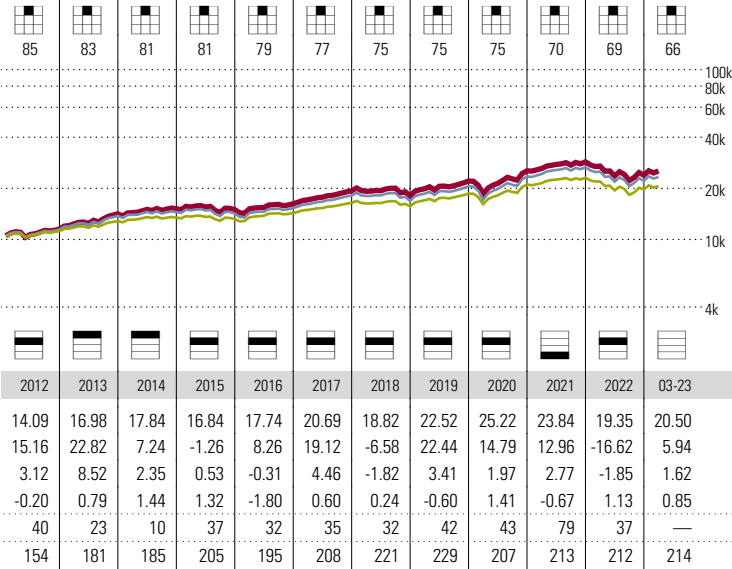
| Performance 03-31-2023 |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Quarterly Returns      | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
| 2021                   | 3.17    | 5.65    | -0.87   | 4.55    | 12.96   |
| 2022                   | -5.66   | -12.41  | -6.09   | 7.45    | -16.62  |
| 2023                   | 5.94    | —       | —       | —       | 5.94    |
| Trailing Returns       | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly         | -6.36   | 11.12   | 5.68    | 7.43    | 7.06    |
| Std 03-31-2023         | -6.36   | —       | 5.68    | 7.43    | 7.06    |
| Total Return           | -6.36   | 11.12   | 5.68    | 7.43    | 7.06    |
| +/- Std Index          | -0.14   | 2.66    | 0.88    | 1.69    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index          | 1.85    | 0.51    | 0.49    | 0.53    | —       |
| % Rank Cat             | 35      | 57      | 45      | 31      |         |
| No. in Cat             | 207     | 182     | 166     | 99      |         |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-11-23 | 2.13       | 2.13         |

**Performance Disclosure**  
The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.  
The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.  
Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

| Fees and Expenses     |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Sales Charges         |      |
| Front-End Load %      | NA   |
| Deferred Load %       | NA   |
| Fund Expenses         |      |
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

| Risk and Return Profile |                |                |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr          |
| Morningstar Rating™     | 3★             | 3★             | 4★             |
| Morningstar Risk        | -Avg           | -Avg           | -Avg           |
| Morningstar Return      | Avg            | Avg            | +Avg           |
|                         | 3 Yr           | 5 Yr           | 10 Yr          |
| Standard Deviation      | 14.54          | 14.16          | 11.54          |
| Mean                    | 11.12          | 5.68           | 7.43           |
| Sharpe Ratio            | 0.72           | 0.36           | 0.60           |
| MPT Statistics          |                |                |                |
|                         | Standard Index | Best Fit Index | Morningstar US |
|                         |                | Mod Agg        | Tgt Alloc      |
|                         |                |                | NR USD         |
| Alpha                   | 1.64           | -0.79          |                |
| Beta                    | 1.13           | 0.96           |                |
| R-Squared               | 98.99          | 99.16          |                |
| 12-Month Yield          |                | 1.95%          |                |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                | 10.78%         |                |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 10,991 Total Stocks , 16,935 Total Fixed-Income, 9% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.64   | 8.65   | 6.02    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| US Stocks          | 41.29  | 41.29  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 28.39  | 28.39  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 179 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 41.88        |
| Bonds              | 27.64  | 27.68  | 0.04    | ⊖                       | 1,305 mil    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 29.03        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1,634 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 19.67        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 106.05 | 6.05    | ⊕                       | 252 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 8.31         |

| Equity Style                        | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat | Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Value Blend Growth                  | P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.95    | <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
|                                     | P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.3     | 1.01      | 0.95    | Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.93          |
|                                     | P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.93    | Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
|                                     | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58569    | 1.31      | 0.88    | Financial Services     | 16.5        | 1.07          |
|                                     |                       |          |           |         | Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| Fixed-Income Style                  |                       |          |           |         | <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Ltd Mod Ext                         | Avg Eff Maturity      |          | 8.90      |         | Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
|                                     | Avg Eff Duration      |          | 6.79      |         | Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.02          |
|                                     | Avg Wtd Coupon        |          | 2.60      |         | Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
|                                     | Avg Wtd Price         |          | 90.03     |         | Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023 |                       |          | Bond %    |         | <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| AAA                                 |                       |          | 57.66     |         | Consumer Defensive     | 7.1         | 0.96          |
| AA                                  |                       |          | 9.71      |         | Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| A                                   |                       |          | 16.93     |         | Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |
| BBB                                 |                       |          | 15.17     |         |                        |             |               |
| BB                                  |                       |          | 0.00      |         |                        |             |               |
| B                                   |                       |          | 0.00      |         |                        |             |               |
| Below B                             |                       |          | 0.45      |         |                        |             |               |
| NR                                  |                       |          | 0.08      |         |                        |             |               |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 63.3     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe    | 18.3     | 1.00          |
| Greater Asia      | 18.4     | 0.95          |

| Operations |                  | Base Currency: USD        |              | Purchase Constraints: |                 |
|------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         | Ticker:                   | VTTHX        | Incept:               | 10-27-2003      |
| Manager:   | Multiple         | ISIN:                     | US92202E5087 | Type:                 | MF              |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       | Minimum Initial Purchase: | \$1,000      | Total Assets:         | \$80,332.11 mil |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |                           |              |                       |                 |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™  
Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™  
★★★★  
183 US Fund Target-Date  
2040

Standard Index  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 2040  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat  
US Fund Target-Date  
2040

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 3.82    | 6.11    | -0.98   | 5.02    | 14.56   |
| 2022              | -5.66   | -13.17  | -6.33   | 8.20    | -16.98  |
| 2023              | 6.21    | —       | —       | —       | 6.21    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.53   | 12.58   | 6.12    | 7.91    | 6.87    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.53   | —       | 6.12    | 7.91    | 6.87    |
| Total Return      | -6.53   | 12.58   | 6.12    | 7.91    | 6.87    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.31   | 4.11    | 1.33    | 2.17    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 1.28    | 0.07    | 0.51    | 0.60    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 33      | 64      | 40      | 25      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 211     | 183     | 169     | 96      | —       |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.13       | 2.13         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

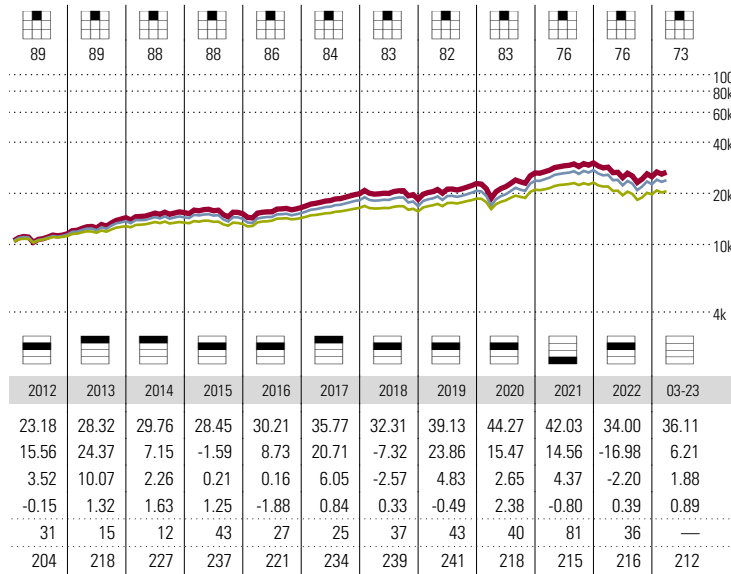
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 183 funds | 169 funds | 96 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★       |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | -Avg      | -Avg     |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | +Avg     |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
| Standard Deviation  | 15.57     | 15.32     | 12.47    |
| Mean                | 12.58     | 6.12      | 7.91     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.76      | 0.37      | 0.60     |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 2.48           | -0.82                                 |
| Beta                    | 1.21           | 0.86                                  |
| R-Squared               | 98.81          | 99.44                                 |
| 12-Month Yield          |                | 1.97%                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                | 10.64%                                |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



Investment Style  
Equity  
Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund | 26,633 |
| Category Average                     | 23,892 |
| Standard Index                       | 20,579 |

Performance Quartile  
(within category)

## History

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| NAV/Price           | — |
| Total Return %      | — |
| +/- Standard Index  | — |
| +/- Category Index  | — |
| % Rank Cat          | — |
| No. of Funds in Cat | — |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,039 Total Stocks , 16,409 Total Fixed-Income, 7% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.75   | 7.23   | 4.48    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| US Stocks          | 45.64  | 45.64  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 30.95  | 30.95  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 172 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 46.30        |
| Bonds              | 20.61  | 20.64  | 0.03    | ⊖                       | 1,238 mil    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 31.64        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1,062 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 14.70        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 104.51 | 4.51    | ⊕                       | 163 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 6.17         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | High  | Med    |
| Med   | Med   | Low    |
| Small | Low   | Low    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High | Med | Low |
| Low  | Low | Low |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 57.72  |
| AA      | 9.68   |
| A       | 16.90  |
| BBB     | 15.17  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.45   |
| NR      | 0.08   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.6     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 18.1     | 0.99          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.3     | 0.94          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™



03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™

182 US Fund Target-Date  
2045

Standard Index

Morningstar Mod

Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index

Morningstar

Lifetime Mod 2045

TR USD

Morningstar Cat

US Fund Target-Date

2045

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 4.47    | 6.55    | -1.08   | 5.49    | 16.16   |
| 2022              | -5.67   | -13.93  | -6.51   | 8.89    | -17.36  |
| 2023              | 6.49    | —       | —       | —       | 6.49    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.70   | 14.06   | 6.59    | 8.22    | 7.65    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.70   | —       | 6.59    | 8.22    | 7.65    |
| Total Return      | -6.70   | 14.06   | 6.59    | 8.22    | 7.65    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.48   | 5.59    | 1.79    | 2.49    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.80    | 0.37    | 0.73    | 0.75    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 36      | 46      | 32      | 18      |         |
| No. in Cat        | 207     | 182     | 166     | 99      |         |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.13       | 2.13         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

Front-End Load %

NA

Deferred Load %

NA

### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.00

12b1 Expense %

NA

Net Expense Ratio %

0.08

Gross Expense Ratio %

0.08

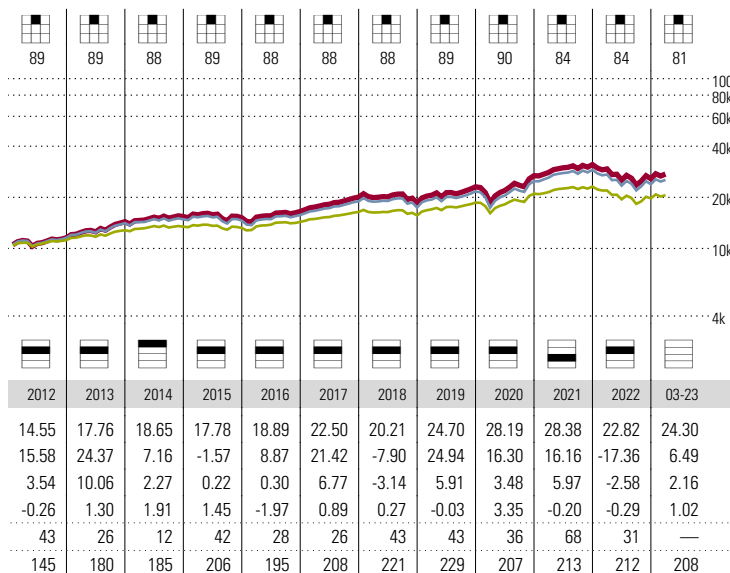
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 182 funds | 166 funds | 99 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★       |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | Avg       | -Avg     |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | +Avg      | +Avg     |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
| Standard Deviation  | 16.65     | 16.43     | 13.19    |
| Mean                | 14.06     | 6.59      | 8.22     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.80      | 0.38      | 0.60     |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 3.33           | -0.22                                 |
| Beta                    | 1.29           | 0.92                                  |
| R-Squared               | 98.52          | 99.62                                 |
| 12-Month Yield          |                | 1.99%                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                | 13.04%                                |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,067 Total Stocks , 15,420 Total Fixed-Income, 5% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.79   | 5.66   | 2.87    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| US Stocks          | 50.20  | 50.20  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 178 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 50.92        |
| Non-US Stocks      | 33.63  | 33.63  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 1,263 mil    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 34.37        |
| Bonds              | 13.34  | 13.36  | 0.02    | ⊕                       | 648 mil      | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 9.54         |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 98 mil       | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 3.97         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 102.89 | 2.89    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | High  | Low    |
| Mid   | High  | Low    |
| Small | High  | Low    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod  | Ext |
|------|------|-----|
| High | High | Low |
| Mid  | High | Low |
| Low  | High | Low |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 57.81  |
| AA      | 9.64   |
| A       | 16.87  |
| BBB     | 15.16  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.45   |
| NR      | 0.08   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.9     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 18.0     | 0.99          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.1     | 0.93          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.2</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™



03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™

183 US Fund Target-Date  
2050

Standard Index

Morningstar Mod

Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index

Morningstar

Lifetime Mod 2050

TR USD

Morningstar Cat

US Fund Target-Date

2050

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 4.53    | 6.61    | -1.11   | 5.63    | 16.41   |
| 2022              | -5.65   | -14.21  | -6.64   | 9.23    | -17.46  |
| 2023              | 6.64    | —       | —       | —       | 6.64    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.71   | 14.17   | 6.66    | 8.26    | 7.10    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.71   | —       | 6.66    | 8.26    | 7.10    |
| Total Return      | -6.71   | 14.17   | 6.66    | 8.26    | 7.10    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.48   | 5.71    | 1.86    | 2.52    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.62    | 0.06    | 0.74    | 0.78    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 34      | 49      | 34      | 20      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 208     | 183     | 169     | 96      | —       |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.12       | 2.12         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

Front-End Load %

NA

Deferred Load %

NA

### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.00

12b1 Expense %

NA

Net Expense Ratio %

0.08

Gross Expense Ratio %

0.08

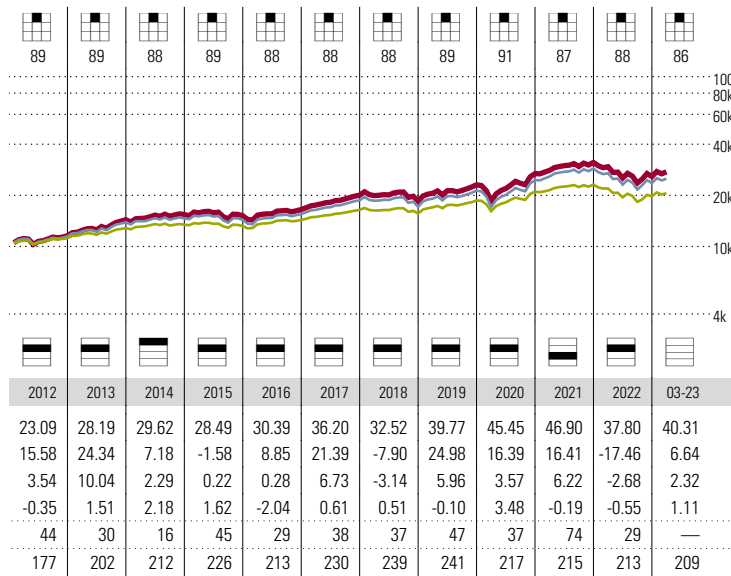
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 183 funds | 169 funds | 96 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★       |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg      | -Avg      | -Avg     |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | +Avg     |
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
| Standard Deviation  | 16.89     | 16.58     | 13.28    |
| Mean                | 14.17     | 6.66      | 8.26     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.80      | 0.38      | 0.60     |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 3.33           | -0.28                                 |
| Beta                    | 1.31           | 0.94                                  |
| R-Squared               | 98.55          | 99.64                                 |
| 12-Month Yield          |                | 1.99%                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                | 9.24%                                 |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Investment Style

Equity  
Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund 27,504  
Category Average 25,048  
Standard Index 20,579

## Performance Quartile (within category)

## History

NAV/Price  
Total Return %  
+/- Standard Index  
+/- Category Index  
% Rank Cat  
No. of Funds in Cat

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,072 Total Stocks , 14,338 Total Fixed-Income, 4% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.75   | 4.71   | 1.96    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| US Stocks          | 52.63  | 52.63  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 35.16  | 35.16  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 151 mil      | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 53.38        |
| Bonds              | 9.41   | 9.43   | 0.01    | ⊕                       | 1,071 mil    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 35.94        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 376 mil      | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 6.83         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 101.97 | 1.97    | ⊕                       | 54 mil       | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 2.71         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large |       |        |
| Mid   |       |        |
| Small |       |        |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.96    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.95    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.94    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 59121    | 1.32      | 0.96    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High |     |     |
| Mid  |     |     |
| Low  |     |     |

|                  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Avg Eff Maturity |          | 8.90      |         |
| Avg Eff Duration |          | 6.78      |         |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   |          | 2.61      |         |
| Avg Wtd Price    |          | —         |         |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 58.29  |
| AA      | 9.40   |
| A       | 16.70  |
| BBB     | 15.10  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.43   |
| NR      | 0.07   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.9     | 1.03          |
| Greater Europe | 18.0     | 0.98          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.1     | 0.93          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.7</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.2</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.1        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™



03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™

182 US Fund Target-Date  
2055

Standard Index

Morningstar Mod

Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index

Morningstar

Lifetime Mod 2055

TR USD

Morningstar Cat

US Fund Target-Date

2055

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 4.54    | 6.61    | -1.11   | 5.65    | 16.44   |
| 2022              | -5.69   | -14.19  | -6.63   | 9.23    | -17.46  |
| 2023              | 6.64    | —       | —       | —       | 6.64    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.67   | 14.17   | 6.66    | 8.24    | 9.34    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.67   | —       | 6.66    | 8.24    | 9.34    |
| Total Return      | -6.67   | 14.17   | 6.66    | 8.24    | 9.34    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.45   | 5.71    | 1.86    | 2.50    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.66    | 0.01    | 0.80    | 0.84    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 32      | 60      | 37      | 27      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 207     | 182     | 166     | 81      | —       |

|                           | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | —          | —            |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.12       | 2.12         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

Front-End Load %

NA

Deferred Load %

NA

### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.00

12b1 Expense %

NA

Net Expense Ratio %

0.08

Gross Expense Ratio %

0.08

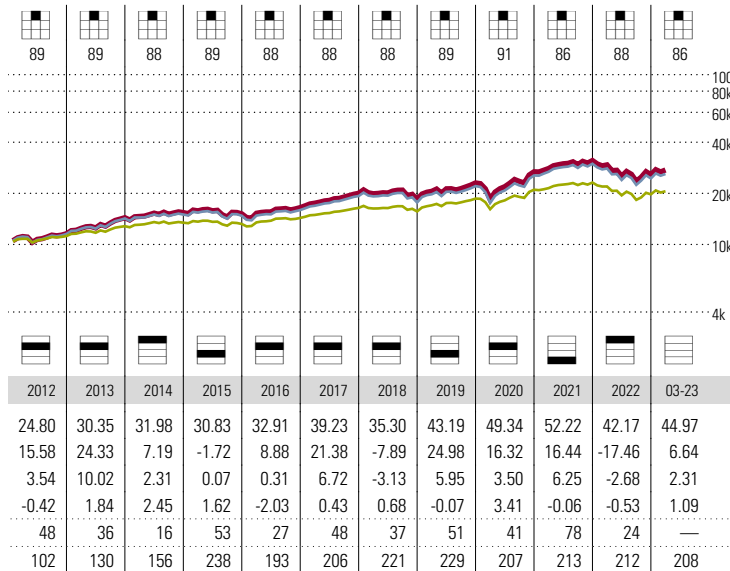
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★    | 4★    | 4★    |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg  | -Avg  | -Avg  |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg   | Avg   | +Avg  |
| Standard Deviation  | 16.88 | 16.57 | 13.27 |
| Mean                | 14.17 | 6.66  | 8.24  |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.80  | 0.38  | 0.59  |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 3.33           | -0.28                                 |
| Beta                    | 1.31           | 0.94                                  |
| R-Squared               | 98.56          | 99.65                                 |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | 1.97%                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | 2.34%                                 |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,072 Total Stocks , 14,360 Total Fixed-Income, 4% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.81   | 4.77   | 1.95    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| US Stocks          | 52.51  | 52.51  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                               |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 35.20  | 35.20  | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 95 mil       | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 53.26        |
| Bonds              | 9.43   | 9.45   | 0.01    | ⊕                       | 674 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 35.98        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | ⊕                       | 237 mil      | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 6.86         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 101.97 | 1.97    | ⊕                       | 34 mil       | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 2.69         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | High  | Low    |
| Mid   | High  | Low    |
| Small | High  | Low    |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.97    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.97    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.97    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 59058    | 1.32      | 0.99    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod  | Ext |
|------|------|-----|
| High | High | Low |
| Mid  | High | Low |
| Low  | High | Low |

|                  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Avg Eff Maturity | —        | 8.90      | —       |
| Avg Eff Duration | —        | 6.77      | —       |
| Avg Wtd Coupon   | —        | 2.61      | —       |
| Avg Wtd Price    | —        | —         | —       |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 58.38  |
| AA      | 9.36   |
| A       | 16.67  |
| BBB     | 15.09  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.43   |
| NR      | 0.07   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.8     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe | 18.0     | 0.99          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.2     | 0.93          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.2</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™  
Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™  
★★★★  
177 US Fund Target-Date  
2060

Standard Index  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 2060  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat  
US Fund Target-Date  
2060

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 4.54    | 6.61    | -1.11   | 5.66    | 16.44   |
| 2022              | -5.68   | -14.19  | -6.64   | 9.23    | -17.46  |
| 2023              | 6.64    | —       | —       | —       | 6.64    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.67   | 14.16   | 6.65    | 8.24    | 9.02    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.67   | —       | 6.65    | 8.24    | 9.02    |
| Total Return      | -6.67   | 14.16   | 6.65    | 8.24    | 9.02    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.45   | 5.70    | 1.85    | 2.50    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.68    | 0.03    | 0.88    | 0.93    | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 34      | 64      | 38      | 1       | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 207     | 177     | 156     | 7       | —       |

|                           |            |              |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.12       | 2.12         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

## Risk and Return Profile

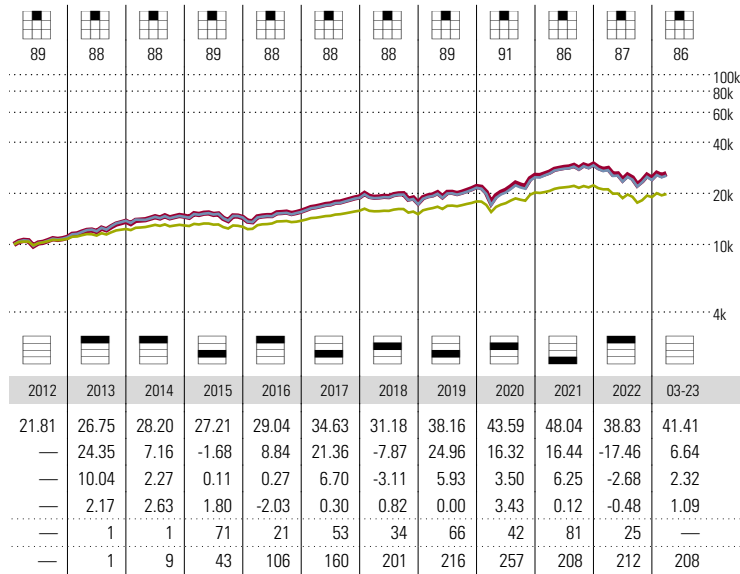
|                     | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★    | 4★    | —     |
| Morningstar Risk    | -Avg  | -Avg  | —     |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg   | Avg   | —     |
| Standard Deviation  | 16.86 | 16.56 | 13.27 |
| Mean                | 14.16 | 6.65  | 8.24  |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.80  | 0.38  | 0.59  |

| MPT Statistics | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha          | 3.33           | -0.27                                 |
| Beta           | 1.31           | 0.93                                  |
| R-Squared      | 98.56          | 99.65                                 |

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 12-Month Yield          | 1.96%  |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | -2.09% |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,072 Total Stocks , 14,322 Total Fixed-Income, 3% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.85   | 4.82   | 1.97    | —                       | —            | —                                                                             | —            |
| US Stocks          | 52.49  | 52.49  | 0.00    | —                       | —            | —                                                                             | —            |
| Non-US Stocks      | 35.23  | 35.23  | 0.00    | +                       | 49 mil       | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 53.25        |
| Bonds              | 9.39   | 9.40   | 0.01    | +                       | 346 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 36.01        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | +                       | 121 mil      | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 6.83         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 101.99 | 1.99    | +                       | 17 mil       | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 2.68         |

| Equity Style       | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Value Blend Growth | P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.96    |
|                    | P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.96    |
|                    | P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.95    |
|                    | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 59037    | 1.32      | 0.97    |

| Fixed-Income Style | Avg Eff Maturity | 8.90 |
|--------------------|------------------|------|
|                    | Avg Eff Duration | 6.77 |
|                    | Avg Wtd Coupon   | 2.61 |
|                    | Avg Wtd Price    | —    |

| Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023 | Bond % |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| AAA                                 | 58.37  |
| AA                                  | 9.36   |
| A                                   | 16.67  |
| BBB                                 | 15.10  |
| BB                                  | 0.00   |
| B                                   | 0.00   |
| Below B                             | 0.43   |
| NR                                  | 0.07   |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 63.8     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe    | 18.0     | 0.99          |
| Greater Asia      | 18.2     | 0.94          |

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.2</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™  
Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™  
★★★  
65 US Fund Target-Date  
2065+

Standard Index  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod 2060  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat  
US Fund Target-Date  
2065+

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 4.55    | 6.61    | -1.11   | 5.66    | 16.46   |
| 2022              | -5.63   | -14.20  | -6.60   | 9.24    | -17.39  |
| 2023              | 6.64    | —       | —       | —       | 6.64    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -6.64   | 14.17   | 6.64    | —       | 7.34    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -6.64   | —       | 6.64    | —       | 7.34    |
| Total Return      | -6.64   | 14.17   | 6.64    | —       | 7.34    |
| +/- Std Index     | -0.42   | 5.71    | 1.84    | —       | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.71    | 0.05    | 0.88    | —       | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 24      | 70      | 50      | —       | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 157     | 65      | 9       | —       | —       |

|                           |            |              |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
| 30-day SEC Yield 03-31-23 | 2.12       | 2.12         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

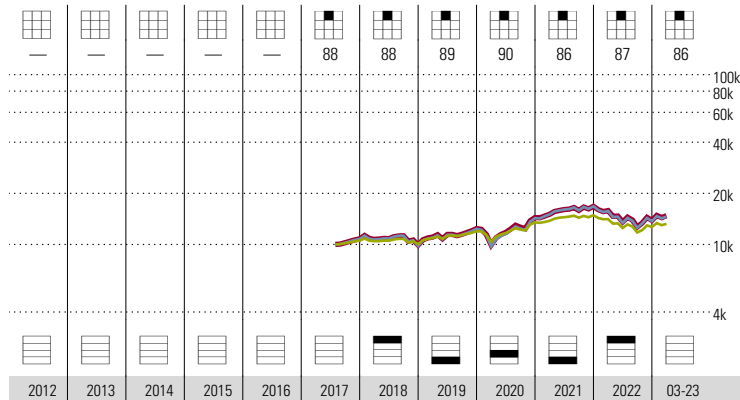
## Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★    | —     | —     |
| Morningstar Risk    | Low   | —     | —     |
| Morningstar Return  | -Avg  | —     | —     |
|                     | 3 Yr  | 5 Yr  | 10 Yr |
| Standard Deviation  | 16.86 | 16.57 | —     |
| Mean                | 14.17 | 6.64  | —     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.80  | 0.38  | —     |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index | Best Fit Index<br>MSCI ACWI NR<br>USD |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alpha                   | 3.34           | -0.26                                 |
| Beta                    | 1.31           | 0.93                                  |
| R-Squared               | 98.55          | 99.66                                 |
| 12-Month Yield          | —              | 1.88%                                 |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp | —              | -11.77%                               |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 5.8 Years        |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Investment Style

Equity  
Stocks %

## Growth of \$10,000

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund | 14,770 |
| Category Average                     | 14,572 |
| Standard Index                       | 13,215 |

## Performance Quartile (within category)

## History

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| NAV/Price           | 27.13 |
| Total Return %      | 6.64  |
| +/- Standard Index  | 2.32  |
| +/- Category Index  | 1.09  |
| % Rank Cat          | —     |
| No. of Funds in Cat | 180   |

## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 11,072 Total Stocks , 14,347 Total Fixed-Income, 2% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 2.67   | 4.78   | 2.12    | —                       | —            | —                                                                             | —            |
| US Stocks          | 52.73  | 52.73  | 0.00    | —                       | —            | —                                                                             | —            |
| Non-US Stocks      | 35.25  | 35.25  | 0.00    | +                       | 12 mil       | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                            | 53.49        |
| Bonds              | 9.31   | 9.32   | 0.01    | +                       | 84 mil       | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                           | 36.03        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.00    | +                       | 28 mil       | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                             | 6.55         |
| Total              | 100.00 | 102.13 | 2.13    | +                       | 4 mil        | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                           | 2.87         |

## Equity Style

| Value | Blend | Growth |
|-------|-------|--------|
| Large | —     | —      |
| Mid   | —     | —      |
| Small | —     | —      |

## Portfolio Statistics

|                       | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.98    |
| P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.4     | 1.01      | 0.99    |
| P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 0.97    |
| Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 59114    | 1.32      | 1.00    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Ltd  | Mod | Ext |
|------|-----|-----|
| High | —   | —   |
| Mid  | —   | —   |
| Low  | —   | —   |

|  | Avg Eff Maturity | Avg Eff Duration | Avg Wtd Coupon | Avg Wtd Price |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
|  | 8.90             | 6.80             | 2.59           | —             |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

|         | Bond % |
|---------|--------|
| AAA     | 57.30  |
| AA      | 9.89   |
| A       | 17.06  |
| BBB     | 15.21  |
| BB      | 0.00   |
| B       | 0.00   |
| Below B | 0.46   |
| NR      | 0.08   |

## Regional Exposure

|                | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|----------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas       | 63.9     | 1.03          |
| Greater Europe | 18.0     | 0.98          |
| Greater Asia   | 18.1     | 0.93          |

## Sector Weightings

|                        | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.7</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.92          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.4        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.2</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.01          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.1        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.0         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund (USD)

Morningstar Analyst Rating™  
Silver  
03-01-2023

Overall Morningstar Rating™  
★★★★  
139 US Fund Target-Date Retirement

Standard Index  
Morningstar Mod  
Tgt Risk TR USD

Category Index  
Morningstar  
Lifetime Mod Incm  
TR USD

Morningstar Cat  
US Fund Target-Date Retirement

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | 0.08    | 3.23    | -0.13   | 2.01    | 5.25    |
| 2022              | -4.77   | -7.37   | -4.64   | 3.74    | -12.74  |
| 2023              | 4.23    | —       | —       | —       | 4.23    |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -4.50   | 3.83    | 3.26    | 3.79    | 4.73    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -4.50   | —       | 3.26    | 3.79    | 4.73    |
| Total Return      | -4.50   | 3.83    | 3.26    | 3.79    | 4.73    |
| +/- Std Index     | 1.73    | -4.64   | -1.54   | -1.95   | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | 0.69    | -1.59   | -0.49   | -0.09   | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 39      | 53      | 35      | 39      |         |
| No. in Cat        | 156     | 139     | 122     | 81      |         |

| 7-day Yield               | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 2.76       | 2.76         |

## Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

## Fees and Expenses

### Sales Charges

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Front-End Load % | NA |
| Deferred Load %  | NA |

### Fund Expenses

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Management Fees %     | 0.00 |
| 12b1 Expense %        | NA   |
| Net Expense Ratio %   | 0.08 |
| Gross Expense Ratio % | 0.08 |

## Risk and Return Profile

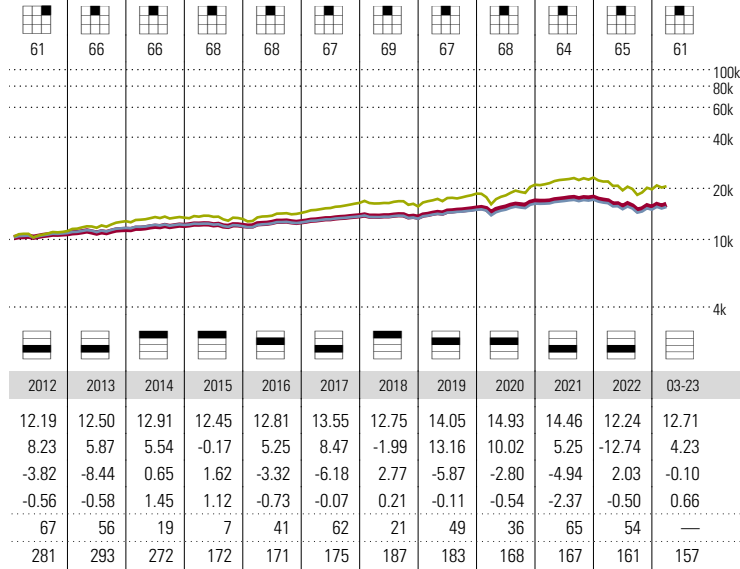
|                     | 3 Yr      | 5 Yr      | 10 Yr    |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                     | 139 funds | 122 funds | 81 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 3★        | 4★        | 4★       |
| Morningstar Risk    | Avg       | Avg       | Avg      |
| Morningstar Return  | Avg       | Avg       | Avg      |
| Standard Deviation  | 8.42      | 7.44      | 5.81     |
| Mean                | 3.83      | 3.26      | 3.79     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.35      | 0.27      | 0.51     |

### MPT Statistics

|                         | Standard Index     | Best Fit Index   |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|                         | Morningstar US Con | Tgt Alloc NR USD |
| Alpha                   | -2.06              | 1.93             |
| Beta                    | 0.64               | 1.09             |
| R-Squared               | 95.15              | 98.85            |
| 12-Month Yield          |                    | 2.73%            |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                    | 3.19%            |

## Operations

|            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard         |
| Manager:   | Multiple         |
| Tenure:    | 10.2 Years       |
| Objective: | Asset Allocation |



## Portfolio Analysis 02-28-2023

| Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 01-2023 | Share Amount | Holdings : 10,081 Total Stocks , 17,708 Total Fixed-Income, 19% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash               | 3.25   | 14.92  | 11.67   |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| US Stocks          | 16.98  | 16.98  | 0.00    |                         |              |                                                                                |              |
| Non-US Stocks      | 11.69  | 11.69  | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 1,440 mil    | Vanguard Total Bond Market II Idx                                              | 36.86        |
| Bonds              | 68.05  | 68.12  | 0.07    | ⊖                       | 35 mil       | Vanguard Total Stock Mkt Idx Instl                                             | 17.22        |
| Other/Not Clsfd    | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.00    | ⊖                       | 260 mil      | Vanguard Shrt-Term Infl-Prot Sec I                                             | 16.69        |
| Total              | 100.00 | 111.74 | 11.74   | ⊖                       | 229 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Bd II Idx Instl                                            | 16.11        |
|                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 253 mil      | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Inv                                            | 11.95        |

| Equity Style       | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Value Blend Growth | P/E Ratio TTM         | 15.6     | 1.02      | 0.97    |
|                    | P/C Ratio TTM         | 11.3     | 1.01      | 1.00    |
|                    | P/B Ratio TTM         | 2.3      | 1.07      | 1.00    |
|                    | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 58549    | 1.31      | 1.00    |

## Fixed-Income Style

| Fixed-Income Style | Avg Eff Maturity | 7.44  |
|--------------------|------------------|-------|
|                    | Avg Eff Duration | 5.80  |
|                    | Avg Wtd Coupon   | 2.11  |
|                    | Avg Wtd Price    | 91.66 |

## Credit Quality Breakdown 02-28-2023

| Credit Quality Breakdown | Bond % |
|--------------------------|--------|
| AAA                      | 67.15  |
| AA                       | 7.60   |
| A                        | 13.11  |
| BBB                      | 11.70  |
| BB                       | 0.00   |
| B                        | 0.00   |
| Below B                  | 0.35   |
| NR                       | 0.09   |

## Regional Exposure

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 63.3     | 1.02          |
| Greater Europe    | 18.3     | 1.00          |
| Greater Asia      | 18.4     | 0.95          |

## Sector Weightings

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>35.8</b> | <b>0.91</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 5.0         | 0.93          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 10.9        | 0.93          |
| Financial Services     | 16.5        | 1.07          |
| Real Estate            | 3.5         | 0.50          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>42.1</b> | <b>1.12</b>   |
| Communication Services | 6.5         | 1.17          |
| Energy                 | 5.0         | 1.02          |
| Industrials            | 11.6        | 0.98          |
| Technology             | 19.0        | 1.24          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>22.1</b> | <b>0.96</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 7.1         | 0.96          |
| Healthcare             | 12.2        | 1.00          |
| Utilities              | 2.8         | 0.79          |

# Vanguard US Growth Admiral™ (USD)

## Performance 03-31-2023

| Quarterly Returns | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | Total % |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2021              | -1.28   | 12.85   | -1.40   | 2.37    | 12.45   |
| 2022              | -15.08  | -27.19  | -1.64   | -0.65   | -39.58  |
| 2023              | 15.82   | —       | —       | —       | 15.82   |
| Trailing Returns  | 1 Yr    | 3 Yr    | 5 Yr    | 10 Yr   | Incept  |
| Load-adj Mthly    | -17.60  | 12.38   | 9.99    | 12.84   | 7.04    |
| Std 03-31-2023    | -17.60  | —       | 9.99    | 12.84   | 7.04    |
| Total Return      | -17.60  | 12.38   | 9.99    | 12.84   | 7.04    |
| +/- Std Index     | -9.87   | -6.23   | -1.20   | 0.60    | —       |
| +/- Cat Index     | -6.70   | -6.20   | -3.67   | -1.75   | —       |
| % Rank Cat        | 86      | 77      | 59      | 34      | —       |
| No. in Cat        | 1250    | 1139    | 1053    | 809     | —       |

|                           |            |              |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 7-day Yield               | Subsidized | Unsubsidized |
| 30-day SEC Yield 04-12-23 | 0.41       | 0.41         |

### Performance Disclosure

The Overall Morningstar Rating is based on risk-adjusted returns, derived from a weighted average of the three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar metrics.

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, please call 800-662-7447 or visit [www.vanguard.com](http://www.vanguard.com).

### Fees and Expenses

#### Sales Charges

Front-End Load %

NA

Deferred Load %

NA

#### Fund Expenses

Management Fees %

0.23

12b1 Expense %

NA

Net Expense Ratio %

0.23

Gross Expense Ratio %

0.23

### Risk and Return Profile

|                     | 3 Yr        | 5 Yr        | 10 Yr     |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|                     | 1,139 funds | 1,053 funds | 809 funds |
| Morningstar Rating™ | 2★          | 2★          | 3★        |
| Morningstar Risk    | High        | +Avg        | +Avg      |
| Morningstar Return  | -Avg        | Avg         | Avg       |
|                     | 3 Yr        | 5 Yr        | 10 Yr     |
| Standard Deviation  | 27.12       | 23.87       | 18.56     |
| Mean                | 12.38       | 9.99        | 12.84     |
| Sharpe Ratio        | 0.52        | 0.46        | 0.70      |

| MPT Statistics          | Standard Index    | Best Fit Index    |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         | Morningstar US LM | Brd Growth TR USD |
| Alpha                   | -8.63             | -4.61             |
| Beta                    | 1.28              | 1.12              |
| R-Squared               | 82.34             | 95.55             |
| 12-Month Yield          |                   | 0.42%             |
| Potential Cap Gains Exp |                   | 19.29%            |

### Operations

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard   |
| Manager:   | Multiple   |
| Tenure:    | 12.5 Years |
| Objective: | Growth     |

| Morningstar Analyst Rating™ | Overall Morningstar Rating™ | Standard Index | Category Index             | Morningstar Cat      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Silver                      | ★★★                         | S&P 500 TR USD | Russell 1000 Growth TR USD | US Fund Large Growth |
| 05-15-2022                  | 1,139 US Fund Large Growth  |                |                            |                      |

|       |       |       |       |        |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 98    | 97    | 95    | 94    | 95     | 95    | 94    | 95     | 97     | 97     | 95     | 97     |
| 100k  | 80k   | 60k   | 40k   | 20k    | 10k   | 4k    |        |        |        |        |        |
| 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016   | 2017  | 2018  | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 03-23  |
| 55.01 | 74.25 | 77.39 | 77.07 | 75.37  | 94.59 | 86.92 | 111.41 | 169.97 | 168.46 | 101.32 | 117.35 |
| 18.54 | 35.71 | 13.20 | 8.61  | -0.59  | 31.74 | 0.75  | 33.51  | 58.74  | 12.45  | -39.58 | 15.82  |
| 2.54  | 3.33  | -0.49 | 7.22  | -12.55 | 9.91  | 5.13  | 2.02   | 40.34  | -16.25 | -21.47 | 8.32   |
| 3.29  | 2.23  | 0.15  | 2.94  | -7.66  | 1.53  | 2.26  | -2.88  | 20.24  | -15.14 | -10.44 | 1.46   |
| 16    | 30    | 18    | 12    | 82     | 23    | 21    | 37     | 7      | 86     | 92     | —      |
| 1681  | 1712  | 1710  | 1681  | 1463   | 1363  | 1405  | 1360   | 1289   | 1237   | 1235   | 1268   |

| Investment Style | Growth of \$10,000                 | Performance Quartile (within category) |
|------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Equity Stocks %  | Vanguard US Growth Admiral™ 43,523 | NAV/Price                              |
|                  | Category Average 37,836            | Total Return %                         |
|                  | Standard Index 40,720              | +/- Standard Index                     |
|                  |                                    | +/- Category Index                     |
|                  |                                    | % Rank Cat                             |
|                  |                                    | No. of Funds in Cat                    |

| Portfolio Analysis 01-31-2023 | Asset Allocation % | Net %  | Long % | Short % | Share Chg since 12-2022 | Share Amount | Holdings : 277 Total Stocks, 0 Total Fixed-Income, 23% Turnover Ratio | Net Assets % |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash                          | 2.35               | 2.44   | 0.10   |         |                         |              |                                                                       |              |
| US Stocks                     | 91.76              | 91.76  | 0.00   |         |                         |              |                                                                       |              |
| Non-US Stocks                 | 5.69               | 5.69   | 0.00   |         | ⊖                       | 18 mil       | Apple Inc                                                             | 7.52         |
| Bonds                         | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00   |         | ⊖                       | 10 mil       | Microsoft Corp                                                        | 7.25         |
| Other/Not Clsfd               | 0.21               | 0.21   | 0.00   |         | ⊕                       | 17 mil       | Amazon.com Inc                                                        | 5.30         |
| Total                         | 100.00             | 100.10 | 0.10   |         | ⊖                       | 11 mil       | Alphabet Inc Class C                                                  | 3.19         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 5 mil        | NVIDIA Corp                                                           | 3.08         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 6 mil        | Tesla Inc                                                             | 2.82         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 3 mil        | Mastercard Inc Class A                                                | 2.78         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊕                       | 1 mil        | UnitedHealth Group Inc                                                | 1.97         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         |                         | 3 mil        | Visa Inc Class A                                                      | 1.86         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         |                         | 11 mil       | Shopify Inc Registered Shs -A- Sub                                    | 1.61         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         |                         | 1 mil        | Netflix Inc                                                           | 1.51         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         |                         | 3 mil        | Moderna Inc                                                           | 1.50         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 10 mil       | The Trade Desk Inc Class A                                            | 1.46         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         | ⊖                       | 5 mil        | Alphabet Inc Class A                                                  | 1.36         |
|                               |                    |        |        |         |                         | 314,710      | MercadoLibre Inc                                                      | 1.10         |

| Equity Style       | Portfolio Statistics  | Port Avg | Rel Index | Rel Cat |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Value Blend Growth | P/E Ratio TTM         | 26.8     | 1.30      | 1.05    |
|                    | P/C Ratio TTM         | 22.0     | 1.43      | 1.14    |
|                    | P/B Ratio TTM         | 7.0      | 1.84      | 1.04    |
|                    | Geo Avg Mkt Cap \$mil | 160899   | 0.85      | 0.58    |

| Fixed-Income Style | Avg Eff Maturity | Avg Eff Duration | Avg Wtd Coupon | Avg Wtd Price |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Ltd Mod Ext        | —                | —                | —              | —             |
|                    | —                | —                | —              | —             |
|                    | —                | —                | —              | —             |
|                    | —                | —                | —              | —             |

| Credit Quality Breakdown — | Bond % |
|----------------------------|--------|
| AAA                        | —      |
| AA                         | —      |
| A                          | —      |
| BBB                        | —      |
| BB                         | —      |
| B                          | —      |
| Below B                    | —      |
| NR                         | —      |

| Regional Exposure | Stocks % | Rel Std Index |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| Americas          | 96.9     | 0.98          |
| Greater Europe    | 3.1      | 2.90          |
| Greater Asia      | 0.0      | 0.00          |

| Sector Weightings      | Stocks %    | Rel Std Index |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Cyclical</b>        | <b>28.8</b> | <b>1.03</b>   |
| Basic Materials        | 0.3         | 0.12          |
| Consumer Cyclical      | 17.5        | 1.68          |
| Financial Services     | 8.8         | 0.71          |
| Real Estate            | 2.2         | 0.82          |
| <b>Sensitive</b>       | <b>51.7</b> | <b>1.08</b>   |
| Communication Services | 9.0         | 1.11          |
| Energy                 | 1.4         | 0.30          |
| Industrials            | 4.6         | 0.54          |
| Technology             | 36.7        | 1.38          |
| <b>Defensive</b>       | <b>19.6</b> | <b>0.81</b>   |
| Consumer Defensive     | 3.9         | 0.54          |
| Healthcare             | 15.7        | 1.10          |
| Utilities              | 0.0         | 0.00          |

|            |            |                           |              |                       |                 |
|------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Family:    | Vanguard   | Base Currency:            | USD          | Purchase Constraints: | A               |
| Manager:   | Multiple   | Ticker:                   | VWUAX        | Incept:               | 08-13-2001      |
| Tenure:    | 12.5 Years | ISIN:                     | US9219106005 | Type:                 | MF              |
| Objective: | Growth     | Minimum Initial Purchase: | \$50,000     | Total Assets:         | \$34,698.30 mil |

# Standardized and Tax Adjusted Returns Disclosure Statement

The performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate; thus an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than return data quoted herein. For performance data current to the most recent month-end please visit <http://advisor.morningstar.com/familyinfo.asp>.

Standardized Returns assume reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. They depict performance without adjusting for the effects of taxation, but are adjusted to reflect sales charges and ongoing fund expenses.

If adjusted for taxation, the performance quoted would be significantly reduced. For variable annuities, additional expenses will be taken into account, including M&E risk charges, fund-level expenses such as management fees and operating fees, contract-level administration fees, and charges such as surrender, contract, and sales charges. The maximum redemption fee is the maximum amount a fund may charge if redeemed in a specific time period after the fund's purchase.

After-tax returns are calculated using the highest individual federal marginal income tax rates, and do not reflect the impact of state and local taxes. Actual after-tax returns depend on the investor's tax situation and may differ from those shown. The after-tax returns shown are not relevant to investors who hold their fund shares through tax-deferred arrangements such as 401(k) plans or an IRA. After-tax returns exclude the effects of either the alternative minimum tax or phase-out of certain tax credits. Any taxes due are as of the time the distributions are made, and the taxable amount and tax character of each distribution are as specified by the fund on the dividend declaration date. Due to foreign tax credits or realized capital losses, after-tax returns may be greater than before-tax returns. After-tax returns for exchange-traded funds are based on net asset value.

## Money Market Fund Disclosures

If money market fund(s) are included in the Standardized Returns table below, each money market fund's name will be followed by a superscripted letter that links it to the applicable disclosure below:

### ***Institutional Money Market Funds (designated by an "S"):***

*You could lose money by investing in the fund. Because the share price of the fund will fluctuate, when you sell your shares they may be worth more or less than what you originally paid for them. The fund may impose a fee upon sale of your shares or may temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's liquidity falls below required minimums because of market conditions or other factors. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund's sponsor has no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.*

### ***Government Money Market Funds that have chosen to rely on the ability to impose liquidity fees and suspend redemptions (designated by an "L") and***

### ***Retail Money Market Funds (designated by an "L"):***

*You could lose money by investing in the fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. The fund may impose a fee upon sale of your shares or may temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's liquidity falls below required minimums because of market conditions or other factors. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund's sponsor has no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.*

### ***Government Money Market Funds that have chosen not to rely on the ability to impose liquidity fees and suspend redemptions (designated by an "N"):***

*You could lose money by investing in the fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund's sponsor has no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.*

## Annualized returns 03-31-2023

| Standardized Returns (%)            | 7-day Yield<br>Subsidized<br>as of date | 7-day Yield<br>Unsubsidized<br>as of date | 1Yr    | 5Yr   | 10Yr  | Since<br>Inception | Inception<br>Date | Max Front<br>Load % | Max Back<br>Load % | Net Exp<br>Ratio % | Gross Exp<br>Ratio % | Max<br>Redemption % |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6  | —                                       | —                                         | -1.47  | 9.23  | —     | 10.53              | 06-28-2013        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.69               | 0.69                 | NA                  |
| Fidelity® 500 Index                 | —                                       | —                                         | -7.74  | 11.18 | 12.23 | 12.00              | 05-04-2011        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.02               | 0.02                 | NA                  |
| Fidelity® Mid Cap Index             | —                                       | —                                         | -8.74  | 8.06  | 10.05 | 11.72              | 09-08-2011        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.03               | 0.03                 | NA                  |
| Fidelity® Small Cap Index           | —                                       | —                                         | -11.41 | 4.81  | 8.20  | 10.22              | 09-08-2011        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.03               | 0.03                 | NA                  |
| Fidelity® Total International Index | —                                       | —                                         | -4.71  | 2.37  | —     | 5.46               | 06-07-2016        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.06               | 0.06                 | NA                  |
| Fidelity® US Bond Index             | —                                       | —                                         | -4.78  | 0.89  | 1.32  | 1.93               | 05-04-2011        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.03               | 0.03                 | NA                  |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6               | —                                       | —                                         | -8.69  | 9.62  | 11.98 | 12.59              | 01-02-2013        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.66 <sup>1</sup>  | 0.67                 | NA                  |

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**Annualized returns 03-31-2023**

| <b>Standardized Returns (%)</b>                | 7-day Yield<br>Subsidized<br>as of date | 7-day Yield<br>Unsubsidized<br>as of date | 1Yr           | 5Yr          | 10Yr         | Since<br>Inception | Inception<br>Date | Max Front<br>Load % | Max Back<br>Load % | Net Exp<br>Ratio % | Gross Exp<br>Ratio % | Max<br>Redemption % |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| MFS Value R6                                   | —                                       | —                                         | -3.67         | 7.99         | 9.87         | 7.97               | 05-01-2006        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.43 <sup>2</sup>  | 0.44                 | NA                  |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6          | —                                       | —                                         | -4.68         | 1.36         | —            | 1.25               | 02-01-2018        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.35 <sup>3</sup>  | 0.48                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm              | —                                       | —                                         | -6.81         | 6.54         | 8.79         | 7.63               | 08-13-2001        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.34               | 0.34                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard International Value Inv               | —                                       | —                                         | 1.16          | 3.19         | 4.96         | 8.25               | 05-16-1983        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.38               | 0.38                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -5.26         | 4.30         | 5.77         | 5.73               | 06-07-2006        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -5.91         | 4.77         | 6.35         | 6.33               | 10-27-2003        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.22         | 5.21         | 6.89         | 6.28               | 06-07-2006        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.36         | 5.68         | 7.43         | 7.06               | 10-27-2003        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.53         | 6.12         | 7.91         | 6.87               | 06-07-2006        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.70         | 6.59         | 8.22         | 7.65               | 10-27-2003        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.71         | 6.66         | 8.26         | 7.10               | 06-07-2006        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.67         | 6.66         | 8.24         | 9.34               | 08-18-2010        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.67         | 6.65         | 8.24         | 9.02               | 01-19-2012        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund           | —                                       | —                                         | -6.64         | 6.64         | —            | 7.34               | 07-12-2017        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund         | —                                       | —                                         | -4.50         | 3.26         | 3.79         | 4.73               | 10-27-2003        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.08               | 0.08                 | NA                  |
| Vanguard US Growth Admiral™                    | —                                       | —                                         | -17.60        | 9.99         | 12.84        | 7.04               | 08-13-2001        | NA                  | NA                 | 0.23               | 0.23                 | NA                  |
| <b>Bloomberg US Agg Bond TR USD</b>            |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.78</b>  | <b>0.91</b>  | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-03-1980</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Bloomberg US Universal TR USD</b>           |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.61</b>  | <b>1.05</b>  | <b>1.62</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-31-1998</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Gbl Allocation TR USD</b>       |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.25</b>  | <b>3.98</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>06-18-2013</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD</b>      |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.18</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>11-24-2021</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.95</b>  | <b>4.07</b>  | <b>5.09</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.37</b>  | <b>4.31</b>  | <b>5.65</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.49</b>  | <b>4.70</b>  | <b>6.30</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.22</b>  | <b>5.18</b>  | <b>6.90</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.81</b>  | <b>5.62</b>  | <b>7.31</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.50</b>  | <b>5.86</b>  | <b>7.48</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.33</b>  | <b>5.92</b>  | <b>7.47</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.33</b>  | <b>5.86</b>  | <b>7.40</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.36</b>  | <b>5.77</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>06-23-2014</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD</b>    |                                         |                                           | <b>-5.19</b>  | <b>3.75</b>  | <b>3.87</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD</b>         |                                         |                                           | <b>-6.22</b>  | <b>4.80</b>  | <b>5.74</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-18-2009</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US Con Tgt Alloc NR USD</b>     |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.77</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>06-30-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD</b>           |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.73</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>05-01-2019</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD</b>     |                                         |                                           | <b>-14.03</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-21-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US LM Brd Val TR USD</b>        |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.32</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-21-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US Mid Brd Grt TR USD</b>       |                                         |                                           | <b>-9.64</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-21-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US Mod Agg Tgt Alloc NR USD</b> |                                         |                                           | <b>-6.33</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>06-30-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Morningstar US Mod Con Tgt Alloc NR USD</b> |                                         |                                           | <b>-5.20</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>06-30-2020</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>MSCI ACWI Ex USA Growth NR USD</b>          |                                         |                                           | <b>-6.35</b>  | <b>3.36</b>  | <b>5.08</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-2001</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>MSCI ACWI Ex USA NR USD</b>                 |                                         |                                           | <b>-5.07</b>  | <b>2.47</b>  | <b>4.17</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-2001</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>MSCI ACWI Ex USA Value NR USD</b>           |                                         |                                           | <b>-4.00</b>  | <b>1.26</b>  | <b>3.06</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-2001</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>MSCI ACWI NR USD</b>                        |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.44</b>  | <b>6.93</b>  | <b>8.06</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-2001</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>MSCI EAFE NR USD</b>                        |                                         |                                           | <b>-1.38</b>  | <b>3.52</b>  | <b>5.00</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>03-31-1986</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell 1000 Growth TR USD</b>              |                                         |                                           | <b>-10.90</b> | <b>13.66</b> | <b>14.59</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-1987</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell 1000 TR USD</b>                     |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.39</b>  | <b>10.87</b> | <b>12.01</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-31-1978</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell 1000 Value TR USD</b>               |                                         |                                           | <b>-5.91</b>  | <b>7.50</b>  | <b>9.13</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-01-1987</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell 2000 TR USD</b>                     |                                         |                                           | <b>-11.61</b> | <b>4.71</b>  | <b>8.04</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-31-1978</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell Mid Cap Growth TR USD</b>           |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.52</b>  | <b>9.07</b>  | <b>11.17</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-01-1995</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell Mid Cap TR USD</b>                  |                                         |                                           | <b>-8.78</b>  | <b>8.05</b>  | <b>10.05</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-31-1978</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>Russell Mid Cap Value TR USD</b>            |                                         |                                           | <b>-9.22</b>  | <b>6.54</b>  | <b>8.80</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>12-31-1985</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>S&amp;P 500 TR USD</b>                      |                                         |                                           | <b>-7.73</b>  | <b>11.19</b> | <b>12.24</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>01-30-1970</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| <b>USTREAS T-Bill Auction Ave 3 Mon</b>        |                                         |                                           | <b>3.28</b>   | <b>1.51</b>  | <b>0.94</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>02-28-1941</b> |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |

**Annualized returns 03-31-2023**

| <b>Standardized Returns (%)</b> | 7-day Yield<br>Subsidized<br><i>as of date</i> | 7-day Yield<br>Unsubsidized<br><i>as of date</i> | 1Yr | 5Yr | 10Yr | Since<br>Inception | Inception<br>Date | <b>Max Front<br/>Load %</b> | <b>Max Back<br/>Load %</b> | <b>Net Exp<br/>Ratio %</b> | <b>Gross Exp<br/>Ratio %</b> | <b>Max<br/>Redemption %</b> |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|

1. Contractual waiver; Expires 12-31-2023
2. Contractual waiver; Expires 12-31-2023
3. Contractual waiver; Expires 01-31-2024

| <b>Return after Tax (%)</b>            | <b>On Distribution</b> |       |       |                 |                | <b>On Distribution and Sales of Shares</b> |      |       |                 |  |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------|------|-------|-----------------|--|
|                                        | 1Yr                    | 5Yr   | 10Yr  | Since Inception | Inception Date | 1Yr                                        | 5Yr  | 10Yr  | Since Inception |  |
| Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6     | -3.66                  | 7.66  | —     | 8.79            | 06-28-2013     | 0.20                                       | 6.95 | —     | 8.01            |  |
| Fidelity® 500 Index                    | -8.36                  | 10.55 | 11.50 | 11.26           | 05-04-2011     | -4.61                                      | 8.68 | 9.87  | 9.77            |  |
| Fidelity® Mid Cap Index                | -9.43                  | 7.26  | 9.18  | 10.91           | 09-08-2011     | -5.12                                      | 6.17 | 7.96  | 9.56            |  |
| Fidelity® Small Cap Index              | -11.86                 | 4.00  | 7.24  | 9.31            | 09-08-2011     | -6.76                                      | 3.60 | 6.34  | 8.20            |  |
| Fidelity® Total International Index    | -5.67                  | 1.66  | —     | 4.77            | 06-07-2016     | -2.83                                      | 1.64 | —     | 4.08            |  |
| Fidelity® US Bond Index                | -5.37                  | 0.19  | 0.41  | 0.98            | 05-04-2011     | -2.46                                      | 0.62 | 0.72  | 1.18            |  |
| MFS Mid Cap Growth R6                  | -8.69                  | 9.00  | 11.03 | 11.66           | 01-02-2013     | -5.14                                      | 7.45 | 9.63  | 10.20           |  |
| MFS Value R6                           | -5.70                  | 6.55  | 8.38  | 6.72            | 05-01-2006     | -1.30                                      | 5.82 | 7.51  | 6.13            |  |
| Sterling Capital Total Return Bond R6  | -5.84                  | 0.02  | —     | -0.08           | 02-01-2018     | -2.78                                      | 0.52 | —     | 0.44            |  |
| Vanguard International Growth Adm      | -8.21                  | 5.06  | 7.74  | 6.65            | 08-13-2001     | -3.17                                      | 5.10 | 7.02  | 6.22            |  |
| Vanguard International Value Inv       | 0.47                   | 2.19  | 4.08  | 6.33            | 05-16-1983     | 1.04                                       | 2.24 | 3.67  | 6.18            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund   | -6.59                  | 2.31  | 4.28  | 4.62            | 06-07-2006     | -2.67                                      | 3.11 | 4.29  | 4.42            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund   | -6.74                  | 3.23  | 5.08  | 5.39            | 10-27-2003     | -3.26                                      | 3.53 | 4.79  | 5.00            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund   | -6.91                  | 3.78  | 5.73  | 5.41            | 06-07-2006     | -3.46                                      | 3.91 | 5.28  | 4.96            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund   | -7.07                  | 4.19  | 6.21  | 6.20            | 10-27-2003     | -3.51                                      | 4.31 | 5.74  | 5.72            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund   | -7.21                  | 4.64  | 6.76  | 6.02            | 06-07-2006     | -3.61                                      | 4.69 | 6.19  | 5.52            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund   | -7.39                  | 5.33  | 7.17  | 6.89            | 10-27-2003     | -3.68                                      | 5.06 | 6.45  | 6.28            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund   | -7.31                  | 5.52  | 7.31  | 6.36            | 06-07-2006     | -3.73                                      | 5.11 | 6.49  | 5.72            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund   | -7.23                  | 5.66  | 7.41  | 8.59            | 08-18-2010     | -3.73                                      | 5.10 | 6.50  | 7.60            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund   | -7.21                  | 5.84  | 7.52  | 8.34            | 01-19-2012     | -3.74                                      | 5.07 | 6.49  | 7.23            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund   | -7.16                  | 6.09  | —     | 6.81            | 07-12-2017     | -3.74                                      | 5.08 | —     | 5.67            |  |
| Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund | -5.57                  | 1.88  | 2.61  | 3.60            | 10-27-2003     | -2.53                                      | 2.18 | 2.60  | 3.41            |  |
| Vanguard US Growth Admiral™            | -17.69                 | 8.34  | 11.33 | 6.31            | 08-13-2001     | -10.36                                     | 7.86 | 10.43 | 5.83            |  |

# Mutual Fund Detail Report

## Disclosure Statement

The Mutual Fund Detail Report is supplemental sales literature, and therefore must be preceded or accompanied by the mutual fund's current prospectus or an equivalent statement. Please read this information carefully. In all cases, this disclosure statement should accompany the Mutual Fund Detail Report. Morningstar is not itself a FINRA-member firm.

All data presented is based on the most recent information available to Morningstar as of the release date and may or may not be an accurate reflection of current data for securities included in the fund's portfolio. There is no assurance that the data will remain the same.

Unless otherwise specified, the definition of "funds" used throughout this Disclosure Statement includes closed-end funds, exchange-traded funds, grantor trusts, index mutual funds, open-ended mutual funds, and unit investment trusts. It does not include exchange-traded notes or exchange-traded commodities.

Prior to 2016, Morningstar's methodology evaluated open-end mutual funds and exchange-traded funds as separate groups. Each group contained a subset of the current investments included in our current comparative analysis. In this report, historical data presented on a calendar-year basis and trailing periods ending at the most-recent month-end reflect the updated methodology.

Risk measures (such as alpha, beta, r-squared, standard deviation, mean, or Sharpe ratio) are calculated for securities or portfolios that have at least a three-year history.

Most Morningstar rankings do not include any adjustment for one-time sales charges, or loads. Morningstar does publish load-adjusted returns, and ranks such returns within a Morningstar Category in certain reports. The total returns for ETFs and fund share classes without one-time loads are equal to Morningstar's calculation of load-adjusted returns. Share classes that are subject to one-time loads relating to advice or sales commissions have their returns adjusted as part of the load-adjusted return calculation to reflect those loads.

### Comparison of Fund Types

Funds, including closed-end funds, exchange-traded funds (ETFs), money market funds, open-end funds, and unit investment trusts (UITs), have many similarities, but also many important differences. In general, publically-offered funds are investment companies registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. Funds pool money from their investors and manage it according to an investment strategy or objective, which can vary greatly from fund to fund. Funds have the ability to offer diversification and professional management, but also involve risk, including the loss of principal.

A closed-end fund is an investment company, which typically makes one public offering of a fixed number of shares. Thereafter, shares are traded on a secondary market. As a result, the secondary market price may be higher or lower than the closed-end fund's net asset value (NAV). If these shares trade at a price above their NAV, they are said to be trading at a premium. Conversely, if they are trading at a price below their NAV, they are said to be trading at a discount. A closed-end mutual fund's expense ratio is an annual fee charged to a shareholder. It includes operating expenses and management fees, but does not take into account any brokerage costs. Closed-end funds may also have 12b-1 fees. Income distributions and capital gains of the closed-end fund are subject

to income tax, if held in a taxable account.

An ETF is an investment company that typically has an investment objective of striving to achieve a similar return as a particular market index. The ETF will invest in either all or a representative sample of the securities included in the index it is seeking to imitate. Like closed-end funds, an ETF can be traded on a secondary market and thus have a market price that may be higher or lower than its net asset value. If these shares trade at a price above their NAV, they are said to be trading at a premium. Conversely, if they are trading at a price below their NAV, they are said to be trading at a discount. ETFs are not actively managed, so their value may be affected by a general decline in the U.S. market segments relating to their underlying indexes. Similarly, an imperfect match between an ETF's holdings and those of its underlying index may cause its performance to vary from that of its underlying index. The expense ratio of an ETF is an annual fee charged to a shareholder. It includes operating expenses and management fees, but does not take into account any brokerage costs. ETFs do not have 12b-1 fees or sales loads. Capital gains from funds held in a taxable account are subject to income tax. In many, but not all cases, ETFs are generally considered to be more tax-efficient when compared to similarly invested mutual funds.

Holding company depository receipts (HOLDRs) are similar to ETFs, but they focus on narrow industry groups. HOLDRs initially own 20 stocks, which are unmanaged, and can become more concentrated due to mergers, or the disparate performance of their holdings. HOLDRs can only be bought in 100-share increments. Investors may exchange shares of a HOLDR for its underlying stocks at any time.

A money-market fund is an investment company that invests in commercial paper, banker's acceptances, repurchase agreements, government securities, certificates of deposit and other highly liquid securities, and pays money market rates of interest. Money markets are not FDIC-insured, may lose money, and are not guaranteed by a bank or other financial institution.

An open-end fund is an investment company that issues shares on a continuous basis. Shares can be purchased from the open-end mutual fund itself, or through an intermediary, but cannot be traded on a secondary market, such as the New York Stock Exchange. Investors pay the open-end mutual fund's current net asset value plus any initial sales loads. Net asset value is calculated daily, at the close of business. Open-end mutual fund shares can be redeemed, or sold back to the fund or intermediary, at their current net asset value minus any deferred sales loads or redemption fees. The expense ratio for an open-end mutual fund is an annual fee charged to a shareholder. It includes operating expenses and management fees, but does not take into account any brokerage costs. Open-end funds may also have 12b-1 fees. Income distributions and capital gains of the open-end fund are subject to income tax, if held in a taxable account.

A unit investment trust (UIT) is an investment company organized under a trust agreement between a sponsor and trustee. UITs typically purchase a fixed portfolio of securities and then sell units in the trust to investors. The major difference between a UIT and a mutual fund is that a mutual fund is actively managed, while a UIT is not. On a periodic basis, UITs usually distribute to the unit holder their pro rata share of the trust's net investment income and net realized capital gains, if any. If the trust is one that invests only in tax-free securities, then the income from the trust is also tax-free. UITs generally make one public offering of a fixed number of units. However, in some cases, the sponsor will maintain a secondary market that allows existing unit holders to sell their units and for new investors to buy units. A one-time initial sales charge is deducted from an investment made into the trust. UIT investors may also pay creation and development fees, organization costs, and/or trustee and operation expenses. UIT units may be redeemed by the sponsor at their net

asset value minus a deferred sales charge, and sold to other investors. UITs have set termination dates, at which point the underlying securities are sold and the sales proceeds are paid to the investor. Typically, a UIT investment is rolled over into successive trusts as part of a long-term strategy. A rollover fee may be charged for the exercise of rollover purchases. There are tax consequences associated with rolling over an investment from one trust to the next.

### Performance

The performance data given represents past performance and should not be considered indicative of future results. Principal value and investment return will fluctuate, so that an investor's shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than the original investment. Fund portfolio statistics change over time. Funds are not FDIC-insured, may lose value, and are not guaranteed by a bank or other financial institution.

Morningstar calculates after-tax returns using the highest applicable federal marginal income tax rate plus the investment income tax and Medicare surcharge. As of 2018, this rate is 37% plus 3.8% investment income plus 0.9% Medicare surcharge, or 41.7%. This rate changes periodically in accordance with changes in federal law.

### Pre-Inception Returns

The analysis in this report may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the inception of the share class of the fund shown in this report ("Report Share Class"). If pre-inception returns are shown, a performance stream consisting of the Report Share Class and older share class(es) is created. Morningstar adjusts pre-inception returns downward to reflect higher expenses in the Report Share Class, we do not hypothetically adjust returns upwards for lower expenses. For more information regarding calculation of pre-inception returns please see the Morningstar Extended Performance Methodology.

**When pre-inception data is presented in the report, the header at the top of the report will indicate this. In addition, the pre-inception data included in the report will appear in italics.**

While the inclusion of pre-inception data provides valuable insight into the probable long-term behavior of newer share classes of a fund, investors should be aware that an adjusted historical return can only provide an approximation of that behavior. For example, the fee structures of a retail share class will vary from that of an institutional share class, as retail shares tend to have higher operating expenses and sales charges. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. The underlying investments in the share classes used to calculate the pre-performance string will likely vary from the underlying investments held in the fund after inception. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### 12b1 Expense %

A 12b-1 fee is a fee used to pay for a mutual fund's distribution costs. It is often used as a commission to brokers for selling the fund. The amount of the fee is taken from a fund's returns.

### Alpha

Alpha is a measure of the difference between a security or portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk (as measured by beta.) Alpha is often seen as a measure of the value added or subtracted by a portfolio manager.

### Asset Allocation

Asset Allocation reflects asset class weightings of the portfolio. The "Other"

category includes security types that are not neatly classified in the other asset classes, such as convertible bonds and preferred stocks, or cannot be classified by Morningstar as a result of missing data. Morningstar may display asset allocation data in several ways, including tables or pie charts. In addition, Morningstar may compare the asset class breakdown of the fund against its three-year average, category average, and/or index proxy.

Asset allocations shown in tables may include a breakdown among the long, short, and net (long positions net of short) positions. These statistics summarize what the fund's managers are buying and how they are positioning the fund's portfolio. When short positions are captured in these portfolio statistics, investors get a more robust description of the fund's exposure and risk. Long positions involve buying the security outright and selling it later, with the hope the security's price rises over time. Short positions are taken with the hope of benefitting from anticipated price declines. The investor borrows the security from another investor, sells it and receives cash, and then is obligated to buy it back at some point in the future. If the price falls after the short sale, the investor will have sold high and can buy low to close the short position and lock in a profit. However, if the price of the security increases after the short sale, the investor will experience a loss buying it at a higher price than the sale price.

Most fund portfolios hold fairly conventional securities, such as long positions in equities and bonds. Morningstar may generate a colored pie chart for these portfolios. Other portfolios use other investment strategies or securities, such as short positions or derivatives, in an attempt to reduce transaction costs, enhance returns, or reduce risk. Some of these securities and strategies behave like conventional securities, while others have unique return and risk characteristics. Portfolios that incorporate investment strategies resulting in short positions or portfolio with relatively exotic derivative positions often report data to Morningstar that does not meet the parameters of the calculation underlying a pie chart's generation. Because of the nature of how these securities are reported to Morningstar, we may not always get complete portfolio information to report asset allocation. Morningstar, at its discretion, may determine if unidentified characteristics of fund holdings are material. Asset allocation and other breakdowns may be rescaled accordingly so that percentages total to 100 percent. (Morningstar used discretion to determine if unidentified characteristics of fund holdings are material, pie charts and other breakdowns may rescale identified characteristics to 100% for more intuitive presentation.)

Note that all other portfolio statistics presented in this report are based on the long (or long rescaled) holdings of the fund only.

### Average Effective Duration

Duration is a time measure of a bond's interest-rate sensitivity. Average effective duration is a weighted average of the duration of the fixed-income securities within a portfolio.

### Average Effective Maturity

Average Effective Maturity is a weighted average of the maturities of all bonds in a portfolio.

### Average Weighted Coupon

A coupon is the fixed annual percentage paid out on a bond. The average weighted coupon is the asset-weighted coupon of each bond in the portfolio.

### Average Weighted Price

Average Weighted Price is the asset-weighted price of bonds held in a portfolio, expressed as a percentage of par (face) value. This number reveals if the portfolio favors bonds selling at prices above or below par value (premium or discount securities respectively.)

**Best Fit Index**

Alpha, beta, and R-squared statistics are presented for a broad market index and a “best fit” index. The Best Fit Index identified in this report was determined by Morningstar by calculating R-squared for the fund against approximately 100 indexes tracked by Morningstar. The index representing the highest R-squared is identified as the best fit index. The best fit index may not be the fund’s benchmark, nor does it necessarily contain the types of securities that may be held by the fund or portfolio.

**Beta**

Beta is a measure of a security or portfolio’s sensitivity to market movements (proxied using an index.) A beta of greater than 1 indicates more volatility than the market, and a beta of less than 1 indicates less volatility than the market.

**Credit Quality Breakdown**

Credit Quality breakdowns are shown for corporate-bond holdings in the fund’s portfolio and depict the quality of bonds in the underlying portfolio. It shows the percentage of fixed-income securities that fall within each credit-quality rating as assigned by a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (NRSRO). Bonds not rated by an NRSRO are included in the Other/Not-Classified category.

**Deferred Load %**

The back-end sales charge or deferred load is imposed when an investor redeems shares of a fund. The percentage of the load charged generally declines the longer the fund’s shares are held by the investor. This charge, coupled with 12b-1 fees, commonly serves as an alternative to a traditional front-end load.

**Expense Ratio %**

The expense ratio is the annual fee that all funds charge their shareholders. It expresses the percentage of assets deducted each fiscal year for fund expenses, including 12b-1 fees, management fees, administrative fees, operating costs, and all other asset-based costs incurred by the fund. Portfolio transaction fees, or brokerage costs, as well as front-end or deferred sales charges are not included in the expense ratio. The expense ratio, which is deducted from the fund’s average net assets, is accrued on a daily basis. The gross expense ratio, in contrast to the net expense ratio, does not reflect any fee waivers in effect during the time period.

**Front-end Load %**

The initial sales charge or front-end load is a deduction made from each investment in the fund and is generally based on the amount of the investment.

**Geometric Average Market Capitalization**

Geometric Average Market Capitalization is a measure of the size of the companies in which a portfolio invests.

**Growth of 10,000**

For funds, this graph compares the growth of an investment of 10,000 (in the base currency of the fund) with that of an index and/or with that of the average for all funds in its Morningstar Category. The total returns are not adjusted to reflect sales charges or the effects of taxation but are adjusted to reflect actual ongoing fund expenses, and they assume reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. If adjusted, effects of sales charges and taxation would reduce the performance quoted. If pre-inception data is included in the analysis, it will be graphed.

The index in the Growth of 10,000 graph is an unmanaged portfolio of specified securities and cannot be invested in directly. The index does not reflect any initial or ongoing expenses. A fund’s portfolio may differ significantly from the securities in the index. The index is chosen by Morningstar.

**Management Fees %**

The management fee includes the management and administrative fees listed in the Management Fees section of a fund’s prospectus. Typically, these fees represent the costs shareholders paid for management and administrative services over the fund’s prior fiscal year.

**Maximum Redemption Fee %**

The Maximum Redemption Fee is the maximum amount a fund may charge if redeemed in a specific time period after the fund’s purchase (for example, 30, 180, or 365 days).

**Mean**

Mean is the annualized geometric return for the period shown.

**Morningstar Analyst Rating™**

The Morningstar Analyst Rating™ is not a credit or risk rating. It is a subjective evaluation performed by Morningstar’s manager research group, which consists of various Morningstar, Inc. subsidiaries (“Manager Research Group”). In the United States, that subsidiary is Morningstar Research Services LLC, which is registered with and governed by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The Manager Research Group evaluates investment products based on five key pillars, which are process, performance, people, parent, and price. The Manager Research Group uses this five-pillar evaluation to determine how they believe investment products are likely to perform relative to a benchmark over the long term on a risk adjusted basis. They consider quantitative and qualitative factors in their research. For actively managed strategies, people and process each receive a 45% weighting in their analysis, while parent receives a 10% weighting. For passive strategies, process receives an 80% weighting, while people and parent each receive a 10% weighting. For both active and passive strategies, performance has no explicit weight as it is incorporated into the analysis of people and process; price at the share-class level (where applicable) is directly subtracted from an expected gross alpha estimate derived from the analysis of the other pillars. The impact of the weighted pillar scores for people, process and parent on the final Morningstar Analyst Rating is further modified by a measure of the dispersion of historical alphas among relevant peers. For certain peer groups where standard benchmarking is not applicable, primarily peer groups of investment products using alternative investment strategies, the modification by alpha dispersion is not used.

Separately managed accounts are rated using the methodology for actively managed funds. A proxy fee is deducted from all separately managed accounts in a given Morningstar Category. The proxy fee is based on a survey of separately managed account model-delivery fees.

The Morningstar Analyst Rating scale is Gold, Silver, Bronze, Neutral, and Negative. For active investment products, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group’s expectation that an active investment product will be able to deliver positive alpha net of fees relative to the standard benchmark index assigned to the Morningstar category. The level of the rating relates to the level of expected positive net alpha relative to Morningstar category peers for active investment products. For passive investment products, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group’s expectation that an investment product will be able to deliver a higher alpha net of fees than the lesser of the relevant Morningstar category median or 0. The level of the rating relates to the level of expected net alpha relative to Morningstar category peers for passive investment products. For certain peer groups where standard benchmarking is not applicable, primarily peer groups of investment products using alternative investment strategies, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group’s expectation that an investment product will deliver a weighted pillar score above a predetermined threshold within its peer group. Morningstar Analyst Ratings ultimately reflect the Manager

Research Group's overall assessment, are overseen by an Analyst Rating Committee, and are continuously monitored and reevaluated at least every 14 months.

For more detailed information about Morningstar's Analyst Rating, including its methodology, please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosure>.

The Morningstar Analyst Rating (i) should not be used as the sole basis in evaluating an investment product, (ii) involves unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause the Manager Research Group's expectations not to occur or to differ significantly from what they expected, and (iii) should not be considered an offer or solicitation to buy or sell the investment product

### Morningstar Quantitative Rating™

Morningstar's quantitative fund ratings consist of: (i) Morningstar Quantitative Rating (overall score), (ii) Quantitative Parent pillar, (iii) Quantitative People pillar, and (iv) Quantitative Process pillar (collectively the "Quantitative Fund Ratings"). The Quantitative Fund Ratings are calculated monthly and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a fund's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. calculates Quantitative Fund Ratings for funds when an analyst rating does not exist as part of its qualitative coverage.

- Morningstar Quantitative Rating:** Intended to be comparable to Morningstar's Analyst Ratings for open-end funds and ETFs, which is the summary expression of Morningstar's forward-looking analysis of a fund. The Morningstar Analyst Rating is based on the analyst's conviction in the fund's ability to outperform its peer group and/or relevant benchmark on a risk-adjusted basis over a full market cycle of at least 5 years. Ratings are assigned on a five-tier scale with three positive ratings of Gold, Silver, and Bronze, a Neutral rating, and a Negative rating. Morningstar calculates the Morningstar Quantitative Rating using a statistical model derived from the Morningstar Analyst Rating our fund analysts assign to open-end funds and ETFs. Please go to <https://shareholders.morningstar.com/investor-relations/governance/Compliance--Disclosure/default.aspx> for information about Morningstar Analyst Rating Morningstar's fund analysts assign to funds.
- Quantitative Parent pillar:** Intended to be comparable to Morningstar's Parent pillar scores, which provides Morningstar's analyst opinion on the stewardship quality of a firm. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Parent pillar using an algorithm designed to predict the Parent Pillar score our fund analysts would assign to the fund. The quantitative pillar rating is expressed in both a rating and a numerical value as High (5), Above Average (4), Average (3), Below Average (2), Low (1).
- Quantitative People pillar:** Morningstar's People pillar scores, which provides Morningstar's analyst opinion on the fund manager's talent, tenure, and resources. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative People pillar using an algorithm designed to predict the People pillar score our fund analysts would assign to the fund. The quantitative pillar rating is expressed in both a rating and a numerical value as High (5), Above Average (4), Average (3), Below Average (2), Low (1).
- Quantitative Process Pillar:** Intended to be comparable to Morningstar's Process pillar scores, which provides Morningstar's analyst opinion on the fund's strategy and whether the management has a competitive advantage enabling it to execute the process and consistently over time. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Process pillar using an algorithm designed to predict the Process pillar score our fund analysts would assign to the fund. The quantitative pillar rating is expressed in both a rating and a numerical value as High (5), Above Average (4), Average (3), Below Average (2), and Low (1).

Morningstar Quantitative Ratings **have not been made available** to the issuer of the security prior to publication.

### Risk Warning

The quantitative fund ratings are not statements of fact. Morningstar does not guarantee the completeness or accuracy of the assumptions or models used in determining the quantitative fund ratings. In addition, there is the risk that the return target will not be met due to such things as unforeseen changes in changes in management, technology, economic development, interest rate development, operating and/or material costs, competitive pressure, supervisory law, exchange rate, and tax rate. For investments in foreign markets there are further risks, generally based on exchange rate changes or changes in political and social conditions. A change in the fundamental factors underlying the quantitative fund ratings can mean that the recommendation is subsequently no longer accurate.

For more information about Morningstar's quantitative methodology, please visit <https://shareholders.morningstar.com/investor-relations/governance/Compliance--Disclosure/default.aspx>

### Morningstar Category

Morningstar Category is assigned by placing funds into peer groups based on their underlying holdings. The underlying securities in each portfolio are the primary factor in our analysis as the investment objective and investment strategy stated in a fund's prospectus may not be sufficiently detailed for our proprietary classification methodology. Funds are placed in a category based on their portfolio statistics and compositions over the past three years. Analysis of performance and other indicative facts are also considered. If the fund is new and has no portfolio history, Morningstar estimates where it will fall before giving it a permanent category assignment. Categories may be changed based on recent changes to the portfolio.

### Morningstar Rank

Morningstar Rank is the total return percentile rank within each Morningstar Category. The highest (or most favorable) percentile rank is zero and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 100. Historical percentile ranks are based on a snapshot of a fund at the time of calculation.

### Morningstar Rating™

The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or "star rating", is calculated for funds and separate accounts with at least a three-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The Morningstar Rating does not include any adjustment for sales loads. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. For more information about the Morningstar Rating for funds, including its methodology, please go to [global.morningstar.com/managerdisclosures](http://global.morningstar.com/managerdisclosures)

The Morningstar Return rates a fund's performance relative to other managed products in its Morningstar Category. It is an assessment of a product's excess return over a risk-free rate (the return of the 90-day Treasury Bill) in comparison with the products in its Morningstar category. In each Morningstar category, the top 10% of products earn a High Morningstar Return (High), the next 22.5% Above Average (+Avg), the middle 35% Average (Avg), the next 22.5% Below Average (-Ave), and the bottom 10% Low (Low). Morningstar Return is

measured for up to three time periods (three, five, and 10 years). These separate measures are then weighted and averaged to produce an overall measure for the product. Products with less than three years of performance history are not rated.

### Morningstar Risk

Morningstar Risk evaluates a fund's downside volatility relative to that of other products in its Morningstar Category. It is an assessment of the variations in monthly returns, with an emphasis on downside variations, in comparison with the products in its Morningstar category. In each Morningstar category, the 10% of products with the lowest measured risk are described as Low Risk (Low), the next 22.5% Below Average (-Avg), the middle 35% Average (Avg), the next 22.5% Above Average (+Avg), and the top 10% High (High). Morningstar Risk is measured for up to three time periods (three, five, and 10 years). These separate measures are then weighted and averaged to produce an overall measure for the product. Products with less than three years of performance history are not rated.

### Style Analysis

The Morningstar Style Box reveals a fund's investment style as of the date noted on this report.

For equity funds, the vertical axis shows the market capitalization of the long stocks owned, and the horizontal axis shows the investment style (value, blend, or growth.) A darkened cell in the style box matrix indicates the weighted average style of the portfolio.

For portfolios holding fixed-income investments, a Fixed Income Style Box is calculated. The vertical axis shows the credit quality based on credit ratings and the horizontal axis shows interest-rate sensitivity as measured by effective duration. There are three credit categories- "High", "Medium", and "Low"; and there are three interest rate sensitivity categories- "Limited", "Moderate", and "Extensive" resulting in nine possible combinations. As in the equity Style Box the combination of credit and interest rate sensitivity for a portfolio is represented by a darkened cell in the matrix.

Morningstar uses credit rating information from credit rating agencies (CRA's) that have been designated Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organizations (NRSRO's) by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in the United States. For a list of all NRSROs, please visit <https://www.sec.gov/ocr/ocr-learn-nrsros.html>. Additionally, Morningstar will use credit ratings from CRA's which have been recognized by foreign regulatory institutions that are deemed the equivalent of the NRSRO designation.

To determine the rating applicable to a holding and the subsequent holding weighted value of a portfolio two methods may be employed. First is a common methodology approach where if a case exists such that two rating organizations/ agencies have rated a holding, the lower rating of the two should be applied; if three or more CRA's have rated a holding the median rating should be applied, and in cases where there are more than two ratings and a median rating cannot be determined the lower of the two middle ratings should be applied. Alternatively, if there is more than one rating available an average can be calculated from all and applied. Please Note: Morningstar, Inc. is not an NRSRO nor does it issue a credit rating on the fund. Credit ratings for any security held in a portfolio may change over time.

Morningstar uses the credit rating information to calculate a weighted-average credit quality value for the portfolio. This value is based only upon those holdings which are considered to be classified as "fixed\_income", such as government, corporate, or securitized issues. Other types of holdings such as equities and many, though not all, types of derivatives are excluded. The weighted-average credit quality value is represented by a rating symbol which

corresponds to the long-term rating symbol schemas employed by most CRA's. Note that this value is not explicitly published but instead serves as an input in Style Box calculation. This symbol is then used to map to a Style Box credit quality category of "low," "medium," or "high". Funds with a "low" credit quality category are those whose weighted-average credit quality is determined to be equivalent to the commonly used High Yield classification, meaning a rating below "BBB", portfolios assigned to the "high" credit category have either a "AAA" or "AA+" average credit quality value, while "medium" are those with an average rating of "AA" inclusive to "BBB-". It is expected and intended that the majority of portfolios will be assigned a credit category of "medium".

For assignment to an interest-rate sensitivity category Morningstar uses the average effective duration of the portfolio. From this value there are three distinct methodologies employed to determine assignment to category. Portfolios which are assigned to Morningstar municipal-bond categories employ static breakpoints between categories. These breakpoints are "Limited" equal to 4.5 years or less; (ii) "Moderate" equal to 4.5 years to less than 7 years, and "Extensive" equal to more than 7 years. For portfolios assigned to Morningstar categories other than U.S. Taxable, including all domiciled outside the United States, static duration breakpoints are also used. The values differ from the municipal category values, : (i) "Limited" equals less than or equal to 3.5 years, "Moderate" equals greater than 3.5 years but less than or equal to 6 years, "Extensive" is assigned to portfolios with effective durations of more than 6 years. Note: Interest-rate sensitivity for non-U.S. domiciled portfolios (excluding those in Morningstar convertible categories) may be assigned using average modified duration when average effective duration is not available.

For portfolios Morningstar classifies as U.S Taxable Fixed-Income, interest-rate sensitivity category assignment is based on the effective duration of the Morningstar Core Bond Index (MCBI). The classification assignment is dynamically determined relative to the benchmark index value. A "Limited" category will be assigned to portfolios whose average effective duration is between 25% to 75% of MCBI average effective duration, where the average effective duration is between 75% to 125% of the MCBI the portfolio will be classified as "Moderate", and those portfolios with an average effective duration value 125% or greater of the average effective duration of the MCBI will be classified as "Extensive".

### P/B Ratio TTM

The Price/Book Ratio (or P/B Ratio) for a fund is the weighted average of the P/B Ratio of the stocks in its portfolio. Book value is the total assets of a company, less total liabilities. The P/B ratio of a company is calculated by dividing the market price of its outstanding stock by the company's book value, and then adjusting for the number of shares outstanding. Stocks with negative book values are excluded from this calculation. It shows approximately how much an investor is paying for a company's assets based on historical valuations.

### P/C Ratio TTM

The Price/Cash Flow Ratio (or P/C Ratio) for a fund is the weighted average of the P/C Ratio of the stocks in its portfolio. The P/C Ratio of a stock represents the amount an investor is willing to pay for a dollar generated from a company's operations. It shows the ability of a company to generate cash and acts as a gauge of liquidity and solvency.

### P/E Ratio TTM

The Price/Earnings Ratio (or P/E Ratio) for a fund is the weighted average of the P/E Ratios of the stocks in its portfolio. The P/E Ratio of a stock is the stock's current price divided by the company's trailing 12-month earnings per share. A high P/E Ratio usually indicates the market will pay more to obtain the company's earnings because it believes in the company's abilities to increase their earnings. A low P/E Ratio indicates the market has less confidence that the company's earnings will increase, however value investors may believe such

stocks have an overlooked or undervalued potential for appreciation.

### Percentile Rank in Category

Percentile Rank is a standardized way of ranking items within a peer group, in this case, funds within the same Morningstar Category. The observation with the largest numerical value is ranked zero the observation with the smallest numerical value is ranked 100. The remaining observations are placed equal distance from one another on the rating scale. Note that lower percentile ranks are generally more favorable for returns (high returns), while higher percentile ranks are generally more favorable for risk measures (low risk).

### Performance Quartile

Performance Quartile reflects a fund's Morningstar Rank.

### Potential Capital Gains Exposure

Potential Capital Gains Exposure is an estimate of the percent of a fund's assets that represent gains. It measures how much the fund's assets have appreciated, and it can be an indicator of possible future capital gains distributions. A positive potential capital gains exposure value means that the fund's holdings have generally increased in value while a negative value means that the fund has reported losses on its book.

### Quarterly Returns

Quarterly Return is calculated applying the same methodology as Total Return except it represents return through each quarter-end.

### R-Squared

R-squared is the percentage of a security or portfolio's return movements that are explained by movements in its benchmark index, showing the degree of correlation between the security or portfolio and the benchmark. This figure is helpful in assessing how likely it is that beta and alpha are statistically significant. A value of 1 indicates perfect correlation between the security or portfolio and its benchmark. The lower the R-squared value, the lower the correlation.

### Regional Exposure

The regional exposure is a display of the portfolio's assets invested in the regions shown on the report.

### Sector Weightings

Super Sectors represent Morningstar's broadest classification of equity sectors by assigning the 11 equity sectors into three classifications. The Cyclical Super Sector includes industries significantly impacted by economic shifts, and the stocks included in these sectors generally have betas greater than 1. The Defensive Super Sector generally includes industries that are relatively immune to economic cycles, and the stocks in these industries generally have betas less than 1. The Sensitive Super Sector includes industries that ebb and flow with the overall economy, but not severely so. Stocks in the Sensitive Super Sector generally have betas that are close to 1.

### Share Change

Shares Change represents the number of shares of a stock bought or sold by a fund since the previously reported portfolio of the fund.

### Sharpe Ratio

Sharpe Ratio uses standard deviation and excess return (a measure of a security or portfolio's return in excess of the U.S. Treasury three-month Treasury Bill) to determine the reward per unit of risk.

### Standard Deviation

Standard deviation is a statistical measure of the volatility of the security or portfolio's returns. The larger the standard deviation, the greater the volatility

of return.

### Standardized Returns

Standardized Return applies the methodology described in the Standardized Returns page of this report. Standardized Return is calculated through the most recent calendar-quarter end for one-year, five-year, 10-year, and/or since-inception periods, and it demonstrates the impact of sales charges (if applicable) and ongoing fund expenses. Standardized Return reflects the return an investor may have experience if the security was purchased at the beginning of the period and sold at the end, incurring transaction charges.

### Total Return

Total Return, or "Non Load-Adjusted Return", reflects performance without adjusting for sales charges (if applicable) or the effects of taxation, but it is adjusted to reflect all actual ongoing security expenses and assumes reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. It is the return an investor would have experienced if the fund was held throughout the period. If adjusted for sales charges and the effects of taxation, the performance quoted would be significantly reduced.

Total Return +/- indicates how a fund has performed relative to its peers (as measure by its Standard Index and/or Morningstar Category Index) over the time periods shown.

### Trailing Returns

Standardized Return applies the methodology described in the Standardized Returns page of this report. Standardized Return is calculated through the most recent calendar-quarter end for one-year, five-year, 10-year, and/or since-inception periods, and it demonstrates the impact of sales charges (if applicable) and ongoing fund expenses. Standardized Return reflects the return an investor may have experienced if the fund was purchased at the beginning of the period and sold at the end, incurring transaction charges.

Load-Adjusted Monthly Return is calculated applying the same methodology as Standardized Return, except that it represents return through month-end. As with Standardized Return, it reflects the impact of sales charges and ongoing fund expenses, but not taxation. If adjusted for the effects of taxation, the performance quoted would be significantly different.

Trailing Return +/- indicates how a fund has performed relative to its peers (as measure by its Standard Index and/or Morningstar Category Index) over the time periods shown.

## Investment Risks

**International/Emerging Market Equities:** Investing in international securities involves special additional risks. These risks include, but are not limited to, currency risk, political risk, and risk associated with varying accounting standards. Investing in emerging markets may accentuate these risks.

**Sector Strategies:** Portfolios that invest exclusively in one sector or industry involve additional risks. The lack of industry diversification subjects the investor to increased industry-specific risks.

**Non-Diversified Strategies:** Portfolios that invest a significant percentage of assets in a single issuer involve additional risks, including share price fluctuations, because of the increased concentration of investments.

**Small Cap Equities:** Portfolios that invest in stocks of small companies involve additional risks. Smaller companies typically have a higher risk of failure, and

are not as well established as larger blue-chip companies. Historically, smaller-company stocks have experienced a greater degree of market volatility than the overall market average.

**Mid Cap Equities:** Portfolios that invest in companies with market capitalization below \$10 billion involve additional risks. The securities of these companies may be more volatile and less liquid than the securities of larger companies.

**High-Yield Bonds:** Portfolios that invest in lower-rated debt securities (commonly referred to as junk bonds) involve additional risks because of the lower credit quality of the securities in the portfolio. The investor should be aware of the possible higher level of volatility, and increased risk of default.

**Tax-Free Municipal Bonds:** The investor should note that the income from tax-free municipal bond funds may be subject to state and local taxation and the Alternative Minimum Tax.

**Bonds:** Bonds are subject to interest rate risk. As the prevailing level of bond interest rates rise, the value of bonds already held in a portfolio declines. Portfolios that hold bonds are subject to declines and increases in value due to general changes in interest rates.

**HOLDERS:** The investor should note that these are narrow industry-focused products that, if the industry is hit by hard times, will lack diversification and possible loss of investment would be likely. These securities can trade at a discount to market price, ownership is of a fractional share interest, the underlying investments may not be representative of the particular industry, the HOLDER might be delisted from the AMEX if the number of underlying companies drops below nine, and the investor may experience trading halts.

**Hedge Funds:** The investor should note that hedge fund investing involves specialized risks that are dependent upon the type of strategies undertaken by the manager. This can include distressed or event-driven strategies, long/short strategies, using arbitrage (exploiting price inefficiencies), international investing, and use of leverage, options and/or derivatives. Although the goal of hedge fund managers may be to reduce volatility and produce positive absolute return under a variety of market conditions, hedge funds may involve a high degree of risk and are suitable only for investors of substantial financial means who could bear the entire loss of their investment.

**Bank Loan/Senior Debt:** Bank loans and senior loans are impacted by the risks associated with fixed income in general, including interest rate risk and default risk. They are often non-investment grade; therefore, the risk of default is high. These securities are also relatively illiquid. Managed products that invest in bank loans/senior debt are often highly leveraged, producing a high risk of return volatility.

**Exchange Traded Notes (ETNs):** ETNs are unsecured debt obligations. Any repayment of notes is subject to the issuer's ability to repay its obligations. ETNs do not typically pay interest.

**Leveraged ETFs:** Leveraged investments are designed to meet multiples of the return performance of the index they track and seek to meet their fund objectives on a daily basis (or other time period stated within the prospectus objective). The leverage/gearing ratio is the amount of excess return that a leveraged investment is designed to achieve in comparison to its index performance (i.e. 200%, 300%, -200%, or -300% or 2X, 3X, -2X, -3X). Compounding has the ability to affect the performance of the fund to be either greater or less than the index performance multiplied by the multiple stated within the funds objective over a stated time period.

**Short Positions:** When a short position moves in an unfavorable way, the losses

are theoretically unlimited. The broker may demand more collateral and a manager might have to close out a short position at an inopportune time to limit further losses.

**Long-Short:** Due to the strategies used by long-short funds, which may include but are not limited to leverage, short selling, short-term trading, and investing in derivatives, these funds may have greater risk, volatility, and expenses than those focusing on traditional investment strategies.

**Liquidity Risk:** Closed-end fund, ETF, and HOLDR trading may be halted due to market conditions, impacting an investor's ability to sell a fund.

**Market Price Risk:** The market price of ETFs, HOLDERS, and closed-end funds traded on the secondary market is subject to the forces of supply and demand and thus independent of the NAV. This can result in the market price trading at a premium or discount to the NAV, which will affect an investor's value.

**Market Risk:** The market prices of ETFs and HOLDERS can fluctuate as a result of several factors, such as security-specific factors or general investor sentiment. Therefore, investors should be aware of the prospect of market fluctuations and the impact it may have on the market price.

**Target-Date Funds:** Target-date funds typically invest in other mutual funds and are designed for investors who are planning to retire during the target date year. The fund's target date is the approximate date when investors expect to begin withdrawing their money. A target-date fund's investment objective/strategy typically becomes more conservative over time, primarily by reducing its allocation to equity mutual funds and increasing its allocations in fixed-income mutual funds. An investor's principal value in a target-date fund is not guaranteed at any time, including at the fund's target date.

**High double- and triple-digit returns:** High double- and triple-digit returns were the result of extremely favorable market conditions, which may not continue to be the case. High returns for short time periods must not be a major factor when making investment decisions.

## Benchmark Disclosure

### Bloomberg US Agg Bond TR USD

This index is composed of the BarCap Government/Credit Index, the Mortgage-Backed Securities Index, and the Asset-Backed Securities Index. The returns we publish for the index are total returns, which includes the daily reinvestment of dividends. Bloomberg Indexes and its associated data, Copyright © 2023 Bloomberg Index Services Limited. Bloomberg® is a trademark and service mark of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates (collectively "Bloomberg"). Bloomberg or Bloomberg's licensors own all proprietary rights in the Bloomberg Indices. Bloomberg does not approve or endorse this material or guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any information herein, nor does Bloomberg make any warranty, express or implied, as to the results to be obtained therefrom and, to the maximum extent allowed by law, Bloomberg shall not have any liability or responsibility for injury or damages arising in connection therewith. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Core US Aggregate Bond ETF.

### Bloomberg US Universal TR USD

BarCap U.S. Universal Bond Index: The U.S. Universal Index mirrors the increasingly popular "Core Plus" choice set used by many U.S.-dollar investors. It is the union of the U.S. Aggregate Index, the U.S. High Yield Corporate Index, the 144A Index, the Eurodollar Index, the Emerging Markets Index, the non-

ERISA portion of the CMBS Index, and the CMBS High Yield Index. Municipal debt, private placements, and non-dollar-denominated issues are excluded from the Universal Index. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Core Total USD Bond Market ETF.

#### **Morningstar Gbl Allocation TR USD**

The index measures the performance of a multi-asset class portfolio of global equities, global bonds and cash. This portfolio is held in a static allocation that is appropriate for investors who seek average exposure to global equity market risk and returns. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

#### **Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD**

The index measures the performance of large and mid-cap stocks representing global markets excluding US stocks with lower valuations. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2020 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about ten years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2025 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 15 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2030 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 20 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2035 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 25 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2040 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 30 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2045 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 35 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2050 Index represents a portfolio of global

equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 40 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate 2055 Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is about 45 years away from retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD**

The index measures the performance of a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a US investor who has a target maturity date of 2060. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

#### **Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD**

The Morningstar Lifetime Moderate Income Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in proportions appropriate for a U.S. investor who is at least ten years into retirement. The Moderate risk profile is for investors who are comfortable with average exposure to equity market volatility.

#### **Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD**

The Morningstar Moderate Target Risk Index represents a portfolio of global equities, bonds and traditional inflation hedges such as commodities and TIPS. This portfolio is held in a static allocation appropriate for U.S. investors who seek average exposure to equity market risk and returns.

#### **Morningstar US Con Tgt Alloc NR USD**

The Morningstar Target Allocation Index family consists of indexes that offer a diversified mix of stocks and bonds created for local investors to benchmark their allocation funds. Morningstar's Category classification system defines the level of equity and bond exposure for each index. The Morningstar US Conservative Target Allocation Index seeks 22.5% exposure to global equity markets.

#### **Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD**

The index measures the performance of fixed-rate, investment-grade USD-denominated securities with maturities greater than one year. It is market-capitalization weighted. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

#### **Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD**

The index provides a comprehensive depiction of the performance and fundamental characteristics of the Large-Mid Cap Growth segment of U.S. equity markets. It targets stocks representing the faster growing half of the U.S. large- and mid-cap market. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

#### **Morningstar US LM Brd Val TR USD**

The index provides a comprehensive depiction of the performance and fundamental characteristics of the Large-Mid Cap Value segment of U.S. equity markets. It targets stocks representing the cheaper half of the U.S. large- and mid-cap market. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

**Morningstar US Mid Brd Grt TR USD**

The index measures the performance of US mid-cap growth stocks. It targets stocks representing the faster growing half of the mid-cap market. This Index does not incorporate Environmental, Social, or Governance (ESG) criteria.

**Morningstar US Mod Agg Tgt Alloc NR USD**

The Morningstar Target Allocation Index family consists of indexes that offer a diversified mix of stocks and bonds created for local investors to benchmark their allocation funds. Morningstar's Category classification system defines the level of equity and bond exposure for each index. The Morningstar US Moderately Aggressive Target Allocation Index seeks 77.5% exposure to global equity markets.

**Morningstar US Mod Con Tgt Alloc NR USD**

The Morningstar Target Allocation Index family consists of indexes that offer a diversified mix of stocks and bonds created for local investors to benchmark their allocation funds. Morningstar's Category classification system defines the level of equity and bond exposure for each index. The Morningstar US Moderately Conservative Target Allocation Index seeks 40% exposure to global equity markets.

**MSCI ACWI Ex USA Growth NR USD**

The index measures the performance of the growth large and mid cap segments of the particular regions, excluding USA equity securities, including developed and emerging market. It is free float-adjusted market-capitalization weighted. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares MSCI ACWI ETF.

**MSCI ACWI Ex USA NR USD**

The MSCI AC World ex USA is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure equity market performance in the global developed and emerging markets. The index consists of 48 developed and emerging market country indices. The returns we publish for the index are total returns, which include reinvestment of dividends. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares MSCI ACWI ex US ETF.

**MSCI ACWI Ex USA Value NR USD**

The index measures the performance of the value large and mid cap segments of the particular regions, excluding USA equity securities, including developed and emerging market. It is free float-adjusted market-capitalization weighted. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares MSCI ACWI ETF.

**MSCI ACWI NR USD**

The index measures the performance of the large and mid cap segments of all country markets. It is free float-adjusted market-capitalization weighted. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares MSCI ACWI ETF.

**MSCI EAFE NR USD**

This Europe, Australasia, and Far East index is a market-capitalization-weighted index of 21 non-U.S., industrialized country indexes.

This disclosure applies to all MSCI indices: Certain information included herein is derived by Morningstar in part from MSCI's Index Constituents (the "Index Data"). However, MSCI has not reviewed any information contained herein and does not endorse or express any opinion such information or analysis. MSCI does not make any express or implied warranties, representations or guarantees concerning the Index Data or any information or data derived therefrom, and in no event will MSCI have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) relating to any use of

this information. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: Schwab International Index Fund®.

**Russell 1000 Growth TR USD**

Tracks the companies within the Russell 1000 with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell 1000 Growth ETF.

**Russell 1000 TR USD**

Consists of the 1000 largest companies within the Russell 3000 index, which represents approximately 98% of the investable US equity market. Also known as the Market-Oriented Index, because it represents the group of stocks from which most active money managers choose. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell 1000 ETF.

**Russell 1000 Value TR USD**

Tracks the companies within the Russell 1000 with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell 1000 Value ETF.

**Russell 2000 TR USD**

Consists of the 2000 smallest companies in the Russell 3000 Index. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell 2000 ETF.

**Russell Mid Cap Growth TR USD**

Tracks the companies within the Russell Midcap Index with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell Mid-Cap Growth ETF.

**Russell Mid Cap TR USD**

Measures the performance of the 800 smallest companies in the Russell 1000 Index, which represent approximately 25% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 1000 Index. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell Mid-Cap ETF.

**Russell Mid Cap Value TR USD**

Tracks the companies within the Russell Midcap Index having lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: iShares Russell Mid-Cap Value ETF.

**S&P 500 TR USD**

A market capitalization-weighted index composed of the 500 most widely held stocks whose assets and/or revenues are based in the US; it's often used as a proxy for the U.S. stock market. TR (Total Return) indexes include daily reinvestment of dividends. The constituents displayed for this index are from the following proxy: SPDR® S&P 500 ETF Trust.

**USTREAS T-Bill Auction Ave 3 Mon**

Three-month T-bills are government-backed, short-term investments considered to be risk-free and as good as cash because the maturity is only three months. Morningstar collects yields on the T-bill on a weekly basis from the Wall Street Journal.

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ALL MUTUAL FUND PRODUCTS AND EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS ARE SOLD BY PROSPECTUS, WHICH CONTAINS MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT A FUND, ITS EXPENSES AND MATERIAL RISKS RELATED TO THAT FUND'S INVESTMENT STRATEGY.

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PLEASE READ THE PROSPECTUS AND CONSIDER THE FUND'S INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES, RISKS, CHARGES AND EXPENSES CAREFULLY BEFORE INVESTING. THE PROSPECTUS CONTAINS THIS AND OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT THE FUND.

**Performance.** Performance results illustrated herein do not reflect a deduction of any investment advisory fees charged by Hyas Group or any investment manager but do include the fund's internal expenses. Performance results are annualized for time periods greater than one year and include all cash and cash equivalents, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, and dividends, interest, and income. The investment results depicted herein represent historical performance. As a result of recent market activity, current performance may vary from the figures shown. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

The underlying fund's internal expenses (also known as the expense ratio) generally covers investment management fees, marketing, and distribution fees (also known as 12b-1 fees) and other operating expenses of the fund. The expense ratios being displayed for mutual funds reflect each fund's prospectus "net" expenses as provided by Morningstar. Such "net" expenses are subject to change and may increase at any time.

To learn more about the Hyas Group advisory services, please see the Hyas Group ADV Brochure for more information. It is available from your Hyas Group Consultant.

Performance data quoted is historical. Past performance does not guarantee future results. Current performance may be higher or lower than the performance quoted. You can obtain performance data current to the most recent month-end for each fund by visiting the fund company website. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate such that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Total returns include reinvestment of dividends and capital gains and are net of all fund fees and expenses.

Performance figures are based on Net Asset Value (NAV) within a qualified retirement plan. If an individual were to purchase shares outside of a qualified plan, they would likely be subject to all, or a portion of, any applicable sales charges. These charges would lower the performance indicated above.

The returns on a portfolio consisting primarily of Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") aware investments may be lower or higher than a portfolio that is more diversified or where decisions are based solely on investment considerations. Because ESG criteria exclude some investments, investors may not be able to take advantage of the same opportunities or market trends as investors that do not use such criteria. Diversification does not guarantee a profit or protect against loss in a declining financial market.

Each fund's performance may, from time to time, have been affected significantly by material market and economic conditions, including interest rates, market trends, and general business and economic cycles, which may or may not be repeated in the future. Also, keep in mind that any double-digit returns are highly unusual and cannot be sustained. Such returns are primarily achieved during favorable market conditions.

Indices are unmanaged. An investor cannot invest directly in an index. They are shown for illustrative purposes only and do not represent the performance of any specific investment. Index returns include the reinvestment of all dividends, but do not reflect the payment of transaction costs, advisory fees or expenses that are associated with an investment. The indices selected by Hyas Group to measure performance are representative of broad asset classes. Hyas Group retains the right to change representative indices at any time. Performance of indices may be more or less volatile than any investment product. The risk of loss in value of a specific investment is not the same as the risk of loss in a broad market index. Therefore, the historical returns of an index will not be the same as the historical returns of a particular investment a client selects. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The "Investment Policy Statement Compliance Report" indicates funds that are on the Plan's Watch List, as based on investment monitoring criteria which is provided to Hyas Group by the plan sponsor. The plan sponsor should inform its Hyas Group Consultant of any changes to the plan's investment policy.

Fund data provided by Morningstar.

**Peer Groups.** Peer Groups are a collection of similar investment strategies that essentially group investment products that share the same investment approach. Peer Groups are used for comparison purposes to compare and illustrate a client's investment portfolio versus its peer across various quantitative metrics like performance and risk. Peer Group comparison is conceptually another form of benchmark comparison whereby the actual investment can be ranked versus its peer across various quantitative metrics.

**Peer Group Ranking Methodology.** A percentile rank denotes the value of a product in which a certain percent of observations falls within a peer group. The range of percentile rankings is between 1 and 100, where 1 represents a high statistical value and 100 represents a low statistical value. The 30th percentile, for example, is the value in which 30% of the highest observations may be found, the 65th percentile is the value in which 65% of the highest observations may be found, and so on.

Percentile rankings are calculated based on a normalized distribution ranging from 1 to 100 for all products in each peer group, where a ranking of 1 denotes a high statistical value and a ranking of 100 denotes a low statistical value. It is important to note that the same ranking methodology applies to all statistics, implying that a ranking of 1 will always mean highest value across all statistics.

For example, consider a risk/return assessment using standard deviation as a measure of risk. A percentile ranking equal to 1 for return denotes highest return, whereas a percentile ranking of 1 for standard deviation denotes highest risk among peers.

In addition, values may be used to demonstrate quartile rankings. For example, the third quartile is also known as the 75th percentile, and the median is the 50th percentile.

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**457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION  
PLAN, 401(a) DEFINED  
CONTRIBUTION PLAN, AND  
RETIREMENT HEALTH SAVINGS  
PROGRAM**

**STATEMENT OF INVESTMENT POLICIES  
AND GUIDELINES**

**CITY OF VALLEJO, CA**

Revised ~~July 2021~~ April 2023

## INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

This statement is set forth to provide a clear understanding of the investment policies, guidelines and objectives related to the administration of the City of Vallejo 457 Deferred Compensation, 401(a) Defined Contribution, and Retirement Health Savings Program (hereinafter “Plans”). The Plans are salary deferral retirement plans available to eligible employees who are interested in saving for retirement and health care expenses on a tax-favored basis. The Plans’ purpose is to provide a vehicle for and to encourage additional savings to supplement the retirement benefits provided to City employees.

This Investment Policy Statement is further intended to assist the fiduciaries of the Plans in making investment-related decisions in a prudent manner. It outlines the underlying philosophies and processes for the selection, monitoring and evaluation of the investment options and investment providers utilized by the Plans. This Investment Policy Statement will be reviewed at least annually and it can be revised at any time to reflect changes in the capital markets, plan participant objectives, or other factors relevant to the Plans.

## SUMMARY OF RESPONSIBILITIES

Plans’ Sponsor – The City of Vallejo is the Plans’ Sponsor, whose responsibilities include but are not limited to:

- Adopting and amending the Plan Documents;
- Approving Plan services contracts;
- Appointing the Committee members; and
- Designating other fiduciaries of the Plans.

Committee – The City of Vallejo 457 Deferred Compensation Plan, 401(a) Defined Contribution Plan, and Retirement Health Savings Program Committee (hereinafter “Committee”) serves as Administrator and has responsibility for the operation and administration of the Plans in accordance with the terms of the Plan Documents. It is the intent of the Committee to fulfill its fiduciary responsibilities with respect to the Plans solely in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries. The Committee members, as fiduciaries, are to perform their duties with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent person acting in like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character and with like aims.

The Committee’s responsibilities also include but are not limited to the following:

- Selecting the investment design features of the Plans, including establishing the investment policy and objectives and the number and types of investment alternatives available to Plan participants;
- Appointing, monitoring and evaluating all investment providers and managers in accordance with guidelines and benchmarks established within this document and consistent with applicable laws;
- Selecting and monitoring other Plan service providers, including, but not limited to, the Plans’ record-keeper, trustee, investment consultants, accountants, and/or any other providers; and
- Monitoring Plan costs which are charged to Plan assets and/or paid by Plan participants, including but not limited to investment management fees, custodial fees and fees paid to other service providers from Plan and/or participant assets (net of fees basis in evaluating the performance of investment managers);
- Establishing performance objectives and monitoring guidelines.

Investment Consultant - The Committee may engage an independent investment consultant (hereinafter “Consultant”) to assist in carrying out the duties and responsibilities of this Investment Policy Statement. Such Consultant must be registered with either State or Federal securities regulators pursuant to the Investment Advisors Act of 1940. The Consultant’s role is to provide information and advice to the Committee on various investment related issues. The Consultant has no discretionary control or authority

over Plan assets. In its role as an advisor to the Committee the Consultant acknowledges a fiduciary role with respect to the investment advice provided to the Committee. The services of the Consultant will be set forth in a separate agreement.

**Investment Provider** – An entity that offers investment option products and manages assets for the Plans. Examples of investment option products offered by an investment provider may include mutual funds, commingled trust funds, separate accounts and/or variable annuity contracts.

**Investment Manager** – The person(s) at the Investment Provider responsible for implementing an investment option's investing strategy and managing its portfolio trading activities.

**Services Provider** – An entity engaged to assist the Plans' Sponsor and the Committee in regard to the administration of the Plans. Service providers may include but are not limited to: the Plans' record-keepers, trustees, investment consultants, accountants, and/or any other providers. This assistance may include Plan enrollment, communication, education, including providing general investment information to Plan participants regarding the procedures for making investment choices under the Plans and general investment information regarding each of the investment options offered under the Plans, distribution processing, record keeping and other administrative functions as prescribed in an agreement entered into between the Plans' Sponsor and the Services Providers.

## **GENERAL COMPLIANCE**

The Plans are designed to meet the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the Code), as amended. The Plans' investment policies and guidelines shall be reviewed on a regular basis for modifications, as needed, but may be modified at any time as deemed necessary by the Committee.

At minimum, it is intended that plan participants shall be provided with the following opportunities:

- A. Choose from a minimum of three diverse investment categories, each with materially different risk and return characteristics. At least one of the categories will provide for a high degree of safety and capital preservation.
- B. Make and/or modify investment decisions at least quarterly.
- C. Receive or have access to the following information, as updated:
  - A description of the investment alternatives available under the Plans including a general description of the investment objectives, risk and return characteristics, and type and diversification of assets comprising each alternative;
  - Identification of the designated Investment Providers, Managers and investment products;
  - A description of any transaction fees or expenses charged to the Plan participant's account, and information on costs and fees for an investment product that reduces the rate of return to Plan participants (expense ratios; and
  - Prospectuses, annual reports, and semi-annual reports on investment products, if available.

## **GENERAL INVESTMENT POLICY, OBJECTIVES AND STANDARDS**

It is the policy of the Plans to foster an investment environment that encourages and facilitates participant efforts to supplement other sources of retirement income. The Plans will be structured in an attempt to provide Plan participants with an array of diversified investment options that offer competitive rates of return and reasonable overall cost. Participants in the Plans are solely responsible for their own investment decisions and bear the risks and assume responsibility for the results of the investment options that they select. The Plans' Sponsor and Committee make no representations, promises, or warranties regarding the suitability of Plan participation for any participant's individual investment or retirement needs. Additionally, the Plans' Sponsor and Committee make no representations, promises or warranties about the performance

of the Plans or the Plans' investments.

The Plans exist in a dynamic marketplace in which new investment alternatives may become available over time. At present, the market offers a broad array of investment products. Investment products available to the Plans are limited to those permissible under state law. These products may include:

- Fixed annuity options
- Variable annuity options
- Co-mingled trust funds
- Mutual funds
- Shares of any company, association or corporation

The primary investment objective of the Plans is to present participants with a range of investment options, which give participants an opportunity to increase the value of their investment assets in a manner consistent with varying levels of participant risk/reward tolerances and investment decision making skills. While the Plans cannot meet all plan participant investment preferences and attitudes, the Plans attempt to provide investment vehicles for participants at various levels of investment sophistication and with varying requirements for risk and return.

Information that may be used to select which investment products to offer includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- Age, income and other demographic data on Plan participants
- Liquidity and administrative constraints imposed on the Plans by service providers
- Development of new investment products in the marketplace
- Level of participant usage of investment products

To enable participants to establish different investment strategies, the Plans will offer investment categories that have varying return and volatility characteristics. It is the responsibility of each participant to evaluate the investment options and to select an appropriate mix.

A risk/reward structure is basic to investments. Generally, those vehicles offering the greatest return over time also carry the highest risk or volatility of return. The inherent conflict between volatility and long-range asset accumulation can be lessened through diversification among asset classes. To provide participants the opportunity to select risk/reward strategies and to diversify the Plans' assets, the Plans will offer a number of investment alternatives.

In addition to providing a range of investment options, the Plans seek to provide investment options that are competitive in terms of performance relative to appropriate investment performance and risk benchmarks. The performance and risk relationships of the Plans' investment options will be reviewed periodically. Investment options should generally be given a full market cycle to achieve stated objectives (market cycles normally occur over 3-5 year time periods). Investment options are expected to meet or exceed their pre-determined benchmark index(es) net of fees. Where peer groups are definable, investment options are also expected to perform within the upper half of a sample of same style peers net of fees. In addition to net investment performance, the options' risk characteristics will also be reviewed. The risk associated with an investment option generally should be similar to that of the same-style peer group.

## **INVESTMENT OPTIONS**

Investment options offered by the Plans will be categorized or grouped by similarities in investment objectives, style and risk. The Plan Service Provider(s) and/or Consultant may be asked to assist in determining the categories of investment options. The Plan will be structured to assist participants in meeting their long-term investment objectives by providing investment options within the following permitted investment categories (these categories are further explained in the following pages of this document):

### **Tier 1: Target Retirement Date Pre-Mixed Portfolios**

#### **Tier 2: Asset Class Investment Options**

- Fixed/Stable Value
- Total Return Bond
- U.S. Large-Size Company Equity
- U.S. Mid-Size Company Equity
- U.S. Small-Size Company Equity
- International Equity

Investment options and categories may be added or deleted as deemed necessary. At least one investment option shall be available within each investment category.

The following table outlines the objectives and performance benchmarks for each of the Plans' investment options. The risk associated with an investment option will be compared to appropriate risk benchmarks or measures for a same-style group of peer investment options, where definable.

## TIER 1: TARGET RETIREMENT DATE PRE-MIXED PORTFOLIOS

| Lifecycle Premixed Portfolio - Retirement Income                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Provide different levels of income and capital growth dependent upon an individual participant's specific risk tolerance and income needs. The portfolio will be well diversified including U.S. and international fixed income securities as well as U.S. and international equities. Stocks generally will comprise no more than 30% of the total portfolio. The percentage of international equities generally will not exceed 40% of the equity portion of the portfolio. |                      |
| <b>Benchmark Index:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Custom Blended Index |
| <b>Peer Group:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | US Retirement Income |

| Lifecycle Premixed Portfolio –2020, 2025                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Provide different levels of income and capital growth dependent upon an individual participant's specific target retirement or withdrawal date. Portfolios provide different allocations to stocks and bonds dependent upon the target retirement or withdrawal date that is selected. The portfolio will be well diversified including U.S. and international fixed income securities and U.S. and international equities. Stocks generally will comprise 30%-60% of the total portfolio. The percentage of international equities generally will not exceed 40% of the equity portion of the portfolio. |                                          |
| <b>Benchmark Index:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Custom Blended Index                     |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | US Target Date 2020, US Target Date 2025 |

| Lifecycle Premixed Portfolio – 2030, 2035, 2040, 2045, 2050, 2055, 2060, 2065                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide different levels of income and capital growth dependent upon an individual participant's specific target retirement or withdrawal date. Portfolios provide different allocations to stocks and bonds dependent upon the target retirement or withdrawal date that is selected. The portfolio will be well diversified including U.S. and international fixed income securities, and U.S. and international equities. Stocks generally will comprise 60%-90% of the total portfolio. The percentage of international equities generally will not exceed 40% of the equity portion of the portfolio. |                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Benchmark Index:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Custom Blended Index                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | US Target Date 2030, US Target Date 2035, US Target Date 2040, US Target Date 2045, US Target Date 2050, US Target Date 2055, US Target Date 2060, US Target Date 2065+ |

## TIER 2: ASSET CATEGORY INVESTMENT OPTIONS

| Fixed / Stable Value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide high current income relative to cash investments and a high degree of investment safety without fluctuation of principal. Investment returns are derived primarily from interest income. A Fixed or General Account option, which is a fixed rate contract that is backed by an insurance company's balance sheet, is to be of mid-investment-grade rating or higher, and backed by a diversified pool of underlying investments. A stable value option will be invested in guaranteed investment contracts (GICs), "synthetic" portfolios, money market instruments, and others, each mainly comprised of investments of short- to intermediate maturity, and which provide for an adequate degree of liquidity. The weighted-average maturity is expected to remain between two and five years at most times. The overall weighted credit-quality rating of the option shall be the equivalent of mid-investment-grade rating or higher. The rating must be obtained from at least one credit rating agency such as Moody, S&P or Duff & Phelps. If the option's weighted rating declines below this level, the option will be evaluated for corrective action. |                                                       |
| <b>Benchmark Index:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1. 5 Year CMT Index<br>2. 90-Day Treasury Bills Index |
| <b>Peer Group:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Stable Value                                          |

| Total Return Bond                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Provide capital appreciation and income through a diversified, <del>actively managed</del> fixed income portfolio. The portfolio's duration is expected to be comparable to that of its Benchmark Index, with some bandwidth allowed for the manager to exercise strategic deviation from the Benchmark. Average credit quality is expected to be investment grade. The fixed income portfolio will normally be primarily comprised of investments including money market instruments, U.S. Government and Agency bonds, mortgage-backed securities, corporate bonds, and others. The manager will be given discretion to hold securities that are not contained within the Benchmark Index, which may include Foreign Bonds, High Yield Bonds, Convertibles, Treasury Inflation Protected Securities, derivatives, and others. The portfolio's aggregated composition and risk and return characteristics however are expected to be reflective of its asset class. |                                          |
| <b>Benchmark Index:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Barclays Capital US Aggregate Bond Index |
| <b>Peer Group:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | US Intermediate-Term Core Bond           |

| U.S. Large Company Equity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide long-term capital appreciation through a diversified common stock portfolio <u>whose average market capitalization may be categorized as Large Cap by an industry standard data provider</u> <del>with an average market capitalization greater than \$10 billion</del> . Stocks of foreign companies that are traded in the U.S. may also be included in the portfolio, but generally should not exceed more than 20% of the total portfolio. |                                                                                                             |
| <b>Benchmark Indexes:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Blend:</b> S&P 500 Index<br><b>Growth:</b> Russell 1000 Growth<br><b>Value:</b> Russell 1000 Value Index |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Blend:</b> US Large Cap Blend<br><b>Growth:</b> US Large Cap Growth<br><b>Value:</b> US Large Cap Value  |

## TIER 2: ASSET CATEGORY INVESTMENT OPTIONS (continued)

| U.S. Mid-Size Company Equity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide long-term capital appreciation through a diversified common stock portfolio <u>whose average market capitalization may be categorized as Mid Cap by an industry standard data provider</u> <del>with an average market capitalization between \$2 billion and \$10 billion</del> . Stocks of foreign companies that are traded in the U.S. may also be included in the portfolio, but generally should not exceed more than 20% of the total portfolio. |                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Benchmark Indexes:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Blend:</b> Russell Mid-Cap Index<br><b>Growth:</b> Russell Mid-Cap Growth Index<br><b>Value:</b> Russell Mid-Cap Value Index |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Blend:</b> US Mid-Cap Blend<br><b>Growth:</b> US Mid-Cap Growth<br><b>Value:</b> US Mid-Cap Value                            |

| U.S. Small Company Equity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Provide long-term capital appreciation through a diversified common stock portfolio <u>whose average market capitalization may be categorized as Small Cap by an industry standard data provider</u> <del>with the average market capitalization between \$500 million and \$2 billion</del> . Stocks of foreign companies that are traded in the U.S. may also be included, but generally should not exceed more than 20% of the total portfolio. |                                  |
| <b>Benchmark Indexes:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Blend:</b> Russell 2000 Index |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Blend:</b> US Small Cap Blend |

| International Equity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Provide long-term capital appreciation through a diversified, <del>actively managed</del> portfolio of international equities. Stocks of emerging countries may be used at the discretion of the manager, but generally should not exceed more than 30% of the total portfolio. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Benchmark Indexes:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Blend:</b> MSCI All Country World Index ex-U.S. IMI (net)<br><b>Growth:</b> MSCI All Country World Index ex-U.S. Growth (net)<br><b>Value:</b> MSCI <u>All Country World Index ex-U.S. EAFE</u> <del>EAFE</del> -Value (net) |
| <b>Peer Groups:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Blend:</b> US Foreign Blend<br><b>Growth:</b> US Foreign Growth<br><b>Value:</b> US Foreign Value                                                                                                                            |

## INVESTMENT OPTION SELECTION GUIDELINES

Investment options offered to participants will be provided through investment provider(s) accessible on the Services Provider's platform. Before introducing a new investment option, the Committee, in consultation with the Consultant and Services Provider will define the niche to be filled and assess any prospective investment option's performance, quality, and risk characteristics. At a minimum, investment options under consideration should satisfy performance and risk considerations under actual, not modeled, conditions and over an appropriate time period. Investment option selection considerations may include, but are not limited to the following:

- The investment option should generally, but not necessarily, have a history that spans a full market cycle, normally three to five (3-5) years.
- The investment option should generally meet or exceed its predetermined benchmark index, net of fees.
- The investment option should generally perform at median or within the upper half of a recognized and defined sample of same-style peer options.

- The investment option should be able to demonstrate a consistent performance track record attributable to a specific investment manager or team of managers.
- In selecting Target Retirement Date funds, the Committee shall consider the current and prospective composition of the Target Date funds (based on their glide path), and the corresponding risk and return implications relative to the benchmark and peer group constituents.

## **INVESTMENT OPTION REVIEW GUIDELINES AND MONITORING**

Investment providers and investment managers are required to comply with all applicable laws, rules, and regulations. However, the Committee takes no responsibility for the failure of such option and/or investment manager to comply with any and all applicable laws, rules or regulations.

With the possible exception of the Fixed Option, all options must have readily ascertainable market values and be easily marketable. It is recognized that certain stable value and Fixed options often have liquidity restrictions. Investment options with sales loads, redemption fees, or other non-investment management related expenses will be avoided to the extent possible. Options with deferred sales charges and/or market value adjustments will not be permitted.

Each investment option portfolio shall be diversified adequately to reduce risk and comply with current regulations and applicable state laws.

Investment option performance, risk and style consistency is intended to be evaluated on a quarterly basis. Performance and risk results will be evaluated using comparisons with this policy, pertinent market indices and against other same-style peers, where definable. When necessary, investment option performance and risk may be reviewed more frequently.

The Committee will periodically review the investment options' progress in meeting the Plans' investment objectives. Investment options will be expected to comply with all stated investment objectives, guidelines and applicable rules contained in the prospectus or fund fact sheet. The Committee will review the performance of investment options quarterly to determine if they are achieving the established objectives. Investment performance reviews may include, but are not limited to, a review of:

- Investment portfolios;
- Fees and expenses;
- Investment style, process and philosophy;
- Investment management personnel; and
- Index tracking error.

The performance review will also include measuring the options' investment performance relative to stated benchmarks or respective indexes and peer groups; as well as the monitoring risk measures. The following will be evaluated:

### **Quantitative Measures**

**Active Investment Strategies.** Options employing active management are expected to outperform their stated asset class or style benchmark net of all management fees over a trailing five year time period; and to rank above the 50<sup>th</sup> percentile of the appropriate peer group for the same trailing five year time period. It is also expected that the risk of each option, as defined by standard deviation of returns, be commensurate with the prescribed strategy relative to the appropriate market index and/or peer group.

**Passive Investment Strategies.** Passive Options are expected to track the performance of the index strategy that the option is designed to replicate, less management fees, with marginal tracking error. It is also expected that the risk of each passive option, as defined by standard deviation of returns, be commensurate

with the appropriate market index.

### **Qualitative Measures**

The options will also be monitored on an ongoing basis for other material changes which the Committee may determine are of importance to the decision of whether or not to retain an investment option, such as personnel departures; organizational changes; or alterations in investment style, philosophy, or strategy; and adherence to stated guidelines.

**Time Periods.** The Committee acknowledges that fluctuating rates of return characterize the securities markets, particularly during short-term time-periods. Recognizing that short-term fluctuations may cause variations in an option's performance, the Committee intends to employ investment options with long-term investment strategies and will evaluate option performance from a long-term perspective. Performance over market cycles of three to five years will be weighted more heavily than performance over shorter time periods, such as one year or less.

In addition to the qualitative and quantitative measures referenced above, the Committee will also review the investment options' risk characteristics in relation to that performance. Risk will be measured in various ways including, but not limited to:

- Standard deviation
- Downside risk or semi-variance
- Risk/return ratios such as Sharp or Treynor Ratios
- Other statistical measures such as Beta, Alpha and Variance

### **INVESTMENT OPTION TERMINATION AND WATCH GUIDELINES**

Generally, all investment options are expected to remain true to their stated investment objectives and to perform as well as or better than their prescribed performance benchmarks, net of fees. The Committee recognizes the long-term nature of retirement plan investing and the variability of market returns. Periodic underperformance in any of the criteria outlined in this Investment Policy will not necessitate the termination of an option; however, any underperformance will result in consideration by the Committee of the factors causing underperformance and possible courses of action that the Committee may take.

The Committee may, at any time, place any investment option that it views as having a pattern of underperformance on a watch-status. Reasons the Committee might place an option on a watch status, include but are not limited to, the following:

### **Quantitative Measures**

#### **Actively Managed Options**

- Performance below the prescribed benchmark index over a trailing five year period, combined with
- Performance below the median of its peer group over a trailing five year period

#### **Passively Managed Options**

- Net of fee performance tracking error relative to the respective index that is greater than 15 basis points over a trailing five-year period

Target Date funds will be evaluated based on the performance of the entire suite as held within the Plan. A Target Date suite will normally be viewed as being in violation of investment policy performance criteria if over one-half of the funds in a Target Date suite held within the Plan lag this Investment Policy Statement's prescribed performance measures. The Committee may elect to deviate from this approach if it appears reasonable to do so.

Certain passive investment options operate in a marketplace that includes foreign markets whose exchanges close prior to that of the United States. In these instances, some fund managers may engage in a method of “Fair Value Pricing,” whereby the managers adjust the pricing of securities in the Fund to reflect any information that has become available after the close of the applicable foreign market. Discrepancies in performance between the applicable investment option and its performance benchmark that are due to “Fair Value Pricing” and other common index fund tracking factors (such as the timing of market closures, management fees, benchmark nuances, and others) will be taken into consideration in evaluating performance of the affected investment options.

### **Qualitative Measures**

- Management team or other significant personnel turnover;
- Changes in the product’s investment philosophy, process, style or risk profile;
- Excessive or rapid asset growth or decline;
- Pending regulatory investigations or material legal proceedings;
- Changes to firm ownership;
- Significant increase in management fees or expense ratio.
- In the case of monitoring Target Retirement Date funds, the Committee shall consider the current and prospective composition of the Target Date funds (based on their glide path) and the corresponding risk and return implications relative to the benchmark and peer group constituents.

An investment option may remain on watch status until the Committee decides to take further action. Committee actions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Removing the investment option from watch status; and
- Terminating the investment option and reallocating the assets to an alternate or replacement investment option by Committee direction.

To be removed from quantitative, performance related watch status, generally, performance for the preceding five year trailing periods should be above the benchmark index or median for at least two consecutive quarters. However, barring any breakdown in process, the Committee may decide to leave an option on watch for as long as they believe it is prudent to do so.

The Committee reserves the right to terminate investment option relationships at any time, for any reason when it determines such termination is in the best interests of the Plans and its participants and beneficiaries. Upon termination, further contributions or transfers to an investment option may be frozen, or the option may be replaced with or without transferring existing assets from the replaced option. Once the decision to terminate an option and remove it from the Plans is made, asset transfer and liquidation should be handled to the best advantage of the Plans, with due consideration given to the anticipated effect on affected participants and beneficiaries.

### **INVESTMENT OVERSIGHT RESPONSIBILITY AND PROXY VOTING**

The Committee shall have overall responsibility for the selection, monitoring and termination of all investment managers. Additionally, the Committee shall be responsible for reviewing and maintaining these investment policies and guidelines.

Proxy votes required by investment managers shall be cast by those parties designated by the Committee. Voting rights shall be exercised in the best interest of the participants and beneficiaries of the Plans. The Committee may insist that they exercise their voting rights themselves by communicating their intention to do so in a timely manner.

## **GLOSSARY**

### **Annualized Return**

Rate of return of the account smoothed as though the return occurred equally over twelve-month periods. When the specified time frame is for less than a year, the rate of return is projected as though the same performance continues to occur for a twelve-month period.

### **Benchmarks**

A standard against which the performance of the portfolio can be measured, typically against a standard index, although a client manager may also set the benchmark.

### **Duration**

The weighted maturity of a fixed-income investment's cash flows, used in the estimation of the price sensitivity of fixed-income securities for a given change in interest rates. Time periods are weighted by multiplying by the present value of its cash flow divided by the bond's price (a bond's cash flows consist of coupon payments and repayment of capital). A bond's duration will almost always be shorter than its maturity, with the exception of zero-coupon bonds, where maturity and duration are equal.

### **Growth Style Investing**

Growth investors purchase companies that have above-average earnings growth and/or above-average sales growth rates.

### **Investment Objectives**

The overall financial objectives of an investor. For example, whether the investor requires income or capital appreciation. The investor's objectives govern the investment strategy.

### **Large Cap**

Large Capitalization – refers to those companies with a market capitalization categorized as Large Cap by an industry standard data provider of greater than \$10 billion.

### **Liquidity**

The ability to buy or sell an asset quickly and in large volume without substantially affecting the asset's price.

### **Market Capitalization**

The dollar value of a public company based on the total number of shares of stock available multiplied by the price per share.

### **Mid Cap**

Mid Capitalization – refers to those companies with a market capitalization categorized as Mid Cap by an industry standard data provider between \$2 and \$10 billion.

### **Net of Fees**

After subtraction of management fees.

## **GLOSSARY - CONTINUED**

### **Peer Group**

Contemporaries of the same asset class that can be compared against one another to achieve a larger sense of how the particular portfolio is performing.

### **Portfolio**

Refers to the complete list of securities held in an investment vehicle.

### **Small Cap**

Small Capitalization – refers to those companies with a market capitalization categorized as Small Cap by an industry standard data provider~~between \$500 million and \$1.99 billion.~~

### **Standard Deviation**

Measures the range of returns and is based on a Normal Curve. Managers with lower standard deviations than the index have historically had returns that tended to fall closer to their mean return compared to the index. Managers with higher standard deviations than the index have historically had returns that tended to be further dispersed around the mean than the index. This is another measure of volatility, but it doesn't distinguish downside performance from upside performance.

### **Value Style Investing**

Value investors rely on an examination of the underlying or unrealized value of a company as the primary criterion for deciding whether or not to buy a company's stock. Value stocks are often priced lower than growth stocks due to slower growth expectations, recent financial difficulty, or a host of other reasons.

**ADOPTED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR ON BEHALF OF THE CITY OF VALLEJO  
EMPLOYEES PLANS:**

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Name:

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_